No. 31,818

Hong Kong Rescues Bank; **Blames Fraud**

cials said had collapsed because of fraud. The government said the rescue could cost as much as 2 billion Earlier, officials said that three

The takeover of the Overseas fourth-largest locally incorporated bank, capped a day of crisis in Hong Kong. Concerns about the -British colony's banking system caused the biggest plunge in local stock market prices in three and a half years, and there were radio reports of some runs on local

the bank would have been a severe ment had assumed ownership of a blow to thousands of small investors and Hong Kong's prestige as a-financial center, bankers said.

not from lack of prudential supervision by the banking commis-

The bank's financial troubles, he said later, appeared to be the result of a major fraud "involving many hundreds of millions of dollars." He declined to elaborate.

Banking Commissioner Robert Fell said after the Legislative Council meeting that some Over-seas Trust funds had been loaned to the owner of a finance company that failed early this year.

Three officials of the bank were charged Friday with violations of

By Steven V. Roberts

pletely satisfy the administration. The money could be used only for such "humanitarian assistance" as

> Mr. Reagan has denounced the Nicaraguan government repeatedly and asked Congress for sufficient

support to make the Nicaragnans

"cry uncle." But the vote Thursday

reflects the clear consensus on Cap-

ttol Hill that Congress does not

want to supply direct military aid

to the rebels.

When the House considers the

and issue, it probably will approve a

more modest package of \$27 mil-

aid, and to retain the current ban

Senator Richard G. Lugar, a Re-publican of Indiana and the co-

sponsor of Thursday's amendment

said, "In terms of Central American policy, this is a critical day."
His amendment passed, he said,

because lawmakers and their con-

ituents, do not "want to see a schdrawal from our responsibil-

ities in Nicaragua."
"I don't think they really want to

leave things drift," said Mr. Lugar,

on military assistance.

food and clothing.

U.S. Senate Authorizes

Aid to Managua Rebels

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
HONG KONG — The Hong
Kong government on Friday took
over a failed local bank that offi-

Hong Kong dollars (\$259 million). persons, including a senior bank. The takeover of the Overseas official, were detained for ques-Trust Bank, which has about tioning It was not clear if they were 100,000 depositors and is the three persons charged. A female OTB employee was released Friday, police said.

The government move sought to defuse Hong Kong's second major banking crisis in less than two years. When another large bank, the Hang Lung, could not meet commitments to its clearing bank in September 1983, the government Hong Kong does not insure bank acquired it to prevent bank runs. It deposits and a failure to support was the first time that the govern-

Overseas Trust, founded in 1955 financial center, bankers said.

Sir John H. Bremridge, the financial secretary, told the Legislative Council that the problems of in London, Bahrain and San Francisco. It has deposits estimated at the council that the problems of in London, Bahrain and San Francisco. It has deposits estimated at the council that the problems of in London, Bahrain and San Francisco. It has deposits estimated at ployees. There were no estimates immediately available on the number of shareholders.

The government closed the bank Thursday after Overseas Trust declared itself insolvent. Sir John said the bank's books had been the subject of an intensive audit during the

The Legislative Council went into emergency session Friday and manimously approved legislation allowing the government to take control of OTB. The takeover will

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

who is chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee. "This is the



A São Paulo morgue official holds up the skull found in the Brazilian grave where Josef Mengele was allegedly buried.

German Letters Led to 'Mengele Grave'

By William Drozdiak ington Post Service

BONN - A West German prosecutor said Friday that letters found in the home of a former employee of Dr. Josef Mengele's family concern were the evidence that led the authorities to the grave

Frankfurt official in charge of the Mengele case since 1974, said that the police had searched the home of an unidentified man in Neu Ulm, near Stuttgart, after a university professor reported that the man had boasted about arranging finan-cial aid for the Nazi fugitive while working for the Mengele family's farm machinery business in Günz-

burg, Bavaria. Mr. Klein said the police discovered a cache of letters in the wardrobe of the man's wife on May 31. Two of the letters, alluding to Dr. Mengele's death, were traced to an Austrian couple living near São Paolo, Wolfram and Liselotte Bos-

The couple said later that Dr. Mengele had drowned in a swimming accident in 1979 and was buried in the town of Embu under the name of Wolfgang Gerhard.

At least seven other letters, dated

formation contained in the letters referred to the Nazi war criminal. Three West German criminal examiners were sent to São Paolo to assist Brazilian police in the exhu-mation and identification of the alleged remains of Dr. Mengele.

In Brazil, police authorities conin Brazil that may contain the re-mains of the most-wanted Nazi war that Dr. Mengele's body had been found while Nazi hunters in the Hans-Eberhard Klein, the United States and Europe expressed strong doubt.

However, in New York, Simon Wiesenthal, the concentration camp surviver and Nazi hunter. said Friday that he had changed his mind since Thursday, when he ex-pressed doubt that the body of Dr. Mengele had been located. He said that because of additional information he was now "less skeptical" of the reports from Brazil.

Mr. Klein said that the police were treating the case seriously, but he cautioned about leaping to de-finitive conclusions that Dr. Mengele was dead.

It was unclear whether bone tests could prove helpful because there was no reliable information about wounds that Dr. Mengele is known to have suffered during the war. Moreover, Mr. Klein said, Dr. Mengele's dental records, which have arrived in São Paolo, date back to 1938 and thus may be of

Mr. Klein emphasized that until Dr. Mengele's death were verified and all doubts laid to rest, the glob-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)



The Brazilian identity card of Wolfgang Gerhard, whose identity Dr. Josef Mengele is said to have assumed.

Reagan campaigned against the treaty in the 1980 presidential elec-The Brazilian identity card of Wolfgang Gerhard, whose

NO CONTRACTOR PRODUCTION OF THE NAME OF THE PARTY OF THE

Reagan Plans Adherence to **SALT-2 Terms**

By Lou Cannon shington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The United States will remain in "basic compli-ance" with the SALT-2 nuclear arms treaty, but President Ronald Reagan will make "appropriate re-sponses" to purported Soviet viola-tions of the unratified agreement, Reagan administration sources

said Friday.

An administration official said that the exact wording of the responses remains to be worked out over the weekend at Camp David, Maryland, but that Mr. Reagan already had decided to continue with

his basic policy of "not undercut-ting the SALT-2 treaty." The official added that Mr. Reagan was "respectful" of the views of the Senate and of U.S. allies calling for treaty compliance, at least as long as there is any hope for the U.S.-Soviet arms control talks in Geneva. But the official described Mr. Reagan as also "frustrated" by what he regards as purposeful vio-lations by Moscow and torn by the conflict within his administration on the issue.

That conflict surfaced again Friday in a cable from Secretary of State George P. Shultz and a letter Weinberger that set out opposing views, sources said.

Mr. Shultz, in Portugal to attend a meeting of foreign ministers of the 16-nation North Atlantic Treaty Organization, cabled Mr. Reagan to emphasize allied support for at least modified compliance. Mr. Shultz reiterated his support for this view, which he expressed Monday at a meeting of the National Security Council that was chaired by the president.

Mr. Shultz was said to believe that the Soviet Union could score a "propaganda advantage" in Europe if Mr. Reagan repudiated the

However, Mr. Weinberger conspond to their "willful violations" as a sign of administration weakness. Sources said he forcefully reiterated his position in the letter to

Senate consideration in 1979 in the for the assistance of the Israeli govface of widespread opposition. Mr. ernment in this matter."

tion but later said that he would not undercut it as long as Moscow

observed its provisions.

The Reagan administration asserted in a February report that the Soviet Union had violated the treaty on four counts. In an effort to find a compromis that would demonstrate U.S. dis-

pleasure with Moscow but not ibandon SALT-2 outright, Mr. Reagan has been considering a plan to drydock an older Poseidon submarine, rather than dismantle it (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Militia Holds 22 UN Troops In Lebanon

The Associated Press

BEIRUT - Twenty-four Finnish soldiers were seized Friday by militiamen of the Israeli-backed South Lebanon Army, who threatened to kill the men - "one every hour" - unless 11 fellow militiafrom Defense Secretary Caspar W. men captured by Shiite Moslem guerrillas were released, a United Nations spokesman said.

Eight hours after their capture all the Finns were still alive, the UN spokesman, Timur Göksel, reported by telephone. Late Friday, two of the Finns were freed unharmed. No explanation for their release was available.

The Finns are part of the 5 600member United Nations peacekeeping force in Lebanon, sent into the country to maintain order after the 1978 Israeli incursion.

Mr. Göksel said he was in radio contact with the Finnish soldiers toward nightfall.
At the United Nations in New

York, Secretary-General Javier Pétended Monday that Moscow rez de Cuellar appealed for Israel's would interpret U.S. failure to reassistance in winning the release of the remaining Finnish captives, according to François Giuliani, a Mr. Giuliani said that Mr. Pérez

de Cuéllar had telephoned Israel's President Jimmy Carter with- delegate to the United Nations drew the strategic arms treaty from Benjamin Netanyahu, and "asked

The Finns were being held in two groups, five at a UN checkpoint in Qantara, six miles (10 kilometers) north of the Israeli border, and 19 aboard a United Nations radioequipped bus at Adaisseh, three and a half miles (six kilometers) southeast of Qantara.

Mr. Göksel said that the 19 Finns were seized as they rode in a bus returning them from furlough

"They said they want to kill them, one every hour, until all their men are returned," Mr. Göksel said of the South Lebanon Army. "But we don't have their men."

Reporters in Bedias, 12 miles (20 kilometers) west of Qantara, said that Amal, Lebanon's largest Shiite militia, had displayed the 11 cap-

tive militiamen at a press confer-The prisoners said they had been day and had decided to surrender.

The South Lebanese Army accused the Finnish battalion in the which the SLA men were captured.

In another incident Friday, Shi-"So many of us for so long had our lives in his hands and his heart in ours," said Calvin Plimpton, president of American University of Beirut, it in another incident Priday. Shiften militiamen and regular Lebaton, president of American University of Beirut, it in another incident Priday. Shiften many of us for so long had our lives in his tending the many of us for so long had our lives had tinians in the Borge Barajni refugee official and the Austrian ambassador, Georg Znidaric, into the camp For several days after Mr. Faour's death, at gunpoint to negotiate the release

New York Times Service New York Times Service New York Times Service Relations Committee. "This is the day we pulled things together and moved shead in a bipartisan way." The aid package is technically in two parts. One part, \$14 million, already has been appropriated for years to the guerrillas fighting to already has been appropriated for overthrow the Nicaraguan governthe current fiscal year but has never from 1972 to 1978, may have been been released. The second part, \$24 sent by Dr. Mengele himself, acmillion, would be authorized for cording to Mr. Klein. He said the the 1986 fiscal year, beginning Oct. letters did not cite any names, but ment. The vote was 55-42, The Senate affirmed Friday its support of nonmilitary aid for the 1. Those funds would have to be appropriated by additional legisla-Nicaragua tells the United States it would fight a losing In other provisions, the amendbattle if it invaded. Page 3. ment bars the use of any secret CIA

funds to aid the guerrillas, urges the Reagan administration to pursue rebels by defeating, 57-35, an amendment to ban the Central Innegotiations between the Sandintelligence Agency from distributing ists and the gnerrillas, and permits the assistance, United Press Interthe White House to seek additional national reported from Washington. Its backers said the CIA role in military aid should those negotiations fail to produce an agreement. Nicaragua had been discredited.] Mr. Lugar told the Senate that The vote Thursday was seen as a

U.S. policy should pursue a change significant victory for the Reagan U.S. policy should pursue a change administration, which has been trying for more than a year to renew the Sandinist government. We Cinancing of the guerrillas.

Last April the Senate approved

FCR # \$14 million for the rebels in the should not be embarrassed to support the forces struggling against Marxism and for democracy," he

current fiscal year, but the House But opponents of the amend-ment maintained that the real aim CLASS of Representatives rejected all forms of aid. The House is expected to act next week on a new aid of the administration was not a negotiated settlement, but the forcbill for the guerrillas. ible overthrow of the Sandinists. [At an appearance Thursday in Birmingham, Alabama, President Senator Edward M. Kennedy, a Massachusetts Democrat, told the Ronald Reagan praised the Senate vote, then turned to the coming battle in the House, calling on it to try that "this administration is takapprove the funds to show it op-

poses "the sworn enemies of freedom" in Central America, The Associated Press reported from Washington.]

He offered amendments urging talks between Washington and Managus, and that would bar U.S. Washington.] nagna, and that would bar U.S.

The provision in the Senate bill combat troops from the region.

Roth were defeated for funneling the aid through the Both were defeated.

A is a response to administration demands. In addition, a current Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of demands. in addition, a current law that bars any direct or indirect on the Foreign Relations Commitis that bars any direct or indirect

military support for the rebels
would be lifted by the bill.

However, the package represented a compromise that did not come However, the package represent-ed a compromise that did not com-

Soviet Tells Jordan It

Wants Talks By David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The Soviet Union has told Jordan that it is interested in attending a new Middle East peace conference but wants it to be co-sponsored by Moscow and Washington, rather than held under the auspices of the

United Nations Security Council. The message was conveyed to the Jordanian foreign minister, Taher al-Masri, during a visit to Moscow 12 days ago. It appears to have added a new complication to Jordanian efforts to convene a UNsponsored international conference under which a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation would hold di-rect talks with Israel.

The Russians already have said they would not attend Middle East peace talks unless the U.S. dropped its preconditions laid out May 30 for Soviet participation.

The State Department called on

the Soviet Union to establish diplomatic ties with Israel, ease restric-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Amid the Mayhem, Lebanese Mourn 2 Slain Heroes

By Charles P. Wallace

Las Angeles Times Service BEIRUT - Even by Lebanese standards, the last few weeks have seemed a paradigm of violence: Shiite Moslems battled Palestinians. Moslems fought Christians, hundreds of people were killed and thousands were left homeless.

In the midst of the mayhem, many Lebanese paused to mourn two men who were killed after a decade of stolidly helping others survive. Tanious Geries Nassar and Hajj Omar Faour were not particularly well known. Neither be-

longed to one of Lebanon's warring militias, nor were they politicians. But each man became, over the years, a sym-

Despite their prosaic jobs, both men gained respect for their courage in crossing back and forth between Moslem West Beirut and the

West Beirut, collect the day's newspapers and sibility of seeing to it that the staff of the make his way across the treacherous Green Line that divides the city.

As Joseph Nassar, director of an-Nahar, shooting

pointed out in an obituary, were it not for

wrote Joseph Nassar, who is not related to ing to take nurses and doctors who lived in East Tanious Nassar. "The guns would fall silent Beirut home at the end of their work day and when he crossed the Green Line." Along his route, Mr. Nassar gained friends

after 10 years of crossing the Green Line, never drivers."

The men had been symbols of Lebanese tenacity in the face of overwhelming adversity.

bol of Lebanese tenacity in the face of what often seemed like overwhelming adversity.

baving missed a day, he was shot to death by a sniper.

Mr. Nassar was a deliveryman for the morning newspaper an-Nahar. Mr. Faour, whom knew who Tanious was," Joseph Nassar wrote. everyone knew as Hajj Omar, was the head of "Tanious paid his due to martyrdom, and he the motor pool at the American University won't be the last. He reflected our obstinacy in carrying out our duty to the end."

Ironically, Hajj Omar Faour had not worried

about his personal safety until he heard of Tanious Nassar's death. In 1975, at the outset of the Lebanese civil

Mr. Nassar would rise at dawn each day in war, Mr. Faour had simply accepted the respon-American University Hospital, the largest in Lebanon, was able to get to work despite the

Tanious Nassar, no one in the northern half of gynecology at the hospital, said that Mr. Faour added, Mr. Faour's son-in-law, Abd al-Rahman out of the camp after being caught

"Hajj Omar would always offer his help to in Israel. among the various militia groups by shouting anyone who asked him." Dr. Azouri said. "He the latest news as he drove past. Two weeks ago, would expose himself to danger, but not his In addition to shuttling staff members around Beirut during the war, on occasion he would make the perilous 120-mile (200-kilometer)

pick up a new shift for the start of their day.

day, to bring scarce drugs and oxygen cylinders to the hospital. One Christian woman recalled that he would frequently drive up to groups of pedestrians ence. who were sheltering from the gunfire along the Green Line, roll down his window and pick attacked at Qantara at dawn Frithem up, saying simply, "O.K., let's go."

round trip to Damascus, sometimes twice in a

Mr. Faour was killed by shrapnel May 23 when he crossed the Green Line soon after dropping off three nurses at their homes in East

who spoke to a service for Mr. Faour that was camp in Beirut ordered a UN relief attended by 1,000 people. "He was Lebanon to us," Mr. Plimpton said.

most of the hospital's drivers refused to cross of captured Shiites. Dr. Ramez Azouri, the head of obstetrics and the Green Line, Dr. Azouri said. But now, he Lebanon would have had any news of the war.

Would often make two round trips a day across Kibbeh, who is not an employee of the hospital, in cross fire between the warring the Green Line, despite the shelling and shoot-

INSIDE

Melmet Ali Agea claimed again to be Christ at the trial stemming from the 1981 shooting of the pape." Page 2.

President Resear listed two steps Vietnam must take before relations with the United States can be normalized. Page 3. ARTS/LEISURE

lion extending only through next spring. The House is also likely to bar the CIA from dispensing the ■ Robert and Sonia Delaumay and their explorations of modernity are the subject of an exhibition in Paris. Page 5. BUSINESS/FINANCE

Argentina and the IMF agreed to the terms of a new

loan that will prevent a down-

grading of the country's foreign Page 13. SPECIAL REPORT

Turkey is seeking a new trade role as a bridge between East





Mats Wilander, left, defeated John McEnroe, and Ivan Lendi, right, beat Jimmy Connors on Friday in the men's semifinals of the French Open tennis tournament. Wilander and Lendi were to play for the title on Sunday. The women's finals, scheduled for Saturday, matched Martina Navratilova and Chris Evert Lloyd. Page 19.

Soviets Harass U.K. Unit in Germany

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

BONN -- Soviet troops detained and threatened three British officers after ramming their vehicle as the three were conducting a reconnaissance mission in East Germany, the British military command said Friday.

Hugh Babington-Smith, a spokesman at the British military headquarters in Rheindahlen, said the Soviet soldiers held the three British officers for five hours and threatened them with loaded rifles before releasing them.

incident, which occurred Tuesday, crammed with sophisticated elec-In protest, Britain withdrew its invitation to senior Soviet officers

West Berlin on Friday to mark Oueen Elizabeth II's birthday.

Soviet sentry shot and killed a U.S. Nicholson's death.

According to the British military officer, Major Arthur D. Nicholson Jr., while he was on a similar recon-Ludwigslust 10 weeks ago.

belonged to the military liaison mission that Britain has maintained at Potsdam, in East Germany, since the end of the World War British car so hard that the tires II. along with the United States came off two wheels, the spokesand France.

The allied missions send regular intelligence-gathering patrols into He said no one was hurt in the East Germany, often using cars gronic equipment.

The Soviet Union has similar lireception that British forces held in armies in West Germany that preform the same function.

The attack adds to the recent Western diplomats said the inci- deterioration in the Soviet Army's dent was the first case of Soviet relations with the allied military man said.

aggression against an allied liaison missions at Potsdam, which sources mission in East Germany since a said had intensified since Major

spokesman, the British patrol car naissance patrol near the town of was parked on a country road three miles (4.8 kilometers) from the The car the Russians attacked nearest restricted military area. A Soviet convoy was approach-

ing on the road when two Soviet jeeps broke away and rammed the man said. Soviet soldiers also threw bricks

and shovels at the car, he said,

The British car managed to reach a nearby village and stopped to make repairs. The Soviet soldiers followed, surrounded the car and to attend a military parade and aison missions with the three allied detained the three officers, the spokesman said.

"We do not know why this happened. We did nothing unusual or provocative," the British spokes-





SACRET AND SHE

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TOKYO - Japan's Labor Ministry issued a littlenoted report the other day saying that strikes had cost the average Japanese employee only 15 minutes and 50 seconds of work time in each of the last three years. By comparison, the ministry observed, U.S. em-

oyees had given up three hours to labor disputes and West Germans had lost nearly two hours.

The report drew little public attention because labor tranquillity and job dedication have long been accepted facts of Japanese life.

Over the years, unions have had great success in guaranteeing job security and setting company work rules. Indeed, said Takuhiko Nakamura, president of the steelworkers' federation, "protecting jobs is the most important function that unions have to play." But while Japan's smooth labor relations may be the envy of other industrial countries, labor leaders here worry that the unions are losing their vitality.

Their membership rate has declined since 1975. Until then, it had hovered near 35 percent for more than two decades, but by last year the rate had shrunk these days to think to 29.1 percent, with only 12.46 million union members among the country's 42.82 million paid

Increasingly, union strength is concentrated in struggling "smokestack" industries such as steel, with the result that wage patterns are set by unions least favorably positioned to make aggressive demands. Attempts to organize workers in the high-technology

By John Tagliabue
New York Times Service

ROME - Mehmet Ali Agca, as-

serting that he has been threatened

with retaliation by the secret ser-vices of Bulgaria and the Soviet Union, testified in court Friday

that he would not answer specific

questions concerning Bulgarian in-volvement in an alleged conspiracy

But Mr. Agea confirmed exten-

sive testimony that he gave Italian

investigating magistrates over the past three years that the Bulgarian

state security service, prompted by

the Soviet KGB, commissioned

and financed the 1981 attempt to

Turmoil erupted in the court-

room when Mr. Agca, questioned by Judge Severino Santiapichi

about his activities in Bulgaria dur-

ing the summer of 1980, replied: "I

concern about the Soviet and Bul-

garian secret services. I have re-

gated by Bulgarian magistrates," Mr. Agea said, "they were very po-

lite, but one of them said to me, 'If

we do nothing you will have done

John Paul in St. Peter's Square on

Adolfo LaRussa, the defense

lawyer for Sergei I. Antonov, a Bul-

garian airline official accused of

complicity in the alleged plot, shouted into a microphone: "He is

offending our justice and the Bul-

garian magistrates. We cannot con-

Judge Santiapichi, struggling to

The Soviet embassy in Rome re-

acted bitterly Friday to Mr. Agea's testimony Thursday that Moscow was the "political and financial center of international terrorism."

In a statement, the embassy

U.S.-Soviet arms talks in Geneva.

investigating judge who is attend-ing the trial as an observer, said

that justice officials from his coun-

try had interrogated Mr. Agea on

But he said the questioning took

CHURCH SERVICES

place in the presence of Judge of Angola.

sider this man a defendant."

"Even when I was being interro-

ceived threats.

murder the Polish-born pope.

to assassinate Pope John Paul II.

Agca Says He Received

Threat of KGB Revenge

and service industries that dominate Japan's economy have had little success

On a national level, the four major federations into which most unions are banded have almost no bar-gaining ability and little political power. The largest of the four, the 4.5-million-member General Council of Trade Unions, is a mainstay of the Japan Socialist Party, making it a permanent opposition force in a country governed for the last 30 years by the conservative Liberal Democratic Party.

Moreover, union leaders are now discovering that they lack broad strategies to deal with rapid changes brought about by forces ranging from automation to growing restlessness among younger workers, who chafe under traditional seniority systems.

Akira Yamagishi, one of Japan's more influential union officials, said that organized labor had managed surprisingly well right after World War II to develop union consciousness." But that consciousness is fading and labor has grown complacent, said Mr. Yamaishi, who heads a 280,000-member union representing communications workers.

"Japanese employees," he said, "are more likely these days to think less like workers and more like

Perhaps nothing better symbolizes his frustration with labor's blunted influence than the annual Japanese rite known as shunto, or "spring wage offensive." It has become so inoffensive, some union leaders complain, that it invites unwelcome analogies to highly stylized Kabuki theater.

Management clearly has the upper hand, setting and labor often blur. A few years ago, the Japan in no time.

ominous slogans and wore headbands to show solidarity. Some even went on strike. But nearly all the walkouts lasted only an hour or two, and they were panies so closely that often they are reluctant to take timed carefully to cause as little disruption as possible. In the end, most unions accepted wage increases could also reduce profits. averaging about 5 percent, which translated into extra purchasing power of less than 2 percent after adjust-

ments were made for inflation and taxes. That 5 percent happened to be what the cartel had decided in late winter would be a reasonable settlement. To go any higher, big business argued and labor at all.

agreed, would handicap Japan as it competes against low-salary countries like Taiwan and South Korea.

labor leaders want to see it replaced, perhaps with reaching a turning point. American-style multiyear contracts that emphasize If it ever gets there —and many labor analysts have not only wages but also neglected benefits such as their doubts, barring sharp setbacks to Japan's economension systems

A distinguishing trait of Japan's 74,000 unions is unions themselves. that all of them, except for the one representing seamen, are organized around individual companies, not crafts, as in most other countries.

Consequently, distinctions between management

limits for pay raises, even before the shunto begins. Federation of Employers Associations surveyed 313 through a cartel representing four key industries—companies and found that three-fourths of them had steel, shipbuilding, automobiles and electrical board members who used to be trade union officers. And because they know their own companies well, Every spring, the shunto is the same, and this year's unions wield great power on the shop floor, working to was no different. Workers carried red banners, yelled protect jobs and shoring up Japan's much-vaunted

system of lifetime employment.
On the other hand, unions identify with their comaction that perhaps might benefit their members but

Moreover, these unions are conspicuous mainly in big companies. Most Japanese, however, do not work for the Mitsubishis and Mitsuis but rather for small nonunion shops and factories, where they endure relatively low pay and long hours and no job security

Some labor leaders describe the gap between big The shunto, whose original purpose was to involve about their inability to deal with it. "Labor has been about their inability to deal with it." many industries in the salary struggle at the same time, understanding management's position for too long." has been a fixture in Japan for 30 years. Now, some Mr. Yamagishi said. The period of harmony may be

my — one of the first groups to suffer may well be the

During this long period of labor calm, many have accumulated substantial strike funds that they have plowed into real estate holdings and securities. Unrest of any consequence could wipe out their investments

tarily from their apartment" in Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment" in Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment in Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment in Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. In Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. The Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. The Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. In Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. In Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. In Gorki, the Soviet city where they are in tarily from their apartment. a group of Soviet scientists visited them in Gorki in late February, the a group of Soviet scientists visited them in Gorki in late rectuary, the family said. It is appealing to a United Nations human rights panel, the Working Group on Enforced and Involuntary Disappearances, that met during the past week in Buenos Aires. The family said that recent attempts to contact the Sakharova, including five telephone calls, had been unsuccessful and that the family had concluded that the Sakharova those disappearance from these home.

WORLD BRIEFS

25 Police Die in India Border Dispute*

MERAPANI, India (Reuters) — A border dispute between India's strategic northeastern states of Assam and Nagaland left 25 policemen dead, 50 injured and sent 25,000 villagers fleeing here Friday.

Army patrols also were stepped up in a third northeastern state.

Tripura, after a separatist attack killed nine persons earlier this week.

The worst violence in the three states sandwiched between Banglades

and Burma was over confiscated fencing material and a six-mile [10-kilometer) stretch of jungle separating the states. Mortars and machine guns were used in the four-hour battle between police forces of Assan

and Nagaland at this border crossing about 185 miles east of the Assam

UNITED NATIONS, New York (NYT) - Andrei D. Sakharov, the

Soviet physicist and dissident, and his wife have "been removed involun-

Soviet Reportedly Moves Sakharovs

"have disappeared from their home." The Soviet authorities have said recently that Mr. Sakharov is still in exile in Gorki and have declined to comment on reports that he has been

Jury Finds Klan Defendants Liable

WINSTON-SALEM, North Carolina (AP) — A federal jury Friday found five Ku Klux Klansmen and Nazis, two police officers and a police informant liable in the death of one of five demonstrators killed at a 1979 anti-Klan rally in Greensboro, North Carolina.

But the jury, deciding a \$48-million civil sub brought by relatives of the victims, ruled that the defendants did not engage in a conspiracy against the five Communist Workers Party members inlied at the rally. The superstriction was instantially and desired deliberation of the rally. member jury was instructed to begin deliberating on damage awards in the wrongful death count and on counts of assault and bettery of three

The trial, the third stemming from the violence at the raily, lasted 13 weeks. Defendants in the earlier trials were acquitted. In the current trials the jury cleared all defendants — 20 Klansmen and Nazis, four federal agents, 20 Greensboro police and other officials and the city of Greens boro - of conspiring to violate the victims' civil rights.

Swiss Vote Sunday on Abortion Ban

GENEVA (Reuters) — After a bitter campaign, the Swiss will decide Sunday whether to write a strict anti-abortion article into their national

The restriction, favored by Roman Catholic and fundamentalist Protestant groups, would ban all abortions except when a woman's life was

In the referendum, citizens will vote whether to compel the nation's lawmakers to ban any contraceptive that destroys the embryo, from the moment of conception. There is a law on abortions but each of the nation's 26 cantons has been left to interpret and enforce it as it sees fit

Italians Voting Sunday on Wage Curb ROME (Reuters) — Italians are to vote Sunday and Monday in a

Communist-sponsored referendum aimed at reversing a wage curb im-posed last year as part of the government's anti-inflation program. Prime Minister Bettino Craxi, a Socialist, has said that his five-party coalition would resign if the referendum succeeded.

Mr. Craxi said this week that a vote to restore the wage rise would cause "a social conflict of vast proportions" and seriously damage the economy

For the Record

Hungarians will elect a new parliament and local councils on Saturday in voting that will give them a choice of at least two candidates per States announced a cut price offer on one million tons of wheat to Algeria, a traditional French mar-

The British foreign secretary, Sir Geoffrey Howe, arrived Friday in Gibraltar for two days of talks on the future of the colony. (Renters) Prosecutors in the Hitler Garies trial in Hamburg demanded six- and seven-year prison terms on Friday for the two men facing fraud chartes for selling the forgeries to the West German magazine Stern. (Reulat) President Ne Win of Burma left Rangoon on Friday for a medical examination abroad, Radio Burma announced. The leader usually flies to London for checkups.

(AFP)

Former Prime Minister Kakuei Tanaka of Japan has closed his office in

Tokyo three months after suffering a stroke, his lawyer said.

U.S. Clashes With EC on Grain Trade Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatch MAASTRICHT, Netherlands ---The U.S. secretary of agriculture and the EC agriculture commis-sioner traded threats Friday of retaliation over trade subsidies. European Community officials cited growing signs of a possible trans-Atlantic trade war. The comments summed up a two-day conference on European-U.S. trade ties at which U.S. officials warned privately that the Reagan administration was virtually belpless in stemming the protec-

Rajiv Gandhi, center, and Prime Minister Laurent Fabius after their meeting in Paris.

Gandhi Assails U.S., Britain Over UNESCO

PARIS — Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi of India criticized the United States and Britain on Friday, saying that "strong nations" were trying to bend international organizations to their purposes and called for help for UNESCO in its present crisis. In a speech at the headquarters of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. Mr. Gandhi said that nations that turned away from the organization were rejecting

cent of the organization's budget.

"UNESCO has a problem," said the Indian leader, who was on the second day of a state visit to France. "We know that all international organizations are under pressure today because strong nations have tried to bend them to their purposes." "All who care for a saner and more equitable world order must come to the help of UNESCO in its hour of trial," Mr. Gandhi said.

Earlier, Mr. Gandhi said that he would ask President Ronald Reagan to put pressure on Pakistan not to build a muclear arsenal. He said he had put the same concern to President François Mitterrand at their first meeting Thursday night. Mr. Gandhi said, however, it was "perhaps al-

ready too late" for France to persuade Pakistan to abandon the idea of developing nuclear weapons. Mr. Gandhi also met with French business executives. The French are trying to win contracts for airliners, helicopters and a power station. India would like to cut its trade deficit with France, which hit 1,39 billion francs (\$149 million) in 1984.

universal cooperation and the democracy of international relations. ple may be converted.' The Varican He was referring to the U.S. withdrawal from told me I was Jesus Christ." UNESCO on Dec. 31 and Britain's threat to pull out unless there were changes in the agency's

The United States left UNESCO because the Reagan administration considered that it had become overly political, spent too much and was badly managed. Washington had provided 25 per-

Soviet Tells Jordan It

al peace conference on the Middle

Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gro-myko of the Soviet Union that Moscow also opposed the particicause it felt that Soviet influence

added.

ho love freedom." Mr. Gromyko's reported com-Reporters who came to Jamba to ments to Mr. Masri were the first should proceed.

> Although the Soviet Union has no ties with Israel, the Soviet ambassador in Washington, Anatoli F. Dobrynin, met with the Israeli ambassador to the United States,

all occupied Arab lands.

and Washington were discussing va conference on the Middle East, the Russians let it be known that they were ready to resume relations The NATO foreign ministers with Israel in return for a role in the ended their talks Friday declaring negotiation. But the trip by Presiin this bush encampment near the istration who are trying to fight off border of Namibia, Mr. Savimbi a conservative drive to scrap comefforts at the Geneva arms talks salem in November 1977 aborted

said they think that the Russians test firings, on May 22 and 23, a 1978, Dr. Mengele assumed his prices falling across the board.

But, he added, the sales to Algeria should not be seen as an aggres- al search for him would continue. sive act and he sought to play down For the time being, he said the present trans-Atlantic tensions. Mr. Block told the meeting that

new measures to boost exports would be encouraged in the U.S. farm bill currently before Congress and that the bill was expected to come into force by July 1986 unless

tionist tide in Congress although it might be able to block some ex-

Congress is angry at EC farm

In Knokke, Belgium, U.S. Agri-

culture Secretary John R. Block

said Friday that Washington would

go ahead with more subsidized

farm exports to counter increased

then let it be so," he told a meeting

of European feed manufacturers

"If that is what has to be done,

Earlier in the week, the United

Mr. Block said Friday that a

French refusal to agree on a new

date to discuss multilateral trade

talks, including agriculture, had

caused "frustration, unhappiness and disappointment in the U.S." and had led directly to the initiative

on Algeria.
"Either we all move towards free

trade or, with great reluctance, the

U.S. will have to implement some

tition," he said.

EC sales on world markets.

export subsidies.

protected. The community was trying to make its policy more market-oriented and was seeking only to maintain its share of the world market, he added.

the world market and will almost inevitably place us on a collision

course," he said.

A senior EC official in Maastricht said: "We know the mood in Washington is ugly but community countries are unlikely to lie down The U.S. farm bill could effec-

tively cut world grain prices by on-e-third and cost the community billions of dollars in extra export subsidies, officials said

The community spends more than 70 percent of its budget of 30 billion European currency units (\$22.5 billion) on farm subsidies, and the commission's president, Jacques Delors, has said it should be cut to about 64 percent.

But the EC has failed to agree to a cut of 3 percent in grain prices this year as a first step toward aligning high community prices with world market levels.

Progress on such cuts was likely to be very slow and prospects were negligible for scrapping the farm subsidies system as advocated by the United States, they added. (Reuters, UPI)

Sub-Launched Missile Tested by French Navy

The Associated Press PARIS - The French Navy has successfully test-fired an Exocet anti-ship missile from the nuclear attack submarine Saphir, the missile's makers. Aerospatiale, has announced. The SM-39 Exocet already is in

service in France's nuclear submarines and Agosta-class conventional diesel-powered submarines, Aerospatiale said. It said that in both

subsidies of its own to try and recover markets lost to unfair compeMengele Letters Are Found

story about Dr. Mengele's drowning in Brazil could only be treated

believed to be directly responsible for the deaths of 400,000 Jews at the Auschwitz concentration camp

him intensified this year, the 40th anniversary of the collapse of the Nazi regime. West German, Israeli and U.S. investigators agreed to coordinate efforts to apprehend him last month and more than \$3 million in reward money has been offered for his capture.

raeli authorities were immediately notified about the discovery of the letters tracked to São Paolo. He said the prosecution had lodged charges against the former employ-ee of the Mengele firm who held the letters and his wife for obstruction

ily in Günzburg refused to cooperate with the prosecutor's office in assessing the authenticity of the lat-est findings, he said.

The police found documents in their home that allegedly belonged

that they believe were Dr. Mengele's in the Bosserts' home. The Associated Press reported. ["There are extremely strong indications that we have the man

remaining teeth might or might not allow a positive identification. A firm answer could take 15 days, Mr. Melo said. A reported genetic deformation of Dr. Mengele's right index finger could be further proof, he added.]

name as a cover during the final

drowning, the Bosserts said. "We now have to establish the credibility of the witnesses, await

the results of the forensic examination to be conducted in São Paolo and investigate the documents provided by the witnesses," Mr. Klein Nazi hunters such as Mr. Wie-

senthal and Beate Klarsfeld have expressed skepticism about the report, which they suggest could have been fabricated by friends eager to protect Dr. Mengele and terminate the manhimt. Mr. Wiesenthal said that Dr.

Mengele has been sighted in Paraguay as recently as last July by three unrelated people. Other witnesses claim to have spotted Dr. Mengele in Chik. ... in Brazil in 1982.

Both Dr. Wiesenthal and Mrs. Klarsfeld contend that Dr. Mengele still enjoys sanctuary in Para-guay provided by President Al-fredo Stroessner, the son of a Bavarian emigré. He has ruled Par-

aguay for 31 years.
On Friday, General Stroessner canceled a trip to West Germany that was scheduled for July, evoking relief among West German affi-cials worried about the political repercussions of the visit.

Hong Kong

permit the bank to reopen Mon-

The government named Douglas Blye, the secretary for monetary affairs, as the new chairman of OTB.

Hong Kong's currency is peg-to the U.S. currency at the rate

Attorney General Michael D. Thomas said there was little possibility that bank shareholders would recover their money, although they

In response to concerns about the stability of the colony's bank-After Mr. Gerhard returned to

Austria and died in December

Austria and died in December

Austria and died in December

to close at 1542.55, with share

PARIS AMERICAN CATHEDRAL IN PARIS, 23 Ave. George-V, 75008 Poris. The Very Rev. Jonnes R. Leo, Dean. Metro: George-V or Almo-Microsu Sundoy: 9 a.m., 11 a.m. Church school and nursery 11 a.m. Week doys: 12 noon. Tel.: 720.17.92. CENTRAL BAPTIST CHURCH, 13 Rue du Vieux-Colombier, 75006 Poris, Merko St. Sulpica. Sunday worship in English 9.45 c.m., Rev. A. Sommerville, Tel., 607.67.02.

EMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH, Rouil-Mo moison. English specking, all denomined in Angola and in neighboring tions, Bible study: 9:45, worships 10:45. 56
Rue Bons-Raisins. Tel.: 749.15.29.

In one of the study: 9:45 and the st

tet1 Fellowship, 9 rue L. Notori. Sunday Bible hr. (all ages) 9:45 a.m. Warship 11+6 p.m. Tel. 255151/253115.

EUROPE UNITARIAN-UNIVERSALIST, worship and activities in Europe, Contact EUU, Stave Dick, Seringstreet 20, 1 271 NC Huizen, The Netherlands. Tel.: (+31) (0) 2152 55073.

STOCIOLM IMMANUEL CHURCH neor city Friendly christian fellowship, Sunday Tel.: (08) 316051, 151225.

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"I cannot explain to myself what he is doing," Mr. Ormankov re-plied to reporters asking him to interpret Mr. Agea's testimony. "I expected he would answer all questions, to behave in a normal way, as a man in a court of law should behave. But from the first day he has shown anything but the behavior of a man fully conscious of his

Ilario Martella, the Italian magistrate who conducted the 23-month

investigation that led to the trial;

Pietro d'Ovidio, Mr. Agca's court-

appointed lawyer, three interpreters, and Mr. Martella's judicial as-

But the government prosecutor, Antonio Marini, said that Mr. Agca's prior testimony would retain its validity during the trial because he had confirmed it.

am not able to answer. I have this Agea Says He Is Christ John Phillips of United Press In-

ternational reported earlier: Mr. Agea claimed again, in a rambling outburst Friday during his third straight day of court testi-mony, to be Jesus Christ. am a defendant," he said. "I

said I will do my part. I am Jesus

much damage to the Soviet Union, Christ. The two things are not inand the secret services will make you pay in one way or another." "This attack on the pope had universal and natural causes," he Mr. Aeca. 27, is on trial with four other Turks and three Bulgarians said. "Here is the natural cause, the accused of conspiring in a plot to truest motive: On Jan. 1, 1984, murder the pope. He already has World Peace Day, the Vatican said: 'Let us pray to God that peobeen sentenced to life imprisonment for attempting to assassinate

> Before his outburst, Mr. Agca also told Judge Santiapichi that he had lied to him during the two-year investigation that led to the trial.

"I said many true things," he said, "but there was also something invented.

In a speech and news conference

at his rebel base here last weekend,

Mr. Savimbi said he expected gov-

ernment troops to mount an offen-

He praised President Ronald

Chester A. Crocker, assistant

figure in the conflicts that Wash-

ington has been seeking to resolve

U.S. officials acknowledge that

ducted with the white minority

government of South Africa and

U.S. compromise proposal only to

At a news conference Thursday

Cubans to remain in our country,"

the government in Luanda.

South Africa and Angola.

known as Namibia.

its policies in southern Africa.

U.S. Plan for Partial Cuban Pullout

By Alan Cowell In a statement, the embassy called the remarks a "groundless provocation" designed to "complicate Soviet-American negotiations of Angola's Marxist government of nations between our countries."

Dy Alan Cowcii Dy Comcinication Dy Alan Cowcii Dy Al The embassy was referring to the compromise proposal for the withdrawal of some Cuban troops from After pandemonium erupted in the heavily guarded courtroom, Judge Santiapichi called a recess to restore calm.

The rebel leader, Jonas Savimbi, has been battling the government for 10 years and heads the Union

restore order, slammed his fist on a desk and called for quiet.

The Societ embassi in Rome is Rebel Leader in Angola Denounces

for the Total Independence of Angola. Cuba backs the Luanda gov-

The rebel leader also called on Congress to repeal the Clarke Amendment, which prohibits covert aid to his forces. The legislasive against his forces, which he tion was passed in 1976 after the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency and South Africa became emsays control the southeastern third broiled in the civil war, supporting Reagan for his stance toward the Soviet Union, but said he believed movements opposed to the Cuban-backed Popular Movement for the

Details of the proposals had not from Afghanistan, Laos and Nica-

tional unity that would, he said, pave the way for national elections. But authorities to the north have

that led to Angola's independence in 1975.

the State Department was trying to undermine the White House with

He also urged the United States

Soviet guerrilla organizations

The insurgent leader said inhabitants of Jamba, who number riven no indication that they are roughly 13,000, rejoiced when Mr. Reagan was re-elected last year.

Mr. Savimbi's forces lost to Cuban-backed rivals in the civil war rade, he said the State Department had ignored the president by negotiating with Luanda.

"The Russians will not stop u less we stop them," he said. "The United States has to assume its with the United States," Mr. Masri own responsibility toward those who love freedom."

cover the founding of the guerrilla alliance, called the Democratic In-ternational, were given what was called a military briefing in an un-Liberation of Angola, which rules derground bunker that is Mr. Sain Luanda. derground bunker that is Mr. Savimbi's operational headquarters.

Maps of the area said to be under to refrain from recognizing the Lu-anda government. That step, along northward to the Benguela railroad with financial assistance to Angola, and ran east-west from the Zambia is believed to be part of a U.S. border toward the south-central package of proposals aimed at reducing or eliminating the Cuban presence in Angola.

town of Serpa Pinto. The perimeters appeared little changed from those shown during briefings last Mr. Savimbi's remarks followed year, but military spokesmen said that the rebels had penetrated to anti-Soviet insurgent movements Angola's northernmost provinces.

U.S. to Comply With SALT-2

(Continued from Page 1) when the new Alaska submarine Mr. Savimbi is an important figure, makes its sea trials later this year. since large numbers of government The Alaska is armed with 24 interand Cuban soldiers are tied down continental ballistic missiles and combatting his guerrillas. But he would put the United States over has been excluded from public discussions that Mr. Crocker has conple-warhead ICBMS.

Technically, drydocking of the submarine would not comply with U.S-Soviet agreements about Mr. Crocker presented the recent SALT-2, which call for the dismantling of excess weapons. But this is considered a minimal violation by Mr. Shultz and others in the adminsaid he had seen the latest U.S. pliance altogether.

by the Senate on Wednesday when Israeli war and said it would not if attached to a Defense Depart-renew them until Israel gave back ment authorization bill a resolution urging modified compliance with the treaty. The resolution allowed "proportional responses" to Soviet the reconvening of the 1973 Gene-

■ NATO Backs U.S. Stance

but making no mention of the Reathe conference and ties were not "At one time the Poseidon dry- gan administration's plans to study proposals. "We reject them because "At one time the Poseidon dry-of the fact that they call for 6,000 docking was seen as the Pentagon's a space-based missile defense sysopening wedge for doing away with the SALT-2 limits," said an official ported Friday.

Wants Talks

Mr. Masri said he was told by Moscow also opposed the partici-pation of all five permanent mem-bers of the Security Council be-mental to the European share of

would be diluted.

The Russians "want to be just

indications that Moscow has begun and take their punishment." to take seriously the possibility of a Middle East conference and to set forth its own ideas for how it Jordan is proposing that the UN

Security Council convene the conference so that all five permanent members — the United States, the Soviet Union, China, France and Britain - would be present and provide international legitimacy for direct talks.

Meir Rosenne, on May 22. The meeting was at Israel's request. It was the latest in a series over the past several years in which Friday. "Now it has become the subtle Soviet shifts in attitudes fallback position for those who support compliance."

This was implicitly recognized to the past several years in water subtle. Soviet shifts in attitudes were explored by Israel. The Soviet Union broke off relations with Israel at the time of the 1967 Arab-

In 1977, however, when Moscow

restored Some analysts in Washington

as a strong hypothesis.

Dr. Mengele, known as the "Angel of Death" for his ghoulish experiments on twins and children, is

The international police hunt for

Mr. Klein said that U.S. and Is-

Members of Dr. Mengele's fam-

Brazilian police reported Thursday that the Bosserts, who have lived in Brazil for more than three decades, said that Dr. Mengele had

to Dr. Mengele.
[The federal police chief in São Paulo said that the authorities also had found photographs and a diary

we're looking for here," said the police chief, Romen Tuma. [Mr. Tuma said he hoped to find fingerprints on a medical book read by the man suspected to be Dr. Mengele. The coroner, José Antonio de Melo, said that the few

been introduced to them as "Podro" by the real Wolfgang Ger-(Continued from Page 1)

"Confidence in the Hong Kong dollar is at stake," Sir John told the

7.80 Hong Kong dollars to the U.S. dollar. It is allowed to fluctuate only slightly from that amount.
The Hong Kong dollar closed Friday in Hong Kong at \$7.774, unchanged from Thursday.

are entitled to compensation.

(Reuters, UPI, AP)

TRLD BRIEFS the in India Border 15

Klan Defendantslig

Similar on Thortion

ting Sanday on Was

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Secretary of
Defense Caspar W. Weinberger has
said that the Pentagon Times

John A. Walker, a retired navy warrant officer, is accused of having run for 18 years. Mr. Weinberger said in an inter-view Thursday that he had ordered

> that "at least another four or five arrests" were expected in the Walker case. Four persons are already being held. The navy's chief submarine officer, Vice Admiral Nils R. Thunman, suggested that whatever in-

> formation had been passed to the Soviet Union had not threatened the U.S. fleet of missile-firing sub-In an interview, Admiral Thun-

man said: "We see no threat to the fleet ballistic missile force, today or in the foreseeable future." The admiral declined to discuss

the Walker case, but he declared that he would stand by his statement under any circumstances. Other naval officers said they to conduct periodic reinvestigahad seen no intelligence reports on tions because it lacked sufficient Soviet anti-submarine warfare in-dicating that a spy ring had given

On the issue of any increased dicating that a spy ring had given damaging information to the Russians. They said that Soviet antisubmarine operations had not been effective against U.S. submarines.
Responding to questions, Michael I. Burch, the Pentagon's chief

spokesman, said that the navy did not have any plan to change its undersea network of devices for detecting Soviet submarines.

Some submarine experts interlance System, called Sosus, might the Ringling family in 1967, died There is no consideration being given to that," the spokesman said.

The circus for 30 years until its sale by the Ringling family in 1967, died Tuesday of a stroke in his hotel suite in Brussels.

The circus was stand by the circus was stand by the ing with Justice Department investigators. "We have to find out precisely how he operated and what he did, if we can," Mr. Weinberger said. "He's not cooperat-

We're certainly going to review the whole thing all of those procedures and operations, and see if there's any way we could have got-sen onto it any sooner," Mr. Wein-leger said. "At this point, nobody seems to think so. And we only did in this case only because the former

By 1918, the Ringlings were grown too big for it.

By 1918, the Ringlings were grown too big for it.

In July 1956, the tents were prise left behind by the legendary pulled up for the last time in Pitts
P.T. Barnum. The company was burgh. He moved the circus inwell on its way toward becoming doors.

AMERICAN TOPICS

New Tree Resistant To Dutch Elm Disease

After 13 years of sleuthing and cross-breeding. George Ware, a botanist with the Morton Arboreturn west of Chicago, has de-veloped an elm 10 feet (3 meters) shorter than the noble, 80-foot American eim, but resistant to Dutch elm disease, The New York Times reports.
In recent decades the funguis

has all but wiped out the millions of broad, tall elms that were the shade-giving symbol of Main Street, U.S.A. Substitute trees proved less beautiful and less able to withstand the ravages of nature and the fumes of civiliza-

Efforts to develop clms usually have been based on Asian elm species. The Dutch elm fungus originated in Asia, and elin trees there developed a resistance to it. Disease-resistant trees also have been sought among surviving

have tried to develop fungicides. Mr. Ware, 60, crossed a Chinese, or Wilson, cha and a Japanese elm. Cross-breeding the tallest, strongest and fastest-growing offspring with the greenest, leafiest and most drought-resistant, he developed several similar but different disease-resistant species. We don't want to put all our eggs in one

Today Mr. Ware's new tree has thousands of descendants in his nursery and in a few suburbs. Production by other nurseries is soon to be licensed.

Hart Loses Heart For California Run

Although Gary K. Hart, a Democratic member of the California state senate, benefited from the coincidence of having the same first and last name as Gary W. Hart, the U.S. senator from Colorado who contended for the Democratic presidential nomination last year, the Cali-fornia Hart has dropped an ex-ploratory effort for the 1986 gov-

Mr. Hart, 41, said that, given the expectation that Mayor Tom Bradley of Los Angeles would seek the Democratic nomination, and that the popular Republican governor, George Denkmejian, will run for re-election, the competition was so hot as to leave his potential backers hikewarm. Moreover, he said, some people "are confused about the two Gary Harts. I'm not sure

By Richard Halloran

a thorough review of Defense De-

have clearances is too large and we

are going to cut that down," he

"The numbers of people who

Meanwhile, a high official said

partment security procedures.



TOO FEW COOKS -- Peter Daledda, right, a chef at New York City's Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, uses a walkietalkie after the hotel's telephones were sabotaged during the current strike of hotel workers. Pouring soup is Ed Bacon, a Hilton Hotel employee from South Carolina, who was called in to help. About 16,000 hotel workers from 53 hotels have walked out in the seven-day dispute.

In California, Name Game Goes On

Voters north of San Diego will soon decide whether to form a new city, and if so, whether to call it San Dieguito, San Elijo or Encinitas, finalists in a popularity contest whose entries also in-cluded Margaritaville, Some Town, Baja Los Angeles, Duckberg and Pavement.

The Los Angeles Times took the occasion to note that elsewhere in California, Thousand Oaks had 3,422 oaks at last count, but Twentynine Palms had only 26 palms. The seals haven't frolicked at Seal Beach in years. Proper Spanish for Mis-sion Viejo should be Misión Vie-ja. Coalinga sounds Spanish but is simply a contraction of Coal-

over a long period of time."

arance procedures were haphaz-

In recent testimony before Con-

gress, Eli S. Flyer, a specialist on personnel security and a consultant

for the Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, California, said: "All

too frequently, recruits with a his-

tory of pre-service adjustment

problems receive clearances indis-tinguishable from those of fellow

recruits with exemplary pre-service

From 1980 through 1984, Mr.

Flyer said, more than 27,300 enlist-

ed personnel, who had received se-

curity clearance, were discharged from the service for drug addiction, behavior disorders, alcoholism, ho-

mosexuality, sexual perversion or

testified that his agency was unable

Thomas J. O'Brien, director of

ard and inconsistent.

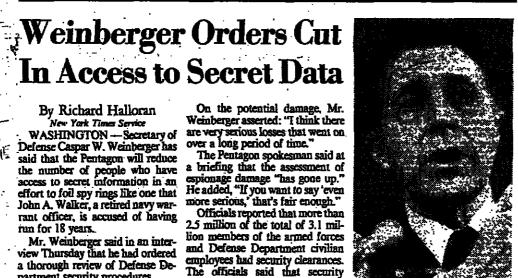
records.

Short Takes

The U.S. Treasury Department is asking Congress for permission to use a process that would save \$3 million a year in printing dollar bills, according to the weekly magazine U.S. News & World Report. The new method may be easier to counterfeit officials note, but years of inflation have made it improfitable to make fake \$1 bills anyway.

After years of steady deterioration in road quality, repairs of major U.S. roadways are now at least keeping pace with decline, according to the U.S. Transportation Department. The cost of maintaining the interstate highway system and major state arteries at present levels is \$18 bil-

— Compiled by ARTHUR HIGBEE



Caspar W. Weinberger

Admiral Thunman said in the interview that the submarines armed with ballistic missiles "are virtually invulnerable."

■ Overhaul Proposed

Bill Keller of The New York Times reported from Washington: Two senators proposed on Thursday a sweeping overhaul of government security procedures to limit access to secrets and to speed background investigations of people in line for sensitive duties

William V. Roth Jr., Republican of Delaware, and Sam Nunn, Democrat of Georgia, urged President Ronald Reagan to issue an executive order cutting in half the numthe Defense Investigative Service, ber of security clearances over the which handles security clearances, next two years so investigators backlog.

The senators also urged that government agencies sharply curtail the volume of material classified as threat to the U.S. submarine fleet, secret.

2 Schools Challenge Pentagon on **Roles in SDI**

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Two prestigious universities have accused the Defense Department of misrepresenting their roles in research pro-jects on the strategic defense initiative in an effort to help sell the program to Congress.

The Pentagon's Strategic Defense Initiative Organization had said in press releases that it had formed four "consortiums" of universities to research technical aspects of President Ronald Reagan's proposed space-based missile de-But two of the universities, the

Massachusetts Institute of Tech-

nology and the California Institute of Technology, said the Defense Department had only lined up individual researchers at their schools and not the institutes themselves. In a May 3 letter to Lieutenant General James A. Abrahamson, who heads the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization, Caltech's president, Marvin Goldberger, complained of "gross misrepresen-tation" and accused officials of making "manifestly false" state-

ments implying university commitment to the program.
Paul Gray, president of MIT, in a commencement speech on Monday, said the Pentagon is engaged in a "manipulative effort to garner implicit institutional endorsement

effort to short-circuit the debate and use MIT and other universities as political instruments," Mr. Gray

A spokesman for the Strategic Defense Initiative Organization denied any intention to misrepresent the role of the universities.

The dispute occurred as the administration struggled with Congress over the funding of SDI re-

What angered Mr. Goldberger was an April 24 news release from the Pentagon's SDI office naming a consortium of universities, including Caltech, to study "new and innovative techniques for high-speed computing using optical signal pro-Dennis Meredith, Caltech's

spokesman, said an assistant professor of electrical engineering who specializes in optical computing had received a \$50,000 grant to work on the research project for six

But he had received the grant from the University of Dayton Research Institute, a subcontractor for the SDI office, Mr. Meredith said. The Caltech faculty committee that approved the research proposal "wasn't aware" of an SDI

Hughes Institute Ponders \$5-Billion Windfall

By Nell Henderson

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON --- With one \$5-billion transaction, the Howard Hughes Medical Institute will become "the largest private charitable industry in this country and probably the world," according to Robert F. Greenhill, managing director of Morgan Stanley & Co., the bank that helped with the transaction.

By selling its principal asset, Hughes Aircraft Co., to General Motors Corp. for slightly more than \$5 billion, the nonprofit institute will have assets far above the \$3.8 billion of the Ford Foundation, which has been the nation's largest foundation.

The institute sponsors medical research in the fields of genetics, immunology, metabolic control

immunology, metabolic control and neuroscience.

It is not a foundation but rather a private, nonprofit corporation managed by a nine-member board of trustees. It has executive solute, said Wednesday.

"We will develop a large for the offices in Bethesda, Maryland, and administrative offices in Coconut Grove, Florida, and is incorporated in Delaware.

The institute can invest its assets to produce hundreds of millions of dollars in annual income and is restricted by its charter only to activities that support ba-

Its tax status as a "medical research organization," however,

Major Philanthropic Organizations MacArthur Foundation W. K. Kellogo Foundation The Robert Wood Johnson

research. The institute's trustees

Hughes Medical

J. Paul Getty Trust

The Andrew W. Mellon

Lifty Endowment Inc.

"We will develop plans for the use of this money, and we will keep you informed," Mr. Fre-drickson said at a press conference. "We will more than double our current outlay. We will be spending upward of \$200 million before too long."

The institute could become the

He spent 29 years at the health institutes, including seven years as director. They are the nation's For years the Internal Revenue largest sponsor of medical re-

Mr. Fredrickson emphasized. however, that the Hughes institute wants to complement, rather than duplicate, the efforts of the national institutes and other sponsors of health research. In addition, the institute could not approach the federal agencies' spending power, which is to reach \$5.2 billion in the 1986 fiscal

Since its creation in 1953 as the sole stockholder of Hughes Tool Co., then the parent of Hughes Aircraft, the institute has pumped millions of dollars into medical research, achieving public notice only through occasional clashes with the Internal Revenue Service or through legal fights for its control.

The institute was chartered to

promote "human knowledge within the field of the basic sciences, principally medical research and medical education and the effective application thereof for the benefit of mankind."

Skeptics have suggested that the institute was established for the tax benefit of Howard R. Hughes and the aircraft company private sector's counterpart to the he founded. Until his death in U.S. government's National In- 1976, Mr. Hughes was the only stitutes of Health, Mr. Fredrick- trustee of the institute, which is limits it to performing medical son said in an earlier interview. now the sole owner of Hughes

Service has questioned the setup

because of the relatively small amounts of the company's profits that were channeled into medical research. Last year, the aircraft company reportedly contributed \$80 mil-lion of its profits to the institute, up from \$51 million the year before. Until 1976, the year of

Hughes's death, the institute's dividends from the aircraft com-

pany had peaked at only \$4.2 The board of trustees, estab-ished last year after six years of legal conflict over control of the institute, decided to maximize its wealth, and dispel IRS concerns,

by selling the aircraft company.

The institute pursues its medical work by creating and supporting laboratory units in affiliation with academic medical centers and their teaching hospitals.

The program seeks to strengthen the links between medical research and medical practice by placing investigators in clinicalteachine environments.

The institute runs 16 such units across the United States, employing more than 200 scientists at universities including Yale, Har-vard, Johns Hopkins, Stanford and Duke. Each year it supports laboratory training for about 100 medical students and candidates for other degrees.

U.S. Would Lose War, Managua Says for SDI" to strengthen the bid for congressional funds. "What I find particularly troublesome about SDI funding is the

By Stephen Kinzer New York Times Service

MANAGUA - The Nicara-

Humberto Ortega Saavedra, the defense minister, also predicted that if an invasion took place, friends of the Nicaraguan people" would begin a campaign of "gener-alized violence" against U.S. interests in Central America and else-

"This is not going to be like fighting on the plains of Europe in the Second World War," Mr. Orto-ga said in an interview Thursday. An American invading force will have to face resistance based on very special kinds of struggle."

But he said that the United States had no reason to send troops to oppose the Nicaragua govern-

"The United States can coexist ours," said Mr. Ortega, whose movements. That would brother, Daniel Ortega Saavedra, is to immediate defeat." president of Nicaragua. "We could

gion."
Mr. Ortega expressed concern them. an defense minister has said that that some American officials "who if the United States invaded Nica-ragua its forces would be defeated might advise an invasion of Nicaraby "a very mobile, very irregular gua. Some U.S. officials have been form of armed resistance." quoted recently as saying that the Sandinists could be deposed by

force without great difficulty. He disputed that assertion and spoke at length about the strategy

that the Sandinists would use to counter any U.S. invasion.

Mr. Ortega said he had no illusions that the Nicaraguan Army could match an American invasion force on the battlefield. Sandinist forces, he said, would not assemble to meet the enemy, but disperse to direct urban and rural guerrilla

"A direct American military invention in Nicaragua would not be fought on the classic terms of one army against another," Mr. Or-tega said. "It would not be a conventional army defending posi-tions. There would be no perfectly well with a revolution like counter-attack or great troop movements. That would expose us lence," he said. "There will be tens

president of Nicaragua. "We could coven resolve our conflicts in a way based on these considerations," with rifles, anti-aircraft guns and

other conflicts that exist in the re-gion." enter Nicaragua, he said, "they won't find an army waiting for

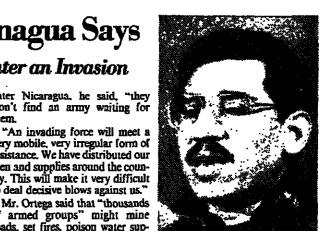
very mobile, very irregular form of resistance. We have distributed our men and supplies around the country. This will make it very difficult to deal decisive blows against us." Mr. Ortega said that "thousands

of armed groups" might mine | roads, set fires, poison water supplies or use "vehicles loaded with

He said that, while Sandinist forces resisted invading troops, pro-Sandinist forces and sympathizers throughout Latin America and in the United States would be active in various ways. "A direct intervention by the

United States would be very difficult to confine only to our territory," Mr. Ortega said. "It would logically have to extend itself to neighboring countries and the re-"Popular forces throughout Lat-

in America will unleash their vioof thousands of people in different with rifles, anti-aircraft guns and that would allow us to help resolve Mr. Ortega said. If foreign troops other weapons, in addition to tens managed to cross back into Honof thousands in our country. The duras before crashing. outcome will not be determined only by military power."



Humberto Ortega Saavedra

any military intervention against Nicaragua, and said protests would spread in the United States.

'We would enter a framework of conflict whose development I could not predict," Mr. Ortega said. "But it would be much more serious than the one we have now."

On another matter, Mr. Ortega said that two helicopters reportedly shot down by Sandinist anti-aircraft fire on the Honduran border were almost certainly being used by U.S.-backed rebels

Nicaraguan officials said the two helicopters were hit by ground fire

Mr. Ortega asserted that in recent days, the United States has He predicted that Latin Ameribeen "fabricating border conflicts" can governments would oppose to create an anti-Sandinist climate.

Reagan Lists Obstacles to Hanoi Ties

By Gerald M. Boyd

New York Times Service BIRMINGHAM, Alabama President Ronald Reagan has said that Washington would not normalize relations with Hanoi until the Vietnamese accounted for all missing American servicemen and ended the occupation of Cambo- of international isolation."

He also said that his administra-tion remained committed to finding a peaceful solution to U.S. differences with Nicaragua.

Larry Speakes, a White House spokesman, said the conditions listed by Mr. Reagan for normalizing relations with Vietnam were consistent with previous policy and represented the "threshold" for the establishment of diplomatic rela-

Mr. Reagan's remarks on Vietnam apparently were prompted by the fact that he was appearing here Thursday at a fund-raising event for Senator Jeremiah Denton of Alabama, Mr. Denton had been a prisoner of war in Vietnam for

eight years. Mr. Reagan said that Vietnam next two years so investigators could begin catching up with a with the United States 10 years after the withdrawal of U.S. forces from South Vietnam.

"But we have made it clear that

place," the president said, alluding

our POWs and MIAs," he said. a daily one-minute period of silent "This and a peaceful resolution of meditation for the purpose of endia would help bring Vietnam out

But he also tried to clarify his belp adopt the amendment, policy on military intervention in On Vietnam, Mr. Reagan said Nicaragua and on what the admin- that conditions in that country 10 istration now calls humanitarian years after the defeat of South Vietaid for the Nicaraguan rebels.

"In spite of what some keep say- of freedom. ing, we remain committed to a peaceful solution," the president nists can celebrate the transformasaid. "And so do the democratic tion of their nation into one of the talk to them, they must survive. ation of new Vietnamese gulags, 10 That is what our assistance is de-years of torture and forced reloca-

mit prayer in public schools.

to the prisoner-of-war and missing-in-action issues. His remarks took on added sig-nificance after a U.S. Supreme The American people demand Court ruling Monday struck down the fullest possible accounting for an Alabama law that had permitted

their brutal occupation of Cambo-couraging prayer in public schools. of international isolation."

Mr. Reagan spoke during a tour of the South aimed mainly at promoting his tax revision plan.

But he also veried to the south aimed mainly at promoting his tax revision plan. Commenting on the decision of

nam demonstrated the importance

opposition. But while they are wait- poorest countries on earth," he ing for their own government to said. "They can celebrate the cresigned to do - to give peace a tions and the flight of nearly a

chance and keep alive the goal of million refugees and boat people."

He added: "Ten years later, the On domestic issues, Mr. Reagan people for whom our brave Amerirenewed his call for an amendment can soldiers fought and died and to the Constitution that would per-sacrificed are still profoundly grateful."

India Restricting Foreign Scholars

there is only one way this can take sensitive areas and restrict appointments to university posts, an offi-

> man said the guidelines were in- tions. tended to clear up confusion in universities over the status of visiting scholars. He said that foreign

"The government would also be NEW DELHI — The government has issued formal guidelines that har foreigners from research in volved visits to regions restricted to foreigners," the spokesman said. Foreigners are barred from all of cial said Friday. India's northeastern border states,
An Education Ministry spokes- which have large tribal popula-

The spokesman said that appointments to university posts were academics would now need governalso being restricted to stop forment permission before starting a eigners from getting jobs which Inresearch project. It was unlikely to dians could do. He said universities be given for projects involving sen-needed government permission to sitive issues such as defense, he appoint foreigners and it would be given only in exceptional cases.

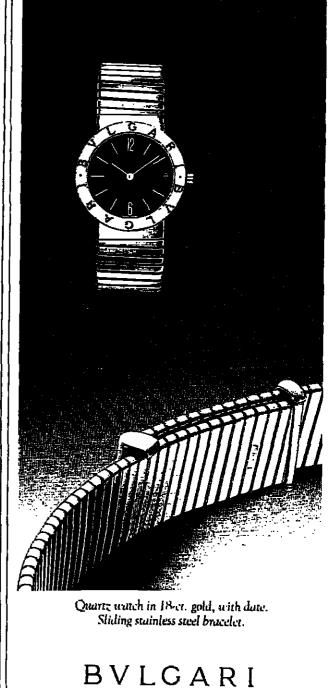
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John Ringling North Dies; **Circus Family Impresario**

viewed for a New York Times arti-cle that appeared Friday in the In-ternational Herald Tribune ling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey suggested that the Sound Surveil- Circus for 30 years until its sale by

The circus was started by the Mr. Weinberger said that the ar-rested navy man was not cooperat-a wagon show dubbed Carnival of Fun. It opened in Baraboo, Wis-consin on May 19, 1884. Operated by five of the Ringlings, it caught on and prospered, absorbing lesser rivals along the way.

and Ida Ringling North, his mother

the three-ring extravaganza known as "The Greatest Show on Earth." John Ringling was the last of the founding brothers. After his death in December 1936, Mr. North became president and director of Ringling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey Combined Shows Inc. In the years that followed, he also was listed as principal shareholder and, from 1955 to 1967, chairman of the

Mr. North saw the glittering family business through some good times and others made rocky by labor disputes, management prob-Mr. North was the son of Henry years of financial losses. In fact, it was nagging deficits that caused being the only daughter in the him to give up on the traditional big top: the circus had simply

John Ringling North



The hears of the Ringling brothers decided to sell the circus in 1967, ending more than 80 years of family control. The buyers were two brothers successful in show business, Irvin and Israel Feld, and Judge Roy N. Holheinz of Hous-

Uneven Prices Paid for Glassware at Drouot Betray Reach of Speculators in Market

International Herald Tribune

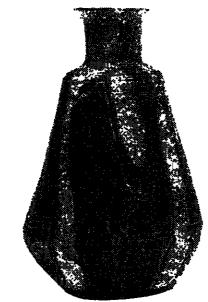
PARIS — Speculation is playing an increas-ing role on the market. It is now affecting areas that until recently seemed beyond the reach of commercial gamblers because of the degree of specialist knowledge required. This was demonstrated in the sale of Ancient and was demonstrated in the sale of Ancient and Islamic Glass organized by Guy Loudmer at Drouot on Monday and Tuesday. Although the title page of the thick glossy art paper catalog cryptically refers to the glass as

SOUREN MELIKIAN

being "formerly the collection of Monsieur D." every dealer knew this stood for Jean Hubert Demenlenaere, a Paris director of the Lebanese

The wording of the title, implying that the collection had been sold by Demeulenaere and was being auctioned on behalf of another party. is puzzling. The new vendor cannot have greatly cherished his possessions: according to trade sources. Demeulenaere was still buying by the end of 1984. Could the intriguing subtitle have been inspired by the desire to emulate Christie's impressive sale of Ancient Glass early in March. of which the beautiful catalog carried the mention "formerly the Kofler Truniger Collection"?

If so, the parallel was not entirely favorable to the Paris collection. Ernest Kofler-Truniger of metalwork from all over the Islamic world... Lucerne, now in his 80s, spent a lifetime buying Professionals who have had dealings with the objects in such diverse fields as Western medieval art, miniatures from Iran and pottery and knowledge of objects.



Flask sold for 850,000 francs.

Swiss businessman speak with respect of his

Concerning glass, Kofler-Truniger's collec-tion was large and splendid enough to form the bulk of the sensational exhibition, "3,000 Years of Glass from Ancient Times to the Jugendstil," held at the Lucerne Kunstmuseum in 1981.

The Demeulenaere collection, on the other hand, had very few stars and a large number of run-of-the-mill pieces. This is perhaps inevitable given the short period during which it was formed, several dealers said, about six years for

The collector bought in batches, apparently with the intention of reselling quickly at a profit, as he had done previously with a large coin

taken as an indication, the sale was wide of the mark. Many objects sold below the estimates auction, in order to preserve them for the na-printed on the separate list sent out with the tional heritage. catalog and the total reached only 8.06 million francs (about \$865,000).

Mulberger. It was then acquired by Christopher Sheppard of London, went through the hands of the international dealer Gawaine McKinley, and landed in the collection of Demeulenaere, seriousness, no doubt, an un who reportedly got it for \$35,000. On Monday, it was knocked down at \$50,000 francs, excluding there and there, high prices to the collection of Demeulenaere, seriousness, no doubt, an un paid 115,000 francs for them. ing commission, to the Haji Baba gallery of London, outbidding McKinley. Historically more important were two pieces

workshop from which it originated, an extraordinary occurrence in Celtic glass. It went to cally Etruscan. The man who sold it to Demeu-410.000 francs. The other is a beaker of a shape known from gray earthenware, but rare in glass. This was knocked down at 250,000 francs. They are irreplaceable documents of early European history. One can indeed understand why the French national museums agency preempted the two pieces, as French law allows it to do at 55,000 francs, a modest figure even if one takes If the aggregate estimate quoted prior to the history. One can indeed understand why the sale — 10 million to 15 million francs — can be French national museums agency preempted The agency failed to do so on another impor-

tant piece, a big ewer with twisted fluting, rare but ill-proportioned, which soared to a fantastic A rare and True, a handful of great pieces sold at huge but ill-proportioned, which soared to a fantastic prices. The top lot illustrated in color on the catalog dust jacket is one of the most beautiful deterred the French museums.

blue Mycenaean plaques, each an inch long and stamped with concentric circles: "If you are a serious glass collector, you have just got to have that," one dealer observed. In the name of seriousness, no doubt, an unidentified buyer

Here and there, high prices were paid for fine pieces. An oenochoe, or wine jug, with beautiful feather motifs in turquoise blue and yellow, but Historically more important were two pieces showing some restoration on the lip and handle, of glass from Gaul. One, a greenish phiale, or shallow bowl, carries an inscription naming the collector Hans Benzian. Cataloged as Eastern Mediterranean, it was described to me as typiit could not be closer to a well-known type of Etruscan brown jug.

Otherwise a number of fine pieces were inex-

into account the visible cracks. Another Syrian piece that followed, a ribbed bowl, also a translucent amber color, was hardly exaggerated at

A rare and beautiful Iranian cup of the 3d prices. The top lot illustrated in color on the catalog dust jacket is one of the most beautiful pieces of ancient glass I know. The small flask, 8 centimeters (3 inches) high, is decorated with

The two finest pieces of Islamic pottery from Syria now in the Sheikh Nasser collection in Kuwait were once his. The splendid collection of French champleve enamels from Limoges, displayed in London and in several major U. S. museums, was acquired by another man with a remarkable eye, Edmund de Unger of London. Went the special and the same period and the same period and the same period and stamped with concentrate circles: "If you are a serious glass. Kolley-Truniage's collector were housingteened to an Arizona collector, Michael Mulberger. It was then acquired by Christopher Sheppard of London went through the hands of the great that not a single other specimen is known, that is not such a big price as it seems. Specialists also enthused over a set of 19 dark whom it passed to an Arizona collector, Michael Mulberger. It was then acquired by Christopher Sheppard of London went through the hands of the great that not a single other specimen is not such a big price as it seems. Specialists also enthused over a set of 19 dark whom it passed to an Arizona collector, Michael Sheppard of London went through the hands of the great that not a single other specimen is shown, that is not such a big price as it seems. Specialists also enthused over a set of 19 dark whom it passed to an Arizona collector, Michael Sheppard of London went through the hands of the great that not a single other specimen is served, made a negligible 2,000 francs. An Irani-served, made a negligible 2,000 francs. On the fact that not a single other specimen is served, made a negligible 2,000 francs. On the fact that not a single other specimen is served, made a negligible 2,000 francs. An Irani-served, made a negligible 2,000 francs on the lath or 13th century B. C. It went for 280,000 francs on the lath or 13th century B. C. It went for 280,000 francs

is mystifying — was knocked down at 9,500 francs to the Mahboubian Gallery in London. Taken all round, this is one of the most erratic auctions I have attended. Some objects were going through the roof — with good reason. Some pieces were defended by dealers who had

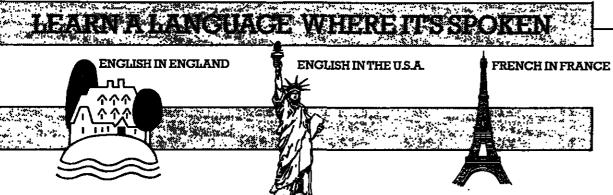
Making prices swing up and down for no perceptible reason is always unwise. Giving the public a feeling that a game is being played in which they do not know the rules is a lot worse.

sold them, while others were allowed to go for a

Fake Old Masters Are Seized in Padua The Associated Press

VENICE — Twenty paintings falsely attrib-uted to Van Gogh, Degas, Manet and other masters were seized in an apartment in Padua on Friday, police reported. One of the bogus Degas works had been rejected by a commission of experts when an art dealer tried to exhibit it at the Venice Antique Show last October, police said. The owner of the Padua apartment and an antique dealer were reported to have been picked up for questioning.

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ARTS/LEISURE

rs in Market

One of Robert Delaunay's paintings of the Eiffel Tower.

Delaunay Show in Paris: An Artistic Partnership

young. Sonia Stern, also born in parents and was adopted by her that it has since become Only then, winning composer Gian-Carlo Me-June 19-July: lawyer.

Sonia began traveling in Europe at the age of 17, studying art in Germany and then in France. In 1910 she met and married Delaunay, and their home in Paris became one of the city's artistic and intellectual centers.

man, an enthusiast inclined to be choleric, and he seems to have found the support he needed in the steady, energetic personality of So-

ENCH IN MONTE-CARLO

LIFE THE PRENCH LANGUAGE

UT DE FRANÇAIS

2 LEARNING PERIOD OR SHE UNIOUS STREET

graph of the state of the

SCHOOL

THE AMERICA

school

of Florence

(the said

CETATIVE COST

Both were strongly concerned by the manifestations of modernity in Falses to to have Monte-Car art. To Robert Delaunay, thisart. 10 Kobert Deignmay; this the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century, as "Noces Catameant incorporating into his paint—the 20th century in the 20th century ings such indicators of modernity as the Eiffel Tower, Joothall teams

> was widespread in the artistic society the Delamays moved in. The . tower appears prominently in the poetry of Guillaume Apollinaire, and when Robert Delaumay was and Josep Guincovart.
>
> The exceedance of Recoglone in UNILANGUE tower, treated in a strikingly personal Cubistic idiom.

The Effel Tower paintings are suing his own elegant and low-key probably Robert's most memora- production. ble and satisfying achievement. veloped a common idiom, based on mue Matignon, Paris 8 to July 30.

International Herald Tribune of intentionally repetitive geometric forms, which seem to reflect Sonia's familiarity with the Rusbrought up by his mother, Countess de Rose, because his parents divorced when he was still very young. Sonia Stern, also born in 1885 has a large devoted the 10 years following bie death Sonia devoted the 10 years following his death to consolidating his 24 and continues through Sunday, 1885, but in the Ukraine, lost her reputation, which was then not all was founded by the Pulitzer Prizeuncle Henri Terk, a St. Petersburg at the age of 65, did she return to her own work. She was active in many areas, including interior design, costumes, clothes and materials, and died in 1979 at the age of 94. The show at the Musee d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris inchides 150 items in which both De-

lannays are equally represented. "Robert and Sonia Delaunay," Musée d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris, 11 Avenue du Président Wilson, Paris 16, to Sept. 8.

.: D Catalonia and its capital, Barceions, exercised an extraordinary in-Inence on the evolution of art in shows. Picasso, Dali and Miró hail from there, as do an impressive and the accordance roster of important artists less than passion for the Edited Tower roster of important artists less than the control on th known to the general public: Pablo Gargallo, Julio Gonzalez, Joaquim

The ascendancy of Barcelona in asked to paint the portrait of the ANGIE poet Philippe Soupault (cofounder, with André Breton, of the century, when the carty became Surrealist movement and co-author one of the centers of industry. Art, of "Les Champs Magnetiques," an literature and the theater flourepoch-making experiment in automatic writing), he quite naturally matic writing), he quite naturally the city was marked by the work of the architect Antonio Gandi. More through which can always and the city was marked by the work of the architect Antonio Gandi. More through which one could see the recently, a high craftsman like Jose Llorens Artigas collaborated with such colleagues as Miró, while pur-

le and satisfying achievement. "Noces Catalanes, Barcelone-In the 1930s, the Delaunays de- Paris 1870-1970," Arteurial, 9 Ave-

HE ANDEN THE THE THE POONESBURY











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Degas Prints in London: Illuminations in Black and White

By Max Wykes-Joyce

The Associated Press
HARLESTON, South Caroli-

tival U.S.A. transforms this his-

toric Southern city each spring into

a kaleidoscope of the performing arts, but behind the scenes the festi-val's backers are wrestling with questions about its financial and

On the balmy days of late spring,

festivalgoers are busy enjoying

what is billed as "the world's most

At dusk, a brass quintet sounds a classical fanfare and the audience

pours into the historic Dock Street

Theater to watch "Tent Meeting,"

a comedy about Southern religious

fanaticism. Across town, the opera

crowd — in formal gowns, tuxedos and blue jeans — troops into the modern Gaillard Municipal Audi-

torium for an evening of Puccini.

degrees Fahrenheit (38 degrees

Centigrade) can be found on the

sunny lawn of an Ashley River

plantation, where cool jazz can be

soaked up with a variety of alcohol-

notti nine years ago as a compan-ion to his Festival of Two Worlds

This highlights of this year's pro-

gram were the debut as an opera

director of the Australian cineast

Bruce Beresford, "Tent Meeting," and a dance series featuring five

promising U.S. dance companies.

companion festival called Piccolo

Spoleto offer 600 performances,

featuring 1,400 performers over 17

100,000 festivalgoers, who pump

The Moderns
Nicola SIMBARI

Zvonimir MIHANOVIC Bernard GANTNER

Spoleto annually attracts about

In all, Spoleto and the city-run

Relief from temperatures of 100

comprehensive arts festival."

ertistic future.

ic concoctions.

in Spoleto, Italy.

International Herald Tribune "Edgar Degas: The Painter as Like Rembrandt, Degas seems to ONDON — Most of the major Printmaker," which later traveled have had the capacity to suggest in French painters of the late to the Philadelphia Museum of Art. monochrome, usually black, on

ty retired.

festival was half over.

at the beginning of this year's festi-val he was not about to sacrifice art

Mayor Joseph P. Riley Jr., who

was instrumental in bringing Spo-leto to Charleston, said the festival

had prompted "an explosion of in-terest in the arts" in the city, add-

ing: "If there is anyone anywhere

in the decorative arts.

The new DeWitt Wallace Deco-

MICHEL-HENRY Gaston SERIRE André VIGNOLES

for a few more box-office sales.

19th and the early 20th centuries The Arts Council of Great Britain one-colored paper, every mance of turned their hands to printmaking: has now brought it to the Hayward light and shade and color, (even a but in the couvre of Edgar Degas. Gallery in London, and augmented quarter of his most colorful pastels the media of paint and print were the show with an additional gallery have a monotype base). No woninterwoven to an extraordinary degree.

The Museum of Fine Arts of Eatalog with a small well-illustrated to Eatalog of monotypes, with a fore-tional Endowment for the Arts, or-

Spoleto U.S.A.: A Festival's Problems

and a good administrator."

his 75th birthday next year, he would have to think seriously about passing on the festival leadership.

If the object were simply to sell tickets, he said, the festival could stage "The King and I" or stage "a circus or something." A third Spoleto festival is sched-

who questions the importance of the arts to a city, have them come to here," he said. "You have Charles-Perhaps the biggest challenge ton. I've been invited to many facing the festival is the future ar-

New Display at Williamsburg

W — The opening of an under-ground museum and study center sented some problems since acces-

liamsburg a center for scholarship trict, where new structures must be

WILLIAMSBURG, Virginia and mechanical objects.

pewter, prints, paintings, weapons, a gateway to the museum.

INTERNATIONAL ART EXHIBITIONS

But Spoleto has its financial wornes. When the season opened, the soason opened, the soason opened, the soason opened, the rogative.

S3.1-million budget was running Four years ago, however, he and the soason opened in \$3.1-million budget was running. Four years ago, however, he answer as a solution for a solution nounced that he was looking to a successor to assume artistic responsibilities for both the Italian and American festivals. But he said he age of the Parisian ladies of the night, "Les Joueuses," — they are shortfall came just weeks after last season's \$250,000 deficit was final-However, community leaders rallied to Spoleto's aid, donating more than \$110,000 by the time the Italy and America" and at the same time "knowledgeable of all the arts Menotti told a news conference

"The important thing is that Spole-to not die," he said.

uled to begin in Australia in 1986 under Menotti's artistic direction. He has also had offers to stage Duke Street, St. . Spoleto festivals in other U.S. cit- SWI to mid-June. ies. Meanwhile, he insisted the Charleston festival would continue.

"You have one thing that assures you the festival is going to stay tistic direction of Spoleto, which that is unique in this country."

musical instruments, and scientific

built on old foundations.

at Whitford and Hughes's major annual exhibition, this year on the theme "Moments et Folies de la Femme Fatale." These extractions of the latter of the rectangular forms. The colorful and symbolic as-Femme Fatale." These extraordinary temotresses range from an evocation of Flaubert's "Saholder with four hollow cylindrical ammbô" by Adrien Henri Tanoux tubes made for holding the inks (1865-1923) and the lush nude of "Le Réveil" by Alfonse Eugène Fé-lix Lecadre (1842-1875) to the Lo-lita-like adolescent of "Noonday Rest" by the neoclassical John William Godward (1861-1922); the ice-nymph "Heart of Snow" by Edward Robert Hughes (1851-1914), a nephew of the Pre-Raphaelite painter Arthur Hughes; the win-

playing at the card tables of a casi-no — by the Austrian Raphael Kirchner (1876-1917) who did his most glamorous work for the maga-Menotti acknowledged the diffi-culties of the job, adding that after Stuart Taylor on Board the Yacht Etoile." Miss Taylor was evidently a most successful femme fatale, for soon after this portrait was painted she married the Prince Chito de

Biletto. "Moments et Folies de la Femme Fatale," Whitford & Hughes, 6 Duke Street, St. James's, London

The importance of London as a center for exhibiting and dealing in Oriental art cannot better be exemplified than in the progress of Es-kenazi Oriental Art, which celebrates the 25th anniversary of its London gallery with an exhibition from June 12 to July 12 of "Rare Chinese Works of Art," which con-

sist of ancient bronzes, gilt and

inlaid bronzes, silver, jade and ce-

One of the most important features of an Eskenazi exhibition is the scholarly, well-illustrated catalog, "Eskenazi: Twenty-five Years" on the site of the United States's sibility dictated that it be within the is exceptional even by the gallery's first insane asylum will make Wil- 173-acre (70-hectare) historic dishigh standards, for every exhibit is illustrated in color, and the ancient bronzes are introduced by a magis-Kevin Roche, a Connecticutterial essay by William Watson, rative Arts Gallery, which opens based architect, designed a "non-June 10, completes the educational building," of 10 galleries built unemeritus professor of Chinese art and archaeology in the University of London.

aspect of Colonial Williamsburg, a derground, entered through the living museum begun by the late reconstructed Public Hospital, John D. Rockefeller Jr. 60 years originally built in 1773.

ago. It displays for the first time one of the best collections of its the Public Hospital has been re-There are six archaic bronzes in the show - two large wine vessels of the forms hu and yu, the former open-topped, the latter with a covabout \$40 million into the economy kind in United States, including built to house displays of how men-of Charleston, the port city where furniture, textiles, ceramics, silver, tal patients were treated and act as er, and a handle ending in bullhead terminals and decorated with dragons; a ritual water bowl, pan,

li-ding on three; and a quite beautiful and uncommon tulu — a color-

with which were drawn the ritual questions to be asked of the oracle. More mundane uses were to be made of the silver and inlaid giltbronze objects - daigon - belt buckles and a belt hook, decorated with stylized animals in high relief; bronze crossbow fittings with birds' head terminals, inlaid with gold and silver; and a gilt-bronze belt hook in the form of a stylized dragon. Other gilt-bronzes include two figures of the Bodhisattva Guanyin, and a Tang (8th century A. D.) "Recumbent Bull."

Other beasts, natural and mythical, appear among the jades. From nature are a buffalo of the Sung dynasty (960-1279) and a sheep of the same period. Among the mythical beasts are a pendant in the form of a stylized dragon; and a crouching chimera, an exceptional work. "Twenty Five Years," Eskenazi

Oriental Art, Foxglove House, 166 Piccadilly, London W1 to July 12. Later Chinese works of art are on

display at Michael Goedhnis (Col-

ganized a 64-image exhibition illus- don-based painter R. B. Kitaj and trative of that inter-relationship — an essay by Anthony Griffiths.

Printmaker, Hayward Gallery, inscribed in the center of the bowl naghi Oriental) in the form of two trative of that inter-relationship — an essay by Anthony Griffiths.

Printmaker, Hayward Gallery, "Cast by the Grand Guardian," fine textiles — a 17th-century silk fine textiles - a 17th-century silk who was presumably one of the court nobles who supervised the stylized dragon and three symbolic tapestry chair panel with an ornate dragons.

The arts of Japan feature in a

pair of sixfold screens, one of which portrays a flight of herons over a stylized windblown river, by Unkoku Tojo (1639-1722); a lac-quered coffer with bamboo and olum decoration; and a particularly fine negoro (monochrome red) lacquer temple bowl, a color and material much favored in the Momoyama period (1567-1614). Other places represented in this pleasing small show are India, with some choice miniature paintings; and Ceylon and the Dutch East Indies, with 19th-century furniture.

"Oriental Works of Art," Michael Goedhuis Ltd. (Colnaghi Oriental). 14 Old Bond Street, London W1.

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HAN ETH Chicago Pribune.

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Harry Truman in 1950.

that really the case?

can president's life - if we put aside

conspiracy theories concerning Lee

Harvey Oswald — was the Puerto Rican nationalists' attempt to kill

The present security arrangement

are worthy of wartime. They would

be appropriate if the threat to Presi-

dent Reagan were that of a quasi-military commando operation. But is

Obviously, such an assault upon

NEW YORK — Despite economic recovery, America's la-

bor market seems to have shut

down for young people. While it is estimated that five to six million

part-time jobs will become avail-

able this summer, this falls far short

of demand and will have only a

limited effect on the mounting

year-round jobless rate for youth.
While total national unemploy-

ment hovers near 7.2 percent, youth

joblessness stands at 16 percent for

whites, 24 percent for Hispanics

young workers are familiar. Indus-

trial and technological changes gen-

erate fewer entry-level jobs; manu-facturing has fled the inner city for

suburbs and now, increasingly, for

other shores; many youngsters are

not adequately taught workplace

This summer, before more teen-

agers are abandoned to the ranks of

the unemployable, let us renew the

idea of national youth service.

Proponents of such a program

share the conviction that young people represent a vastly underused

resource that should be encouraged

to offer itself in the service of soci-

ety, the economy and national de-

fense. They believe a system of

youth service might help dampen

the incidence among youth of drug

and alcohol abuse, crime and van-

dalism, unwanted pregnancies and

for social damage or a way to keep

Most important, national service

could be more than a repair shop forests after timber harvests.

other symptoms of alienation.

The reasons for failure to absorb

and 43 percent for blacks.

skills and attitudes.

Herald INTERNATIONAL Cribune. Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

No Policy for Nicaragua

President Reagan's yearlong haggling with Congress over how to aid the rebels attacking Nicaragua continues. The Senate has voted for a "humanitarian" subsidy: the balkier House votes again Tuesday. And how, asks the presi-

dent, pounding the table for emphasis, can all these politicians ever agree on the tricky details of foreign policy? Good question.

But what policy? Henry Kissinger, whose commission tried to guide the administration, is baffled: "It is abolutely unclear to me how a util interest can be accounted by a 144-million. a vital interest can be served by a \$14-million project. If that were all there is to it, you could go to a foundation and get the money."

That \$14 million was the aid the administration deemed essential to preserving a 15,000-man army operating in and against Nicaragua. If Congress refuses the money, warned Secretary of State George Shultz, it may hasten the day when it has to consider direct military action. What drams for Band-Aids.

What needs to be asked, calmly, is whether the administration has feasible means to a plausible end. Its objectives have so far been defined only by a vague and negative slogan: No more Cubas, no more Vietnams. Presumably, that means no acquiescence in the creation of a second Soviet dependency and base for subversion in the Americas, but also no frontal attack by U.S. troops that would degenerate into a long guerrilla war. Hence the attractiveness of attacking Nicaragua with a CIA-run army of Nicaraguan dissidents.

Yet that army is politically compromised by many of its members' past associations, and it lacks the power to unseat the Sandinists. The "contra" warriors have probably inflicted costly damage, but their attacks have also been used to justify denials of freedom that the United States deplores. The clear desire of

Congress has been to disband this army, or at least retire it, to give diplomacy a chance.

The trouble is that the choice of tactics

supposes a set of clear objectives. But, as Mr. Kissinger complained in an interview in the Los Angeles Times, the administration has failed both in its military and its diplomatic exertions to specify what it aims to achieve. Is it guarantees against Soviet and Cuban bases, and the withdrawal of Cuban advisers from Nicaragua? Or is it a more profound transformation of the regime? If that, is it enough for the Sandinists to permit some democracy and opposition, or are they to be overthrown?

From a well-wishing insider, Mr. Kissinger's puzzlement is devastating: "I think there is no precise relationship between the rhetoric we put forward and the steps we are taking ...
I do not fully understand which of the many possible objectives ... the rhetoric is sup-posed to accomplish. Secondly, it is not clear how the measures that have been put forward will achieve even the minimum objectives."

Another former national security adviser, McGeorge Bundy, has told the House of Representatives that CIA support for the "con-tras" might have been useful in preventing the export of revolution or in pressing the Sandinists for an accommodation. But he now believes that the operation will only shed blood

on all sides and "simply will not work." Congress, indeed, should not second-guess president as he administers an agreed and delicate policy. But there is nothing irresponsi-ble about withholding support for an impulse to violence without purpose. Let the Reagan administration state its aims and their likely cost. Then let Congress choose among them

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

General Motors Adapts

As an example of industrial renewal, General Motors is now the most interesting company in the United States. Its acquisition of Hughes Aircraft, which makes missiles and advanced electronic equipment, is one of a series of ventures by which GM is not only broadening its business but - much more difficult changing its internal structure and character.

Buying Hughes is not merely a matter of obtaining technology. A company as rich as GM can buy whatever it needs in the way of patents, blueprints and people who know how to use them. GM is trying to go much further and turn itself into an organization that, despite its size, can absorb new technology fast and put it to work effectively. The people running GM see in Hughes not only a high degree of engineering ability and some profitable defense contracts, but also a style of management that has been successful at encouraging innovation and applying it to a field in which products rapidly become obsolete.

Fifteen years ago GM was a rigidly hierarchical company, set in its ways and self-confident to the point of myopia. When a company has made as much money as GM had made for as many years, its management finds it hard to think that it may not have all the answers. Then the shocks began: the rises in gasoline prices, the tightening environmental regula-tion, the customers' shift to smaller cars and, above all, the loss of one-fourth of the market

money to adjust, but its labor productivity is still not up to Japanese levels.
Finally, GM seemed to lose its temper. With

the corporate jaw grimly set, it evidently decided to do whatever was necessary, however radical, to regain its position.

It went into a joint venture with its chief rival, Toyota, to see whether Japanese production methods — meaning labor relations — could work in an American factory. It bought a large data processing company, Electronic Data Systems, where the incentives are designed to encourage employees to take risks. It embarked on its Saturn project, founding an entirely new company within GM to build a new car. (Why not have Chevrolet build it? Because GM's management wants it built dif-ferently, with a disregard for tradition and established practice that Chevrolet might find difficult.) Now GM has added another large subsidiary with experience in suddenly changing technologies and markets.

GM's experiments in industrial organization are going to have a powerful influence on the American economy, and it will be an influence for the better. Other companies, under similar pressures, alternate between blaming the government and blaming imports. GM has embarked on a more vigorous response. The audacity of its strategy commands respect.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

More Party Switching

of American political parties, as long foreseen real possibility that in four of the 10 largest and sometimes advocated by political scien-states holding gubernatorial elections next tists, with conservatives clustering in an enlarged Republican Party and the last remaining Republican liberals leaving for the Democratic ranks? Well, maybe, Certainly we are seeing something unusual.

Former Massachusetts governor Edward J. King got up early Monday morning to go to town hall in Winthrop and switch parties. The prospect is that Mr. King will run for governor as a Republican next year against the incumbent Democrat, Michael Dukakis.

That will not be a novel experience. Mr. King beat Mr. Dukakis in the 1978 primary and then, after four years in office, lost to him in 1982. They stand for diametrically opposed policies in theory, although they have converged in practice; Governor Dukakis will be campaigning on the buoyancy of the Massachusetts economy, which many of his backers will concede is due in large part to the tax cuts championed by Governor King. On cultural issues, however, they remain far apart. The glib Mr. Dukakis and the painfully inarticulate Mr. King personify the longtime split between gown and town in New England politics.

At the White House the conversion of former Governor King was hailed as a sign of the

Are we beginning to see the rationalization strength of the Republican Party. There is a year — Texas, Florida, Michigan and nov Massachusetts — the Republicans will be running a former Democrat with a good chance to win. In Massachusetts, Mr. King may even have former Democrats running as Republicans for lieutenant governor and attorney general. Former Democrat Ronald Reagan must

be cheered at the prospect. The Democrats' initial response has been to grumble that the party switchers are, as the Democratic chairman in Massachusetts, Chester Atkins, said of Mr. King, "self-serving and opportunistic." Of course they are, but then how many politicians don't serve themselves

and take advantage of opportunities? Mr. King and the rest fit plausibly enough under the Republican umbrella. The Democrats would do better to boast that the Republicans produce so few talented politicians that they must raid the Democratic farm clubs to fill their big league slots. But this is mostly inside baseball. The party switching, at the least, will enliven some important political races in 1986, which in turn may tell us whether these switches are symbolic of more general shifts among the voters themselves.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Presidency Again: Time for Common Sense PARIS — An article of mine on By William Pfaff this page (May 20) concerning the imperial trappings and overbearing security measures surrounding the

three presidents and several other major American political figures who have been attacked since 1960, how-American presidency has provoked enough comment to justify a few ever, have been the victims of cranks and psychopaths — the obsessive American "loner." It is not necessar-The threat of terrorism, most often ily wise to let the standards of Americited in justification of the present arrangements, clearly is an important consideration. However, the last serican public life be dictated by the worst-case analyses of the Secret Service, an organization with an instituous political attempt upon an Ameri-

tional interest in worst cases. The question is whether the effort today put into the president's protection really increases his safety to a degree that justifies the political and psychological costs that are paid. is the president, with these troops of armed men, the armored cars, heli-copters and fortress White House, that much safer than the Prince of Wales, guarded by his single detec-tive? The Prince of Wales, moreover, Mr. Reagan and his guards is possible. Almost anything is possible. The does confront a serious terrorist organization with an interest in killing

America Should Have a Youth Corps

youngsters occupied. It could help

them sort out their identities, build

lifetime principles and develop

more respect for self and society.

Congress last year passed a bill that would have created an Ameri-

can Conservation Corps to put

youngsters to work in parks and

public lands. President Reagan ve-

toed that bill. The strongest leader-

ship on behalf of youth service has

come from states and municipal-

The New York City Volunteer

Corps. Many participants in this

city-funded organization are high school dropouts. Members earn \$80

a week staffing a shelter for the homeless, rehabilitating city parks

and taking oral histories from resi-

dents of a genatric center. Those completing the 12-month program

are awarded cash and educational

vouchers to provide free schooling.

Corps. Assignments for this \$35-

million-a-year program funded by California's Natural Resources De-

partment range from repairing

dams to clearing salmon streams to assisting forest-fire brigades.

this summer-only environmental

program in Eugene, Oregon, crews

of young workers are hired directly

by private businesses for short-term

assignments. The logging industry has used the corps to help replant

In all, more than 30 such pro-

The Northwest Youth Corps. In

The California Conservation

ities. Consider these examples:

By Franklin Thomas grams are taking shape around the

him, the IRA, which already has killed Lord Mountbatten and British cabinet ministers and has tried to kill the prime minister.

Is the American president safer than the presidents of Italy or of France, or the West German chancellor, or the Canadian prime minister, some of whom are or have been under much more serious and specific terrorist threats? Yet they are protected without the gigantic and obtrusive apparatus of the U.S. Secret Service.

The American system, for all its machine-gun-bearing bodyguards, its walkie-talkies, metal detectors, antiaircraft guns on the White House roof and dragon's teeth tank traps outside, could not stop John W. Hinckley Jr. from shooting President Reagan in the middle of downtown Washington in March 1981.

It did not stop two different wom-en from trying shots at President

country. While some, such as Penn-

sylvania's year-old Conservation

Corps, are targeted at the economi-

cally disadvantaged, others, like the

California corps, recruit from a wide spectrum of social and educa-

tional backgrounds. One notable

effort, the Youth Action Project in

the East Harlem section of New

York City, specifically seeks soci-

ety's most difficult youngsters and

helps them devise their own com-

Not only do these programs help develop values and attitudes that go

with responsible adulthood. Studies

also show that work experience -

even part-time jobs — together with general education and skill training

can significantly improve a young

person's long-term employment

local youth service programs to de-

would have to be considered -

program design, the extra costs im-posed on a deficit-burdened bud-

get, the effect on military recruit-

ment, rural vs. urban settings, attitudes of organized labor, etc. All

the same, national service is a com-

pelling idea that merits trying. The

important point is making the com-

mitment before youth unemploy-

The writer is president of the Ford

Foundation. He contributed this

comment to The New York Times.

meni rates get even worse.

Clearly, a number of concerns

sign a national program.

munity service programs.

Gerald Ford in September 1975. What saved Mr. Ford from Lynette Squeaky" Fromme, a Charles Manson fan, was that she had not discovered that a Colt automatic does not go off merely by pulling the trigger but has first to be armed; and Sara Jane Moore had her pistol knocked aside by a quick-witted bystander.

The Secret Service's measures did not save John F. Kennedy from a The sad fact is that the danger of sassination comes with the job.

On the evidence, an American oresident is in a lot more danger from the Squeakys and clean-cut Johnny Hinckleys and ex-marine Lee Harvey Oswalds than from Moamer Qadhati or Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. The danger to him can be minimized by sensible precautions, but it cannot be eliminated other than by total isoation of the president. There is a point on the security curve where precautions do more harm to the presidency than good. In my view

that point was passed long ago.

A president is servant of the people. He is not a monarch. He does not embody the continuity or legitimacy of the state. He is replaceable, and indeed is regularly replaced. Upon his death in office, violent or otherwise, the Constitution has provided another official automatically to assume his responsibilities.

Is a reform of security possible? It is imaginable. A brave president could simply refuse to be guarded like this. Congress would go along. He could insist upon the prudent but unobtrusive security measures that other chiefs of state find adequate. I myself would think Ronald Reagan a man capable of making such a decision. Whatever the dispute over his policies, his courage and common sense are indisputable.

A second reform that can and should be carried out concerns press coverage of the president. There is no 200 reporters plus hundreds of technicians following the president everywhere he goes. Their presence has been a major force in the imperializa-

and earnings prospects.

The federal government should study the successful examples of tion of the presidency. It has become a mark of competitive status for a newspaper to have its own man or woman in the presiden-tial entourage. Most would admit that they perform no useful function histening to statements perfectly well reported by news agencies, witness-

ing ceremonies better watched on ision, and writing the same empty stories as their colleagues.

The proper job of a White House correspondent is to report what is going on inside government, and, if he or she is good, to report why. That is not served by dogging the presi-dent's footsteps through countries that the Washington writer usually knows little or nothing about, writing

on economic or diplomatic questions usually better handled by correspondents stationed abroad or by specialists back in the United States. By sensible pool arrangements, the press could make an immense contribution to the disintoxication of the presidency. The current obsessive, unceasing attention to presidential personality and favor, to every move the president makes, every one of his remarks, every slip of the tongue, every tiff among his attendants and jealousy in his entourage, has heavily contributed to turning the office of the chief magistrate of the American republic into what sometimes seems

the seraglio of an empire, and of a declining empire at that. © 1985 William Pfaff.

Don't Shout At Romania In Distress

reag.

By Flora Lewis

BUCHAREST — The roses are blooming deliciously along the main avenues. With the warm weather, people look good enough in bright er, people look good enough in bright summer clothes. There is still flair in this city, which once took pride in being called the "Paris of the East." But it is misleading. Romania is in

bad shape, perhaps the worst in the Communist bloc in terms of people's Communist bloc in terms or people's lives and hopes. The economy was run down by more than a generation of big mistakes — crash investment in badly conceived industrialization schemes, the usual burdens on agriculture of rigid collectivization, then incurrence of a huge Western debt.

Nicolae Ceausescu, the supreme and unchallengeable leader since 1965, was determined to retire the debt quickly so as to maintain na-tional elbow room. That might sound like orthodox capitalist policy, but it like orthodox capitalist policy, but it isn't. It is being done by reducing living standards so sharply, cutting everyday consumption so drastically that the policy could not be followed in a society with any choice.

Nobody is starving; this is not Africa. And nobody is shooting or trampling people; this is not Bearut or a soccer match in Brussels. In fact there is a glum drudging calm. But

there is a glum, drudging calm. But life is very difficult, with hours and hours of standing in queues just to find enough food to fill stomachs.

There is a "second economy." an elaborate, unofficial system of barter & and trading favors to ease the roughest edges of imposed austerity. There was a borrible winter with practically no heat, and even now there is scarcely any light after nightfall. Television broadcasts for only two hours so as 10 save electricity, and then it is mostly dreary propaganda boasting of fine harvests and fat cows when there is

nothing in the shops.

Romanians, who always looked down on their Bulgarian neighbors as rather backward and constricted, now watch Bulgarian television because they find it so much livelier. "Imagine," said one, "we've got to the point where we envy Bulgarians, they're better off now."

That is a reflection on the actual impact of a policy of relative autonomy from the Soviet Union. Bulgaria is Moscow's most devoted ally. Since the mid-1950s the Romanian regime has curried popularity, at home and in the West, by occasionally thumbing its nose at the Kremlin. It seemed to work at first, but from the public's point of view it is no substitute for a reasonable diet and breathing room.

The current economic policy tends to increase dependence on the Soviets, in any case. Soviet energy supplies are essential, and more and more they have to be paid in "hard goods," that is, food and products in demand on the domestic market.

The phrase is somewhat news extending the distinction between "hard currency" and less desirable nonconvertible money to a distinction of goods that find an eager market from those less readily accepted. There is no sign of serious Soviet displeasure with Romania's forays into a more independent foreign policy, such as attending the Los Angeles Olympics when all other Soviet allies had to boycott, or being the cold Warrang Bart prepriet to regime only Warsaw Pact member to maintain relations with Israel.

for reform in Romania, such as those that have stirred other Eastern countries. This remains a Stalinist system, no challenge at all to the stodgiest ideologues in Moscow.

To that extent, the blast let loose by U.S. Ambassador David Funderbork just after he resigned last month was grounded. The Romanian regime showed its pique with a peculiar gesture of dumping a thousand or more would-be emigres to America in West Berlin during the last two weeks in May. It was a defiant way of saying to Washington, "If you insist on shouting about human rights and emigra-tion, take these." Mr. Funderburk rightly called it a "mini-Mariel." Now it has quietly ended. But Mr. Funderburk's outburst

was not only undiplomatic. His complaint that the State Department is too soft on Romania was a prime example of the futility of clumsynoisy confrontation in foreign policy.

There is no need to wear blinders to what is going on here, to cheer the regime because it does not regularly echo the Soviet line. Neither does it serve an American purpose to make a fuss. Policy requires nuance, a sense, of what it is possible for America influence and of what is beyond the reach of U.S. decision.

It is necessary to be as well in-formed as possible about other countries that share the one and only Earth, but that is not enough. There is also a need for subtle understanding of what can be done to nudge the world along toward the satisfaction of common human needs. The New York Times.

1910: Mayas Revolt in the Yucatan

NEW YORK — Telegrams from Vera Cruz, Mexico, report that a serious uprising has occurred in the Yucatan. Thousands of insurgents attacked Valladolid. Many persons are stated to have been killed. A despatch from Merida says that 5,000 Indians attacked and sacked Valladolid [on June 5], killing all the principal Government employes and the chief of the police. They then seized all the rifles and pistols they could lay their hands on and instituted a reign of terror. Many inhabitants of Valladolid have fled. The Maya Indians killed forty persons. A gunboat has left Vera Cruz with 600 troops. Railway and telegraphic communication between Merida and the affected district is interrupted.

FROM OUR JUNE 8 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1935: Japan Plans Attack in China TIENTSIN, China - Preparations for military action in China are being made at a war council of Japanese military commanders here. Instructions have been forwarded to every Japanese commander in North China by the Japanese War Office. These orders provide for early military action south of the Great Wall because, the Japanese contend, China has failed to reply formally to Tokio's demands for the cessation of alleged anti-Japanese terrorism. The Japanese activity is taken to indicate that again Japan's Kuantung army is ready to march southward through the Great Wall to restore Pu-yi, the last of the Manchus, to the throne of his ancestors under the glittering yellow-tiled roofs of the Forbidden City.

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Meantime, Go Ahead and Be Shocked

BOSTON — So you made a commitment when you were young that you would never, ever become the sort of adult who turned purple at the sight of Elvis's pelvis. Nor would you ever ask a Beatle, "What do you call that hair-You would stay cool. You would, at any cost, understand.

Up to now, all things considered, you've done pretty well. When your daughter bought the \$30 ripped Tshirt, you did not cut off her allowance. All you said was. "Do you think that's your best color?"

When your son came home with a pierced ear, you did not go into your mother's fainting routine. You offered him rubbing alcohol and then stayed awake all right trying to remember which ear meant gay. And when the 10th grade English class you taught went punk, you did not ban the Mohicans. You went

ahead teaching "Romeo and Juliet" to the girl in the front row, just as if she did not have pink hair and a safety pin in her left nostril. Indeed, at no time did you ever

utter a threatening or humiliating word to a skinhead, although you practiced your yoga breathing a good deal. You and your friends would tell each other that behind every mace bracelet was a fragile adolescent ego searching for identity. The worst thing you ever did was utter the parenting mantra of the child psychologists: "I love you, but I don't love what you are doing." So what did it get you? What was your reward for all this understand-ing? You got Madonna.

By Ellen Goodman

Madonna of the belly button Madonna of the "virgin" T-shirts. Madonna of the blonde hair and black roots. Madonna of the black lace bras under see-through shirts. Little Madonnas to the right of you and the left of you.

Now you ask, where did you go wrong? Well, don't look for an answer in the stars. Look for it, if you must, where I found it, in the movie Desperately Seeking Susan." I promise you this is not a de-

mented teen film. It is a terrific farce about a bored housewife, Roberta, who fantasizes herself into the amoral, anarchistic, sleazy life of Susan. Susan is played by Ma-donna, who is playing herself. This movie is more than a vehicle

for the rock star; it is a subtext for the whole Madonna phenomenon. The heroine, Roberta, feels about Susan the way a groupie feels about Madonna, which is the way a mid-dle-class adolescent feels about the rebel. She is in awe. There, are you

beginning to get it?
Roberta, standing in for every good girl, is the delayed adolescent whose naughtiest act is finishing a birthday cake after her husband tells her not to. By contrast, Susan-Madonna is pure ego, unencum-bered by guilt, family, conscience, and certainly unencumbered by class, middle or otherwise.

If you study this subtext, Madonna's black lace bra and white lace stockings become the 1985 female

version of Brando's leather jacket, Ringo's bangs and Elvis's bumps. The middle-class life that is being mocked is updated, but the theme is an adolescent classic: one generation rebelling against its elders.
This is where you find the truth

about the current plague of Madonna groupies. The same old adolescent need to rebel has run up against an escalating adult wall of tolerance. The more accepting the adults, the more outrageous the young. These are the freaks who evolve when you raise the freak-out threshold. Think about it.

Think about how hard it is for kids to shock the sort of elders who once played in college productions of "Hair." Imagine rebelling against today's parents who accept rebellion as a normal stage of life. Try being outrageous in front of a teacher who refuses to notice that you have waxed your eyebrows off and wear black lipstick on the upper lip and white on the lower.

The results of all this are that you are left to grind your teeth and suppress your horror while the terminally tacky young talk like heli-um addicts and wear black lace training bras to the breakfast table. The one thing you misunder-stand is how the young long to be misunderstood. So, the next time you see a girl jiggling her belly button down the street, take my advice. Stand still, look her straight in the eye and scream. Go ahead, fake it if you have to. It's all for the sake of the children.

Washington Post Writers Group

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

A Pretext in Ulster

Regarding the news feature "Ulster Divisions Too Strong for a Protestant Minister" (May 24): Comment is called for on Jo

Thomas's report about the Reverend David Armstrong's departure from Northern Ireland. The "religious di-visions that underpin the political divisions" are nowhere as simplistic as hatred between Catholics and Protestants. You do not see Catholic priests ostracized for friendship with Protes-tants. A significant part of the Protes-tant-Unionist population has taken to anti-popery in what seems to be an attempt to cover the political aspects of the Irish problem with irrelevant religious sectarianism.

It is a tragedy that Mr. Armstrong has suffered at the hands of these people, but if he preached the importance of loving Catholics, he should

have stayed true to his beliefs and stayed in Limavady to show that Irish people would not bend to prejudice. HILARY HOUSE

Ranking Cuban Power

Regarding the opinion column "Ma-nagua Arms, Hayana Looms, Wash-ington Trembles" (May 30):

William Pfaff writes that ranking Cuba immediately behind the United States as a Western Hemisphere military power is preposterous, and he recites a litary of convincing statistics. However, he omits to mention that Cuba, in addition to its own military, provides bases for Soviet troops and equipment, which are use included in his figures. The omission should be pointed out.

J.S. MASON Jr.



SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JUNE 8-9, 1985

Debt Payments Testing **Economy**

By Uli Schmetzer

ANKARA — Turkey's bold re-forms, often criticized for making the rich richer and the poor poorez, face their first major test this year with the repayment of \$3.3 billion in interests and services on the country's foreign debt.

In fact, this year's record payments (of which \$1.55 billion along is interest) and another \$3.6-billion payout in 1986, are viewed at home and abroad as the battlefield on which Prime Minister Turgut Ozal's 18-month-old government may stand or fall.

Even the International Monetary Fund, which praised the Ozal reforms last year, is acutely aware of the political and financial implications of the debt commitments. In May, it granted Turkey a standby agreement for the next three months "to put its house in order." embarked on a crash course, turn-

ing a previously state-controlled economy into a free-market economy along West European lines, His policy stimulated exports, fixed realistic exchange rates, attracted investments and brought a sudden flood of wealth to traders and

But the new riches have not filtered down to the majority of the population, squeezed by a domestic austerity program that fixed wages far below the inflationary rate and made the price of goods shoot up by at least 10 percent alone in the last months after the government applied value-added-tax measures to build up revenue for a budget deficit running at 5 percent of gross national product.

Although the ban on imports was lifted, only the affluent can afford to buy expensive foreign goods in a country where the unem oyment rate runs at an official 16.5 percent (with no unemploy-grent benefits), inflation at 52 percent and average annual income

last year was \$1,368. The brunt of all austerity measures has been borne by the lowerreal wage earnings over the last five tock formations spur one's imagiyears were eroded by more than 50 nation to roam through a region percent. The question remains how whose history is still intact. long a traditionally passive working class (muzzled by an official day from the Turkish capital of trade union) can be expected to Ankara but it deserves two or three sive erosions helped shape the myrbear the burden of an economic days. policy that has seen Turkey gain good credit rating abroad by low-its clean, moderately priced hotels

Still there is unanimous confi-



In Cappadoccia: Orchards and fields in front of dwellings carved out of the hills. Inset: a peasant family's home.

The Cappadoccia Area: A Fantasy Land For Tourists, Rich in Religious History

By James Dorsey

UGURB - A fantasy land rising up in sandy cones against a barren background, central Tur-key's region of Cappadoccia is deservedly one of the wonders of the

Pyramidal, pointed soft-rock "fairy chimneys," with protective mushroom-like caps, dot a region where Christians once dug out ref-uges in croding geo-morphological structures from Roman and Moslem invaders.

days.
The central city of Ugurb, with ering the standard of living at home. serves as a tourist base.

through the heart of Cappadoccia, opportunity to visit simple-vaulted from Goreme into the Zelve Valley, the small Saksagan hotel built into seventh- and eighth-century often described as Cappadoccia's the rocks gives guests a taste of life in ancient times at \$5 a night for a double room, while in the nearby Kaya hotel the region's wine flows out of the tap in the guest rooms.

Goreme, a loosely defined area bordered in the south by the road linking Ugurb to the ancient capital of Neveshir, a city with a population of 200,000, which now governs the province to which it has lent its name, and in the north by the Kizil Irmak (Red) River, owes its beauty to the cruption of several volcanoes, which scattered their volcanic dust, ashes and lava in the surrounding lakes and valleys.

Over the past 3,000 years, succes-Christians carved whole cities.

An open-air museum, a section of Goreme closed off by the government to protect some of the fin-In the quiet village of Goreme, a est examples of the region's struc-

seventh- and eighth-century often described as Cappadoccia's churches with frescoes ranging Pink Realm. Two parallel canyons from primitive clay forms to de-extend side by side into a narrow tailed Byzantine icons, monaster-ies, dormitories and dining rooms. ies, dormitories and dining rooms.

homes and churches.

With religious zeal - and as protection from persecution by the Romans and others — the Christians hid out in the soft rock. The doors to their churches and private quarters were often barely noticeentrances provided additional pro-

Many of the hollowed-out fairy chimneys, which punctuate the landscape, served as monk cells and one-room residencies.

Cappadocia's unmatched geology offered an ideal site to the Christian tradition of monasticism and family and communal life in isola-

Perhaps the most stunning rock pinnacle formations are located in 20-minute drive from Ugurb tures, offers visitors the Pasabag on the road leading north

As the East-West Bridge had already been labeled a success. Saying that "I have been preaching Turkish companies involved in By Mustafa R. Gursel ANKARA — Prime Minister Turgut Ozal has been traveling the and practicing Reaganomics in Turkey before Mr. Ronald Reagan came to power himself," Mr. Ozal

world, spreading the word that all roads to the Middle East can go through Turkey. His message: Turkey has a unique geographical and cultural position in the Middle East. Come and invest here, for we can act as a bridge between East

in Europe. Under Mr. Ozal's lead-ership, there are signs of a change tors we will do our best to strength-

Turkey's relationship with some through joint business ventures and its European allies, with some economic assistance." of its European allies, with some European institutions and especially with the EC can be described as "cool" if not "frozen." The EC has been critical of the new democracy founded in Turkey in 1983, and some EC countries have been calling on the community to keep Turkey out because, from their point of view, this democracy does not match up to European standards.

Apart from political criticism, the EC is also refusing to release around \$400 million of aid promised to Turkey in the late 1970s. There are also quota restrictions imposed on certain Turkish exports to the community like textiles.

As a result, the relationship between Ankara and Brussels is shaky. Although the aim is still full membership in the community, Turkish officials and businessmen alike are upset over the European

Mr. Ozal, during his April visit to Washington, strongly criticized the Europeans. The prime minister, a technocrat who is more interested in economic than political ties, is promoting alternatives for Turkey and seems to be fed up with Eu-

Mr. Ozal's visit to Washington amounted to more than \$5 billion. shoulder treatment.

appealed to American business enterprises to come to Turkey. Instead of concentrating only on increased military aid, he emphasized joint ventures and increased trade.

For years, Turkey had wooed its European allies, seeking to become a full member of the European Community and an equal partner in Europe. Under Mr. Coalle leading a listanbul, said in his decay. en Turkish-American relations and to help you to continue to develop

> Mr. Price also said that he was going to suggest to the Reagan administration to formally invite President Kenan Evren to visit the United States.

There are reports in Ankara that "free-trade agreement" between Washington and Ankara is being prepared. Such an agreement, if it becomes a reality, would further push Turkey out of Europe and into closer ties with the United

Mr. Ozal, during a trip to Japan in May, made the same appeal to Japanese firms. Accompanied by 73 Turkish businessmen, the prime nister promised special privileges to the Japanese at the planned free trade zones at several Turkish ports and be stressed the proximity of Turkey to Middle East markets.

Turkey started entering the Arab market as early as 1973, especially in construction projects. The initial Turkish firms were mostly in Libya. During the first seven years, the between East and West. The signal

construction ventures abroad. However, the boom is over, As a result of the oil glut and the effects of the Iran-Iraq war, the market

Nevertheless, the opening has been made and 10 years experience has been gained. Turkish compa-nies have joined projects in Saudi Arabia, and there is an increasing development in relations between the two countries. When Mr. Ozal visited Riyadh in April, there were signs of a growing consensus for cooperation in military industries. It was also announced that the Saudis had agreed to provide \$110 million for development projects in Turkey in addition to \$250 million in the form of a standby credit.

Another Turkish success in the area has been to keep a neutral attitude throughout the Iran-Iraq war. As the only country that has continued a dialogue with both of the neighboring countries. Turkish trade with them has almost quadrunled since the conflict began five years ago. The hope is that when the war finally comes to an end and the massive rebuilding in both countries starts. Turkey will be rewarded for its neutrality and will get preferential treatment in construction projects and trade.

Although Turkey is a secular country, 99 percent of Turks are Moslems and this obviously has been an added advantage for them in doing business in the Middle

If Mr. Ozal's expectations are realized and foreign capital comes contracts won by a small number of to Turkey, the country might indeed once again become a bridge value of all contracts won in the he is giving Europeans now is that Middle East and North Africa countries like the United States came to around \$12 billion. The and Japan might be given a privibest year was 1981, when Turkish leged place on this bridge if Europe companies won contracts that continues to give Turkey the cold-

An Interview With Prime Minister Ozal

400 in the November 1983 general plain people could not go out in the elections, three opposition parties streets after 9 P.M. This was a were not allowed to participate in much more difficult case for hu-

economy for his country as a member of various administrations.

From 1971 to 1973, he worked at the World Bank in New York, then - the World Bank in New York, then as a senior manager in the Sabanci group, the second largest industrial from 45 to 30 days and we have bengiomerate in Turkey, where he checked our prisons and I can tell carried out the modernization of you very clearly there is not much medium industries.

ticing Moslem, is proud of his rural Turkey is a poor country, we spend roots. After an interview last month, he walked out into the rain to his waiting limousine, held his face toward the sky and shouted:

too much on prisons compared to students in higher education.

Q. Will all parties be allowed to participate in the next election? "This is gold for Turkey."

The prime minister has inherited from his civilian and military predecessors a number of problems

The prime minister has inherited from his civilian and military predecessors a number of problems

Q. You have often spoken of the decessors a number of problems that continue to cast shadows over his successes in reinvigorating Turkey's economy. In the following excerpts from an interview with Uli Schmetzer and Mustafa R. Gursel he discusses the new democracy's human rights.

QUESTION: Mr. Prime Minister, it is often said that your coun-

ANKARA — Turgut Ozal, TurSey's 57-year-old prime minister, is
steering his country through a difficult period of transition from military to parliamentary rule.

Although his Anavaian Partisi
(Motherland Party) gained an absolute majority of 211 seats out of
400 in the Newember 1983 several the polls.

For the last three decades, Mr.

Ozal has championed a free-market

man rights. Today, those people are quite happy. Twenty people are no longer killed every day. In order to have reduced the duration of arrest Mr. Ozal, an engineer and prac- European prisons, and although

A. Yes. In the recent elections,

possibility of an annesty. Do you envisage an amnesty in the near

A. We have passed a law which is being signed now. We cannot give he discusses the new democracy's challenges, particularly in the area the state. That is forbidden by the gressive Trade Unions of Turkey) constitution. What we have done is are considered terrorists. that we have said to those who A. In the United States, the repent and give chies about their Communist Party is not forbidden posing as a social democrat. Take organization that we will reduce but you have some rules that Com- the example of the DISK: The your sentences and in some cases munists cannot be in administratry is a "guided democracy" and that the influence of the military is still far too great. How do you see the future of your country's democracy we will not sentence you. Now, for the prisoners not charged with another than the prisoners not charged with an another the future of your country's democmera special annesty. But it is very paganda, you will be jailed. The racy?

dangerous if you know that every DISK people have been tried on dangerous if you know that every

ANSWER: I think these are all lies made up by extreme left groups in Europe. First of all, my party was elected by the people, We were not preferred by the military and if the military had that power, they lived probably have put another party in power.

Certainly, we have had a prob-



Prime Minister Turgut Ozal

A. There are cases when you claim you are a social democrat but you are really a Communist, just Communists financed their activi-

torture to court during your admin-

A PORTRAIT OF **AKBANK**

ASSETS	Balance sheet as at 1.1.1985 USS
Cash and due from banks Reserve requirements Treasury Bonds Loans Participations Bank premises and equipment Other assets	610.397 798 242,847,011 122,315,999 581,051,147 58,047,803 54,777,112 162,926,106
Total assets	1.832,362,976
LIABILITIES	
Deposits Central Bank Other liabilities	1,450,687,973 4,481,582 <u>223,824,264</u>
Total liabilities	1.678.993.819
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	
Capital Reserves Total stockholders equity	33,898,305 119,470,852 153,369,157
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	1,832,362,976
PROFIT FOR 1984 (after taxes Capital has been increased to as of March 1985	
(converted at TL: 442,50= US \$ 1)	

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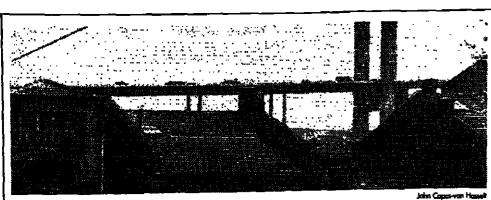
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(REPRO)



In the Horn area: The Bosporus bridge built in 1973.

Istanbul Regilding the Golden Horn Area

ISTANBUL — The Golden Horn no longer stinks. And if Mayor Nevzat Ayaz has his way, it will soon be as blue as before. At a cost of \$88 million (a credit from the World Bank), Istanbul's city administration is demolishing "eyesores," constructing a new sewage system and remodeling the "old lady of the Bosporus."

Gone already are buildings such as docks and open markets that gave the Horn that decadent derelict look, which lovers of the city called "charm." Gone, too, will be the old fish, fruit and vegetable markets along the waterfront, where traders from Genoa and Pisa held concessions in Byzantine days. (The markets are to be relocated on the outskirts of the city.)

Buildozers and cranes have razed hundreds of buildings and gutted warehouses to clear a 2.2million-square-meter (23.7-million-square-foot) space on the Eyup end of the Halic (Golden Horn). The general secretary of the city, Atanur Oguz,

says the new face of the Halic will be determined by a worldwide project competition, to be held this year. But nobody doubts that the 20th-century look, with glass-house office blocks, underground garages and the occasional green spot, will come to the ancient city that stradles Europe and Asia. For a start, at least, the rebuilding will be restricted to

Also to be retired are the smoke-belching ferry tramps that chug across the Horn. The first 10 catamaran speed boats, each seating 400 passengers, are arriving this year, part of a fleet of 150 ilar vessels that will constitute a new waterway transportation system.

With a second Bosporus bridge already financed by a joint Turkish-Japanese company (the first was completed in 1973), old Istanbul, the city of the seven hills, is suddenly being catapulted into the 20th century - sad news for many admirers of its leisurely Old World charm.

— ULI SCHMETZER

Ethnic Kurd Population Persists in Guerrilla War ISTANBUL — "Happy is he who calls himself a Turk." When Kemal Ataturk coined hat phrase, he might be properly from the deaths of tance left in a coordinated resistance of the phrase he might be properly from the deaths of tance left in a coordinated resistance of the phrase he might be properly from the deaths of tance left in a coordinated resistance of the phrase left in a coordinated resistance of the coordinated resistance of the phrase

that phrase, he might have been thinking of the bost of ethnic eled Ottoman Empire and on which he had imposed, like it or not, a Turkish identity.

None of these groups have given the Turks more trouble at home than "the sons of Saladin," the alple with that herce spirit of nationdence that still characterizes most Kurds today.

Kurds rose against the Ataturk re- separatists." forms that turned them into Turks and suppressed their language and customs. Twice they were defeated. But they did not give up.

In Turkey's southeastern provinces, near the Euphrates River and around Lake Van, pockets of Kurdish rebels (officially known as "separatists") today continue to fight a guerrilla war for an autonmous state. Their struggle is as stubborn as that of fellow Kurds in Irag and Iran.

Over the last 15 years, according to Kurdish sources, 250 Kurds have been executed for their part in the rebellion. Thousands are in jail. (No Kurd has been executed in Turkey since 1980, Turkish offi-

-guerrilla units) and separatists during skirmishes. Turkey's southgroups he inherited from the shriv- east, around the city of Divarbakir, where 80 percent of an estimated 7 million Kurds live, remains under

The government says that in the last nine months alone, 38 security officials, both military and civilian. most mythical Kurd leader of the were killed in fighting around six gion. Crusades who inoculated his peo-cities in the southeast. In the same clashes, 65 armed "separatists" lost alism and indomitable indepen- their lives "when they refused to surrender," a government spokesman said. He added that 50 by-Twice, in 1925 and 1930, the standers were also killed "by the

> In the past, in Kurdish villages where people only speak Kurd (heavy prison penalties are imposed for distributing printed ma-terial in the language), where fields are still tilled by hand, girls are still "bought" from their parents and transportation is by ox wagon or donkey, the rebels could always find temporary refuge and food.

But that has changed. Journalists who have visited the area say re-lentless pursuit by the Turkish Army has made coherent revolt impossible and only scattered guerrilla cells of four to six members make occasional sallies. The times are however, that Syria has recently gone when rebels operated in fatsis, trained Armenian and Kurdish re-

sentative in Europe admitted.

Fortunately for their opponents, the Kurds have always tended to form splinter movements, caused not so much by differences in ideology but by squabbles over leadership. Outside powers have frequently used the Kurds as instruments to destabilize the re-

In dismantling the lingering pockets of resistance, the Turkish Army has also been aided by a tacit agreement with Iraq. Under the accord. Turkish troops have, at least twice, penetrated deep into Iraqi territory (across an unguarded border) in pursuit of Kurdish rebels. who often seek refuge in Iraq.

Last week, Interior Minister Yildirim Akbulut said: "Discussions are taking place to make it possible for Turkey to have a [military] operation into a neighboring coun-It was the first time a Turkish

government official announced that Turkey was negotiating for the right to conduct a punitive expedition across the Iraqi border in pursuit of Kurdish rebels.

Ugur Municu, a writer and an expert on guerrilla warfare, says,

Areas of Kurdish guerrilla activity in southeast.

Officially, there are no Kurds in Turkey. Sometimes, officials refer to them as "mountain Turks" and some distinguish between "quality Kurds" (those who have integrated) and "terrorist Kurds."

When the governor of a southeastern province almost entirely inhabited by Kurds (to whom he speaks through an interpreter) was recently asked about the Kurdish problem, he shrugged his shoulders and said: "There are no Kurds in my province, just Turks."

There is no discrimination if a Kurd adapts. In a recent interview, Prime Minister Turgut Ozal, born in the southeast, said: "Let me tell you that the Kurds are not an ethtrained Armenian and Kurdish rebels in a joint camp. A booklet with that There is no separation and talk of a unified identity."

— ULI SCHMET nic group in Turkey. I don't agree

available in London claims the two my ancestors there are Kurds or ethnic groups are fighting together Turks because there were intermarriages and the language is very sim-

"We have the same complexion and there are many governors and generals to whom we never say you are a Kurd or a Turk. It doesn't make any difference."

Much of the Kurdish problem has its roots in the feudalistic and 4. impoverished southeast, one of the Middle East's most backward re-

However, the new Ataturk Hydroelectric Dam near Urfa will imgate 700,000 hectares (1.73 million acres) of land, most of which is inhabited by Kurds.

The dam might yet give the Kurds a share of wealth, something ethnic experts feel "is certain to tie them closer to Turkey than laws — ULI SCHMÉTZER

Civil Rights Become a Rallying Point for Dissidents and the Official Opposition

after the return to a parliamentary government. Turkey's leaders are still reluctant to ease the restraints on civil rights. Instead, they prefer a "limited" democracy, safeguard-

ed by the armed forces. By the end of May, 23 of the 67 Turkish provinces were still under martial law, including the biggest cities, Ankara, Istanbul and Izmir. Political parties are still subject to official approval, as are trade unions, which use their regained collective-bargaining power rather sparingly. Newspapers still receive orders from the censors, although

less frequently. It is hardly surprising then that in this period of transition the issue and even granting immunity from of human rights has become a rallying point for both muzzled dissidents and the official opposition. The topic has not been as popular in years - and that in a country where abuses have often been described as "an institutionalized malady" inherited from an imperi-

ties, however, there seems to be no applied by the military-security apobvious alternative to the current semimilitary rule if Turkey does not want to revert to the dark days of the 1970s when armed political gangs murdered an average of 20

persons a day. cials agree that there is a need for vast improvements in human rights, which tend to be trampled under the pretext of national secu-

But the official reaction to the problem often seems bizarre: To placate growing demands for an amnesty, the government has approved a law reducing sentences punishment to those who "repent and collaborate" with the security

Clamor for the abolition of martial law has been met with a legislative package that will give the po-lice virtually the same powers -phone-tapping, searches without warrants, arrest on suspicion, cen-

Despite the call for more liber- sorship and the use of guns - now paratus under martial law.

When 92 percent of the Turkish electorate voted in favor of a new constitution in 1982, they also voted for maintaining Kemal Ataturk's 63-year-old law prohibiting Communist ideology. This law per-mits political opponents and dissidents to be arrested, charged and sentenced as "Communists" - a crime equivalent to being an "ene-

"Our constitution defends the state against individual rights rather than vice versa," said a member of Turkey's proscribed Peace Association. He prefers to remain anonymous so he cannot be accused of violating article 140, which punishes those making derogatory ie-marks against the state and the

key, Geraldine Ferraro would be only 46 cases so far.

considered left because she signed a petition for human rights in Tur-

Amnesty International in London said it had no figures available but the human rights organization quoted a Turkish government official who said in August 1984 that there were 7,500 political prisoners sources say the real figure may be two or three times more.

And although accusations of abuses proliferate, Western diplomats and independent sources agree that the growing pressure, abroad and at home, has paid dividends - although it has failed to improve the seesaw game of courts that are empowered to acquit and retry defendants in what seems an eternal judicial merry-go-round.

Over the last five years, 110 secuconstitution.

"What you call liberal in Amerifor "inhuman" treatment of prisca we call Communist in Turkey, oners; over the same period. 897 former Turkish ambassador, complaints of torture were filed. Mahmut Dickerdem, said. "In Tur- and there have been convictions in

Although a number of commissions have been able to inspect another, for reading what was detary officials.

Turkish prisons in recent months, scribed as leftist literature.

In the standard mayor and leading military officials.

"No one is safe," said a former Turkish prisons in recent months, conditions in some jails, particularly military institutions where the

hard core of so-called terrorists are held, remain below human dignity. On the other hand, recently released intellectuals said that they in the country. Western diplomatic had not been tortured. But they said they were handcuffed in twos and chain-shackled in a group.

Many inmates refuse to see relatives to avoid undergoing debasing body checks that include being stripped naked and examined in intimate parts. The same procedure is often applied to the visitor.

Such "precautions" appear superfluous if one remembers that a prisoner and a visitor can only communicate by telephone through a glass partition. During the 10-minute visit the prisoner is flanked by two guards who unplug the phone if there is talk of prison conditions.

Cells holding 30 persons are searched sporadically, and prisoners who refuse to evacuate them are

A former prisoner recounted how his fellow inmates, two smugglers, accused each other of cowsquealed after three minutes; I only started after five minutes," one of them boasted.

ings and torture were so much part prison staff became immune to their significance. After he had been beaten on the

soles of his feet, he was taken to the colonel's office to sign a confession, he said. "As we sat down his foot nudged mine accidentally," he recalled. "Sorry," he said immediately, quite unaware how ridiculous

In the recent trial of Peace Association members, the prosecution accused the defendants of helping the Soviet Union to implement Peter the Great's dogma: "Russia can only survive if she controls the straits of Turkey."

Evidence against them included charges of reading Georgi Dimi-trov's books and of having organized a memorial celebration for a Turkish poet who fled to Moscow under the Ataturk government.

"Communist" roundups have included former government ministers, ambassadors, the wife of an

"No one is safe," said a former prisoner. "One day my cell mate ran up to a new man in the prison yard and hugged him. The newcomer had been the director of a state in which civil liberties will miltary jail on the Black Sea, my friend's last prison abode."

The prison director's crime was keeping a poster of Pablo Picasso's

tional security, trade unions cannot support political parties, newspa-pers may not publish certain criticisms and pacifists cannot promote

Undoubtedly, however, there have been changes for the better: Last month newspapers quoted a member of parliament, Cunyet Canver, as saving: "The law has converted Turkey into a police. remain as a naked concept devoid

Newspapers have published the shout of prisoners from the docks "Guernica" in his room.

Since fundamental rights have been suspended for reasons of na
"I have been tortured; look at my arm"—and publishers say the mumber of calls by the censor (prohibiting publication of a certain statement) have diminished.

> The period of pretrial arrest (there is no habeas corpus) was reduced from 45 to 30 days, and a law allows those unlawfully arrested to be indemnified. More than 1,000 trade union members of the proscribed Confederation of Progressive Trade Unions (DISK) were released from jail.

Sometimes, a ray of hope beams through the wall of restrictions. On May 15, at the Tanbay gal-lery in central Ankara, an exhibition of 90 paintings attracted and unusally large number of guests who flew in from all over the country. Not many inspected the crayon paintings on exhibit. Most came to demonstrate their solidarity with the painter Orhan Taylan, a member of the Peace Association, who is still being held in Istanbul's Sagmalcilar civilian prison.

Surprisingly, Mr. Taylan, 45 that he had been tortured, was not only allowed to paint but his wife could also take his paintings away and organize an exhibition.

The most clamorous of recent trials has been that of the 28 Peace Association members, all intellectuals, accused of spreading Com-

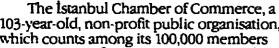
munist propaganda.

Sentenced to terms ranging from five to eight years, all but six of the accused have been released, pend-

ing retrial.

-- ULI SCHMETZER





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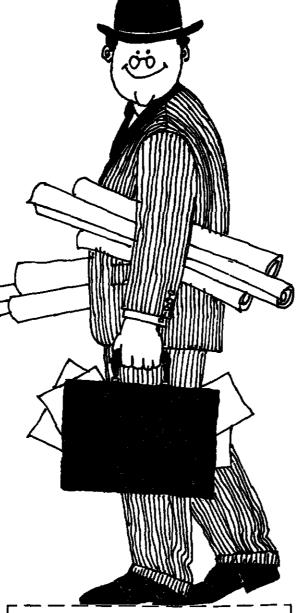
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Keban Dam, Turkey's largest hydroelectric complex.

The government is selling shares in the project.

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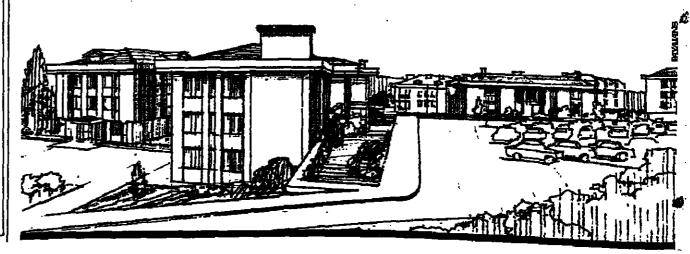
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errilla War Persistent Inflation Troubles the Economy

By Burhan Senatalar

ISTANBUL — This will be a difficult year for Turkey's stabiliza-tion program of Jan. 24, 1980. which centers on two key issues: inflation and exports. Critics, however, although accepting the impor-tance of these two issues, thought problems such as growth, unemwere neglected.

The program was successful in increasing exports, which rose from \$2.9 billion in 1980 to \$4.7 billion in 1981 and \$5.7 billion in 1982. They remained steady through 1983 and rose to \$7.3 billion in

lion and the current-account deficit of the workers. Civil servants, too, will be \$1.5 billion. The debt butden is expected to exceed \$3.3 billion (\$1.9 billion and \$1.4 billion in interest).

ing. Following the 1980 price inest rates and continuous devalua-creases — almost 100 percent — tion. High interest rates and expenthe inflation rate went from 37 percent in 1981 to 25 percent in 1982 and 31 percent in 1983. In 1984, it

The target for 1985 was again set 121-25 percent, but the developments of the first months proved this to be pricing have produced high profits. highly unrealistic. The rate for the first four months was already

Position

e tall of the contract

ments.

The writer is an associate profes-sor of economics and public finance

dence that Turkey in 1985 and 1986

will manage to repay the lion's place of its \$20-billion foreign liebt. The debt was rescheduled

over seven years in 1979 after the

country, for the third consecutive

year, had failed to meet its commit-

cast is for \$8.7 billion, exports over

the last two months have declined,

gradual phasing out of export-

linked tax rebates, which prompt-

ed many companies to inflate their

that the all-important export farget

to reading the fitting Bill of the San St. 20

invoices last year.

Although the 1987 export fore- 37 percent of the foreign debt,

a percent increased by 43 percent.

Many economists are skeptical gold in the central bank.

above 16 percent. The introduction of the value-added tax in January pushed the rate up. Basic foodstuffs, which are not covered by the value-added tax, are to be included in the summer, which will send the inflation rate up even more.

In May, the deputy prime minis-ter said that "this year's inflation rate will be less than last year's," ployment and income distribution indirectly hinting that the target

The rampant inflation is hurting wage-carners most, whose carnings were heavily reduced at the outset of the stabilization program. Last 1983 and rose to \$7.3 billion in 1984. The target for 1985 was set at 58.3 billion, but first-quarter figures are not proming at all wises Civil servants, too, of the workers. Civil servants, too, who have no representative organi-zation, have also suffered heavy losses in real income. The stabilization program is

Inflation, too, has been worsen-based on low real wages, high intersive imports have pushed up the costs in manufacturing industries. High interest rates for deposits and reached 52 percent, surpassing the the inefficiency of the banking systarget of 25 percent set for the year. theless, falling real wages and ogilopolistic markets with mark-up Although the government has

been presenting inflation as one of the most important economic problems, one might easily conclude that the anti-inflationary monetary policy is not a very deter-mined and tight one.

Debt Payments Are Testing Resilience of the Economy

can be reached, but the deputy gov-ernor of the central bank, Zekeriya

Yildirim feels that the figure is

feasible if one takes into consider-

ation the rapidly growing transit trade to Turkey's new trading part-

ners in the Middle East, particular-

On paper the future looks rosy: a

healthy export-making capacity of

which increased by 42 percent over

the last five years while revenue

In 1979, foreign reserves were down to \$700 million; today, they amount to \$2.5 billion — \$3.5 bil-

lion if one includes the value of

ly Iraq and Iran.



Export cargo being loaded at the Port of Izmir.

enues. In the 1970s rising real intributions of certain sections, mainly business enterprises and capitalist investments. Incentives for investments and exports were also extended. Taxes for workers and civil servants were lowered as well, but this was combined with high inflation and little or no increase in gross incomes.

ditures on the one hand and in- prices.

heavily involved in Middle East

trade, vulnerability is large, but

Libya is badly behind in the re-

payments of \$3 billion worth of

headache at the moment is to satis-

fy the International Monetary

Fund, anxious about the budget

deficit and eager to see a stop to

further investment loans and a curb

The fund has recommended that

aid in the central bank.

tral bank as a multiple purpose meet its heavy debt-servicing comwith many of the fledgling exloan, it was underwritten by the mitments in 1985 and 1986.

stamina may be short.

contracts.

rate up.

revenue limits government expen- avoid losses, they frequently raise

There is little doubt that Mr.

era of gennine expansion and given

Turkey a good credit rating on the

Another aspect of the present economic program is the pricing policy of the state economic enterprises. These concerns are gradually pushed into competitive market

A major contributory factor to borrowing on the other. Public-secthe high inflation is the budget deficits, caused by insufficient tax reveronment bonds, Treasury bills and "revenue-sharing certificates" comes and inflation pushed of certain infrastructure investtaxpayers into higher brackets; in ments or diverting an increasing the 1980s, tax changes were introduced, aimed at reducing the conpublic sector. All of these factors compete with demands from the private sector and push the interest

conditions, but their productivity is The decrease in real value of tax still generally low, and in order to

tions. When Iran and Iraq finally put down their weapons, Ankara intends to have established its Meanwhile, vast quantities of foreign suppliers, but to an increasing extent by building under license intends to have established its claim as a major trade route for Turkey.

and Industry Ministry came together to seal a plan to build Turbanks, along with one Turkish, par- complex, a \$230-million venture.

to the West and Japan.

Turkey this year limit its borrowing international monetary markets. In to the \$500-million hybrid loan the end, however, his strategy will signed in April. Raised by the cenbe judged by his country's ability to tional Business Services, a consulting firm for foreign investors and

open Turkey to outside capital are for digital telecommunications, still limited. In 1984, the Foreign which require the companies to at-investment Department of the tract foreign investment to Turkey. State Planning Organization approved \$271 million of new invest-

rent-account deficit of \$2.7 billion. Many Turks are surprised that the pace of such investment is not quicker. Foreign trade missions regularly visit Istanbul, Ankara and Izmir. The outer office of Kemal Kilic, head of the Foreign In-

is readily given.
Visiting businessmen say they are impressed by what they see: Turkey's rich resource base, particularly in agriculture and tourism; the solid domestic market represented by a population of 49 million; the country's convenient loca-

East; the entrepreneurial attitude of Turkish business: the country's Also, there are the results expect-ed from the deals signed with Gen-oriented or tourist project, is guar-

ments but the actual foreign-capital inflow was around \$113 million. This year, the government is expecting about \$150 million, a small pecting about \$150 million, a small change, particularly during a peri-fraction of Turkey's expected cur-od when Third World investments as a whole have been under surveillance. Also, there are several problems that investors still have to

> the state of the economy - inflation of around 50 percent, the matching depreciation of the Turkish lira and interest costs for normal bank credit of a minimum of 70 percent to 75 percent. There is an additional problem if, as has been the case for foreign banks, foreign capital has to be converted

> Parallel with this runs the key question of finding the right local skills with available capital.

This said, the serious investor vestor approach of the government. and funds but also marketing skills.

ness thrust upon it. Ports became \$551-million contract was awarded congested, roads crumbled and the in April to a Japanese-led consor-On his visit to the United States railroad's rolling stock proved in- trum to build a second road bridge over the Bosporus, as part of a plan to install 400 kilometers (248 miles)

of motorway on the main trunk route from the west. ment drew up a 10-year transport New regulations on companies' minimum haulage capacity bave helped to put the trucking sector onto a more stable basis. Customs procedures at the brokers and in the ports have been simplified and

> Iraq depends particularly on the Turkish route, which carries virtually all its oil shipments. A cona second crude oil pipeline, with a capacity of 35 million tons a year, from Iraq's Kirkuk fields to the Ceyhan terminal on Turkey's Mediterranean coast. The first pipeline was recently boosted to carry 50 million tons.

> Iran is also interested in expanding its road shipments of crude through Black Sea ports. It has been experimenting with plastic inflatable tanks that can be mounted on trailers — thus supplying a back cargo for trucks that generally re-

Foreign Investment Has Green Light, but With Caution

Transport System Revamped for Transit Trade

bound traffic for Europe, North

in April, Prime Minister Turgut

Ozal stressed Turkey's potential as

a transit point for American goods to the Middle East. The country's

political stability in a conflict-rid-

den region is one of its leading

keen to add another slice of transit

business to its books with the de-

velopment of a series of free-trade

The boom really took off in

Goods of nearly all kinds - but

not armaments, which are banned — have crossed Turkey's eastern

construction and project material

to bulk grain and other foodstuffs,

timber, medical supplies and so on.

imports and exports.

at about \$800 million for a volume borders, from massive shipments of

Meanwhile the government is

Africa and the Americas.

attractions.

eastbound goods to the whole of the Middle East, as well as west-pared for the huge volume of busi-

adequate.

facilities.

panded

1980. As Iraq's — and many of run on the Mediterranean coast, Iran's — ports became unsafe or unusable, both Tehran and Baghthe Black Sea — new cargo-han-

dad began to look increasingly to dling equipment, particularly for Turkey as the route for their vital containers, has been installed, new

Fearful of losing the golden egg

so nearly in its grasp, the govern-

master plan, and with the encour-

agement of the World Bank set

about organizing the massive in-

vestment effort required to mod-

emize and expand the country's

The system is now working much

more smoothly. In the main transit

trade ports - Mersin and Iskende-

berths built and storage areas ex-

The rail system is being upgrad-ed and modernized, with double

tracking, electrification and new

signaling equipment. The rolling stock is being expanded and re-newed, not just by purchasing from foreign suppliers, but to an increas-

By David Tonge

ISTANBUL - Turkey is in the

grip of transit-trade fever. The

country's transport system is now

undergoing a multimillion-dollar overhaul designed to provide a rap-

id, efficient and economical service

for goods en route from east to west

With its strategic location link-

ing Europe and Asia, Turkey has

always been an important trade

route between the two continents.

In recent times, however, a decline

in investment in transport and lack

of business initiative have relegated

the transit sector to a marginal ac-

In a few short years the war between Iran and Iraq has changed

all that, setting in motion a transit-

trade bonanza that has played an important role in the country's eco-

nomic resurgence. Treasury

sources say that transit trade fig-ures are confidential, but one lead-

ing trucker estimates 1984 earnings

But having caught the bug, the government now has wider ambi-

in excess of 10 million tons.

and vice versa

ISTANBUL — A signing cere-mony in Istanbul in mid-May confirmed for the government of Prime firmed for the government of Prime Minister Turgut Ozal that two of its economic policies were beginning to pay off: the encouragement of foreign investment and the opening

Along with Mr. Ozal, officials of Tunisia and of Kuwait's Petroleum port companies and private banks United States. Twenty foreign key's badly needed fourth fertilizer

Not surprisingly, the govern-ment has linked the investment and ticipated.
At the same time the prime minister said his government did not Arab policies together. Results so intend to jettison or delay any of far include agreement with Kuwait Turkey's major development pro- and Saudi Arabia to set up jointjects. These include the Ataturk hy- stock investment companies droelectric dam, the second Bosponominal capitals of, respectively, rus bridge, a nuclear plant and the \$100 million and \$150 million. Two Istanbul-Ankara rail and road pro- Arab financing institutions have opened their doors in Istanbul. The government has also turned

Ozal's reforms have ushered in an The overall results of the most determined effort in this century to

eral Dynamics, for F-16s, and ITT, anteed a warm welcome.

which require the companies to attract foreign investment to Turkey. simple. The foreign investment De-All this explains why Mr. Kilic insists that investment is about to enter a takeoff period. Yet, the fact entitling him to a wide range of is that head-office perceptions of investment incentives. Turkey have been taking time to

The main problems spring from vestment Department, is full of investors seeking his support, which

into Turkish lira. tion for exporting to the Middle

partner, who will match managerial political stability; and the pro-in- who can offer not only technology

Procedural matters are relatively partment for a permit. At the same time, he can apply for a document

Exports on a Downturn After 5-Year Increase

ISTANBUL - One of the pillars of the economic plan adopted in January 1980 was to increase exports to provide Turkey with badly needed foreign currency. Aided by a rational exchange-rate policy, subsidized credits, tax exemptions and rebates, exports rose from \$2.26 billion in 1979 to \$7.3 billion in 1984.

This year, however, the situation has changed. According to the State Statistical Institute, exports in February 1985 were 17.5 percent down from February 1984 and 25.8 percent from January 1985.

Contracting world trade, the rise of protectionism, the saturation of Turkey's traditional export markets and a stronger dollar have contributed to the downturn.

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(*) The United States, Ambassador to Turkey Mr. Robert Strausz- Hupe gave a special address to the Foreign Investment Association in Istanbul. The Ambassador labeled Turkey as follows: "Turkey is a land of opportunity to be discovered". (March 1985: in Istanbul, Turkey)

Opposition Parties Develop in a Media Vacuum

The generals who had run the country from 1980 to 1983 set up an elaborate system of deciding who was going to be allowed to run in the first general elections of No-vember 1983. As a result, only three parties, the Motherland Party, the Vationalist Democracy Party and the Populist Party succeeded in getting permission to run candidates.

elections held only half a year later, different picture than the outcome of the general elections. While the

toed earlier by the generals. Al- knowledgeable" in the local press. though a newcomer to active politics, Mr. Inonu has nevertheless spent a lifetime behind the scenes. (He is the son of Ataturk's succesaround 13 percent of the votes.

governing party was still the clear cerning the opposition, events are and undisputed winner, the opposi-

taking a bribe from a shipping

magnate and was asked to resign by

tional Assembly to the Supreme Court for impeachment proceedings. Mr. Ozal could suffer great

damage should Mr. Ozdaglar be

Evren, whose term expires in 1989.

ed. Everyone in Anakara knew

President Evren and Prime Minis-

the 1980 coup, has the full support

The relationship has had its rough moments. Mr. Ozal worked

unexpected radio and television

braced at the presidential palace

form the new government. During

the first few uneasy months every-

one looked for signs of a rift. They were disappointed.

Mr. Ozal said his relationship

the prime minister at the beginn

ANKARA — In the last two nion parties in parliament turned in envisaged. The True Path Party cangress as unique political situation a very poor performance. The Popular which had its first party congress as emerged in Turkey, where the governing party does not really face any opposition in parliament and the main opposition parties remain outside parliament.

a very poor performance. The Populist Party's votes dropped from 30.1 percent to 8.7 percent while the Nationalist Democracy Party proved to be almost nonexistent.

a very poor performance. The Populist Population is first party congress on May 14 elected Mr. Husamettin Cindoruk as their new leader. He was the clear choice of Suleyman proved to be almost nonexistent.

Demirel, the former conservative The main opposition party became the Social Democracy Party, from politics for 10 years by the getting 23.4 percent of the votes. Its former military rulers. Mr. De leader, Erdal Inonu, had been ve-

> sor, Ismet Inonu.) The True Path Democratic Left Party is going to Party emerged as the second opposition party, with its temporary leader, Yildirim Avci, capturing around 13 percent of the votes. Developments since the local also banned from politics for 10 elections are a clear sign that, con-years by the generals. The party is

> > In a recent interview with the International Herald Tribunc, Mrs.

While it is too early to predict the committee and was sent by the Na-

Both of the parties seek member-ship in the Socialist International and once the new party is founded in August, the political arena is bound to get hotter. The Social Political pundits expected the Democracy Party, meanwhile, has prime minister to have serious called on the Populist Party in parproblems with President Kenan will be taken up at the Populist

These expectations were unfoundplace without public exposure because of the restrictions of the 1982

> syndicates or with professional associations are also banned by the constitution. These restrictions are seen as making it especially diffi-

proved that he is firmly in control

of the party. On the left, it has been announced that a group called the being founded under the direct supervision of his wife, Rahsan Ecevit, who most likely will be its first

Ecevit said that what makes the new party different from other so-cial democratic parties is that "our party is being founded by the peo-ple themselves" rather than by pol-ticians. Mrs. Ecevit claimed that there were already more than 40,000 people around the country working for the party. She also stressed that the party wants to draw a distinct line between it and other elements of the left in the country, "... to ensure they do not infiltrate our ranks."

action of the former military rul ers to the indirect appearances of Mr. Demirel and Mr. Ecevit on the political scene, the Ecevits are being strongly criticized by the Social Democracy Party for "dividing the social democratic potential in the

However, most of these developments in the opposition are taking

constitution. The state-controlled radio and television ban political parties that are not represented in Party cooperation with workers'

jor foreign publications at a kiosk in Istanbul. cult for social democratic parties to establish a sound base.

ribune

eve that the further division of the left plus the emergence of a strong that the right will be in power for

lee 1

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Ozal and the Party: Shaping of an Ideology

ANKARA — To attempt an and asked to be expelled — which evaluation of the Motherland Party government is to attempt a person—

The second crisis also erupted government is to attempt a person-al evaluation of Prime Minister from within Mr. Ozal's immediate Turgnt Ozal. This is not simply circle. This one involved the 34-because Mr. Ozal is the leader of year-old minister of state, Izmail the party and head of the government but because few Turkish political here described by Mr. Ozdaglar was accused of the control of the contro the party and head of the govern-ment but because few Turkish politicians have dominated their party nd government in the manner of Mr. Ozal for quite some time.

His dominance is understand-able. The ruling Motherland Party but he has been pleading his innois his creation. The idea was his, the idealogy is his; once he received permission from the military rulers to form a party in the spring of investigated by a parliamentary to proceed the permission of the spring of investigated by a parliamentary to the party in the spring of investigated by a parliamentary to the parlia to form a party in the spring of 1983, he handpicked not only the upper-echelon cadres but also the

The pool from which he made the selections was rather small: had been intimidated, still others disillusioned. Many conservatives

NEWS ANALYSIS

preferred to throw in their lot with from the beginning that the success the Nationalist Democracy Party, of the transitional system that was then the favorite of the military. set up by the military depended Others, under instructions from upon the relationship between former Prime Minister Suleyman Demirel, decided to wait out for a ter Ozal Mr. Evren, as the leader of vhile. Clearly, Mr. Ozal could not be very picky. He used his past of the military, in addition to hold-connections and persuasive powers to forge a brand new political party in a matter of a few weeks.

The military, in addition to holding expanded constitutional powers. Mr. Ozal, on the other hand, has emerged from the ballot box.

As a result, some old-timers have Both men are popular with the contemptuously called his party crowds, though in different ways; if "the third team of the Turkish Mr. Evren is a feared and revered right." Mr. Ozal disagrees. First, father figure, Mr. Ozal is more like because he thinks his team is not so a beloved-uncle figure. bad; secondly, because he loathes the "rightist" label. He has been arguing for the last two years that quite smoothly with the generals as such labels as "rightist-leftist" are their economic bastion until his outdated and that his party is the resignation in 1982. His was one of living example of people following the three parties allowed to take supposedly conflicting ideologies, part in the general elections, peacefully coexisting together. He has called them the "four tenden
This was no secret. Two days becies" - meaning the religious right, fore the voting, Mr. Evren made an the nationalistic right, the center and the left-of-center.

and the left-of-center.

Despite Mr. Ozal's exhortations voters to disregard Mr. Ozal's to the contrary, there was some promises and cast their votes for jockeying for supremacy among at the Nationalist Democracy Party least two of the four tendencies—of Turgut Sunalp, a retired general, he religious and the nationalistic Nevertheless, Mr. Ozal won by a factions — until the party congress large margin early this year. Mr. Ozal denied the existence of any sectarian struggle until the last moment, but then threw his weight on the side of the more moderate elements and at the expense of the ultra-nationalists. There were some cries of anger, but things have been calm ever since.

Hence, it would be an exaggeration to speak of an internal opposition to Mr. Ozal within the govern-ment or the party. One hears praises Mr. Evren for the careful occasional grumbles, especially way in which he exercises his con-while he is on one of his frequent stitutional authority. Mr. Evren's foreign trips, but once Mr. Ozal views on the issue are not known. It sets foot in Ankara all returns to is true however that there have normal. Mr. Ozal has a great deal been no visible strains between the of confidence in his powers of per-two over the past 18 months, partly sussion, and where these fail him because they concur on many marhe does not shy away from resort- ters and partly because Mr. Ozal ing to other means. Turkan Arikan, prefers a conciliatory posture toa highly respected member of the parhament and sister of Vural Aritany.

kan, former minister of finance, was expelled from the party for relatively easy time as prime minismaking critical remarks to the press ter. The parliamentary opposition about a high-ranking party admin- has been weak and demoralized; istrator. Her brother, once a power-ful and popular figure in the party and a close associate to the prime voice heard; the labor unions have

over the past 18 months, Mr.

Over the past 18 months, Mr.

Ozal's tightly run government has been shaken by two crises. In the special country of the past 18 months, Mr.

Ozal's tightly run government has persisted. As the soldiers gradually withdraw into their barracks, first case, Mr. Arikan publicly account which to exercise his authority to the property has a persisted. Tanriyar, who is also Mr. Ozal's thority. In the process, he has bebrother-in-law, of partiality in a gun to look less and less like the customs scandal investigation. The economics minister of a military problem could not be hushed up. In government and more and more the end, Mr. Ozal asked for the like the head of a civilian governresignations of both. Mr. Tanriyar ment. complied, but Mr. Arikan refused

minister, found himself alienated been in disarray, the universities from the party leadership and he silent, the press timid and apolitical. The sense of intimidation re-

An Interview With the Prime Minister

(Continued From Page 7) Q. In your campaign platform you promised to light inflation and the erosion of real earnings. Not much progress has been made in this area. Does this not promote the danger of social unrest?

the people. I know their situation. Things have changed in Turkey. Clothing has changed, cities are cleaner, people are smiling, the shops are full, there is no scarcity of any item available in Europe. Five 35 percent or less, which is quite an years ago this was not so.

It is true that inflation has be- year.

come more difficult than we had originally estimated. From the middle of last year there was a decrease in inflation but at the behe erosion of real earnings. Not much progress has been made in his area. Does this not promote the langer of social unrest?

A. I am a prime minister close to of the value-added tax. The manuform of the comment into the commen facturers just added 10 percent in their inventories. The effect of this has now been completely absorbed important achievment over last

Media Vacuum The Arts: Cinema Leads a Cultural Thrust Into West

By Haluk Sahin

ISTANBUL - If art is indeed a medium of universal communication, Turkey has been at its receiving end for a long time. Books, plays, films and other works of art lived in the fields for eight years, produced in the West have usually made their way into Turkey quick-ly. Very little, on the other hand, has gone in the opposite direction.

There are signs that this imbalance may be changing A number of Turkish artists have made successful incursions into Western territory. Turks are being noticed as

young film-makers is leading the way. The turning point, perhaps, was "Yol," a film scripted and edited by the late Yilmaz Guney and shot by his disciple, Serif Goren. shared the first prize with "Missing" by Costa-Gavias at the Cannes Film Festival in 1982 and put Turkish cinema on the map. Ever since, prizes and accolades have been accomplating.

Erden Kiral's "Hakkari'de Bir Mevsim" (A Season in Hakkari) won the second prize at the Berlin Film Festival in 1983, and Tarik Akan, the actor who played the part of the tragic hero-victim in "Yol," was recognized this year in Berlin with a special award for his role in "Pehlivan" (The Wrestler). According to Atilla Dorsay, film critic of the newspaper Cumhuriyet, there are striking parallels beween the recent Western interest in Latin American literature and the increasing recognition of Turk-ish cinema. The latter also presents to Western audiences a range of themes and characters completely unlike the overworked themes and characters found at home.

But its attraction is not limited to its exotic material. These films astonish people with their scope: They depict such harsh contradic-tions — feudalism versus capitalto the country for the same country to the same culture versus Western culture, secular ontlook versus Islamic faith—the szz, the traditi-all intermingled and fighting it out of Turkish bards. in one society," Mr. Dorsay says.

n one society," Mr. Dorsay says.

"I base my songs on Anatolian
The same elements may account ballads," Mr. Livaneli says, "And for novelist Yashar Kemal's singular success in the West. Fourteen of resemblance to Irish ballads. That his books have been translated into is why my music does not sound

He says that while most other novelists look at nature merely as decor, "Nature has always been one of my principal characters. I day in day out. I know that each plant, each flower has a different

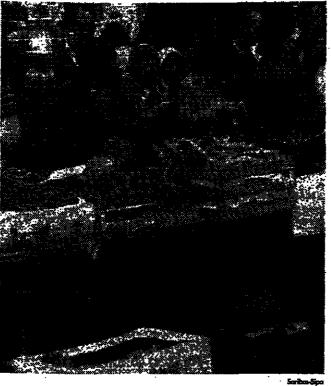
personality. I try to reflect this in

Other prominent Turkish writers of Mr. Kemal's generation such as Kemal Tahir, Orhan Kemal and Atilla Ilhan, and poets Fazil Husmu Daglarca, Oktay Rifat and Melih Cevdet Anday have not done as well outside Turkey. Turkish is a member of the Uralic-Altaic family of languages, remotely related to Finnish and Hungarian, and not part of the Indo-European family. There are few qualified translators who will take the time and effort to render a complex work of art into another language. Thilda Kemal, Yashar Kemal's

wife, is such a person and has made translating her husband's work into English her vocation. According to Mr. Kemal, had Turkish been a more accessible language, two artists would have ranked among the outstanding figures of 20th-century literature: Nazim Hikmet, the poet, who spent 14 years in jail for being a Communist and died in Moscow in 1963, and Sait Faik, the shortstory writer, who led a poetic existence almost entirely within the limits of the city of Istanbul until his death in 1954. Mr. Kemal believes that their works, like his own, reflect certain universal values that are the essence of all great litera-

Zulfu Livanch, a popular musician at home and abroad, also explains his success in the West in terms of universal values. He has performed to full houses in solo concerts or with Maria Farandouri, the well-known Greek singer, in several European cities, and his records have won a number of international awards. Mr. Livaneli plays the saz, the traditional instrument

Anatolian ballads bear a striking is why my music does not sound other languages, and his three-volume saga, "Memet My Hawk," has appeared in 33 languages. Mr. Kemal's most attractive feature for most successful one.



Turkish families at a market in West Berlin.

No Brass Bands for the Returning 'Gastarbeiters'

ISTANBUL — Nearly a quarter pressured by a growing unemploy-a million Turkish Gastarbeiter ment rate, passed regulations that of a million Turkish Gastarbeiter have returned home from West Germany over the last two years. Their return was prompted by unemployment, an increasingly hos- ed the age of family members who tile atmosphere and financial in- could join Turkish workers in West centives to leave a country where Germany. most had lived and worked since the early 1970s.

A total of 1.1 million have relate 1970s and early 1980s, the need for unskilled labor quickly disap- out."

This double movement of labor has created social and economic problems for both countries, an dentity crisis for most of the migrant Turks and recriminations on

"The Turk has done his duty, the Turk can go." With this tacit motto in mind. West German legislators.

made it increasingly difficult for Turks to find re-employment once they were laid off. New laws limit-

"go home" incentives, such as a \$3,000 bonus for Turks who left turned out of the 1.4 million who immediately once they were laid set out to make their fortunes in the off. Some cities even paid their seventies, when the West German moving costs back to Turkey. The labor market, hungry for workers, government paid out pension fund became a new mecca for Turks. But contributions, though not the share with increasing automation in the paid in by the employers. Graffiti appeared on street walls: "Turks

> It was a far cry from the days when Turkish workers were welcomed with flowers and brass

But the return of the Gastarbeiters was not appreciated at home. After all, they had sent an average 1.8 million Deutsche marks (about \$590,000) home a year, which helped boost foreign curren-

ployed and no unemployment this.) benefits. They found the same sus-West Germany. These rules were coupled with

"In Germany, I was always a Turk," says Ali, an Istanbul taxi driver who returned seven months ago, "now I'm always called the German'." Mustafa Kalemli, minister for la-

bor and social services, said each returning worker costs the state 1.5 million lira (\$3,000) in social security and pension funds, in a country where workers can legally retire af-ter 5,000 work days, the equivalent of 25 working years.

policy," the minister said, "but we cannot close our eyes to the fact they are returning. We must take steps for the future of these people. But we must ask the Germans to divide this responsibility. For a start, Turkey wants the

cy reserves vital to the servicing of West Germans to pay the German Turkey's \$20-billion debt. West Germans to pay the German employers' social security contriemployers' social security contri-And they came back to a labor butions into the Turkish social semarket with five million unem- curity fund (the Swiss already do

Turkish-German collaboration picion that "you are taking away on the problems of returning workobs" they had encountered in ers has made progress over the last year. The Germans have promised not to coerce Turkish workers to return home. Councils have been created to advise the workers on their rights. Projects to train them for skills required at home were instituted and the Germans have agreed that Turkish workers' savings for home construction can

now be transferred to Turkey. Perhaps the most encouraging development is on the educational front. In a joint venture, a \$1.3-"We do not support the return ed in Istanbul where 2,000 Turkish workers can be trained for skilled iobs that are in demand. German teachers with donated German machinery will staff the complex, which includes a hostel where 200 can board.

- UIJ SCHMETZER

Reagan Assures Ozal on Continued U.S. Aid

By John M. Goshko

WASHINGTON - Current U.S. relations with Turkey have revived the debate about how the United States should treat a strategic partner and North Atlantic Treaty Organization ally whose standards of democratic practice are under fire for allegedly not meeting Western norms.

That was apparent in the different reactions that greeted the visit here of Prime Minister Turgut Ozal in early April President Reagan and his key policy advisers made clear that they are strongly sympa-thetic to Turkey's military aid requests and unabashedly admiring

By Andriana Ierodiaconou

ATHENS - In theory, Andreas

Papandreou's sweeping June 2 gen-eral election victory in Greece

could herald a phase of détente in

"We Finance Trade"

of the free-market economic poli-cies that caused a senior administration official to describe Mr. Ozal as "a real Reaganite in economic

But Mr. Ozal also found himself the target of demonstrations by human-rights advocates charging that retain too much veto power over the new and fragile civilian govern-ment and that Turkey continues to

Greece and by Armenian Americans who remain bitter at Turkey's firm denial that it committed genocide against its Armenian population between 1915 and 1923.

This ambivalence has been reflected in Congress' response to man-rights advocates charging that rights abuses still persist in Turkey, that the Turkish armed forces still tribute to NATO defenses by modernizing its armed forces.

When Congress completes its violate international law through foreign-aid appropriations for next its military occupation of Cyprus. year, Turkey will be outranked Also clearly audible in the only by Israel and Egypt as the chorus of criticism were charges by largest recipient of U.S. military Greek Americans about Turkey's assistance. But, despite administra-alleged hostile intentions toward tion pleas for aid to be determined

by real need rather than "artificial formulas," Congress refuses to break with its practice of decreeing that for every \$10 given to Turkey,

Greece must receive \$7. To maintain this 7-to-10 ratio. Congress seems certain to cut Mr. Reagan's request for \$785 million in foreign military sales credits for Turkey to \$715 million, while giving Greece \$500 million. That ges-ture to Greek sensibilities, coupled with revival of moves in Congress to pass resolutions supporting the Armenian genocide accusations, seems likely to fuel Turkish resentment of American intrusion into matters that Turkey considers irrelevant to U.S.-Turkish friendship.

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Athens-Ankara relations, in the view of Western diplomatic observ-Mr. Papandreou's Pan-Hellenic Socialist Movement emerged with an unexpectedly clear lead of about 5 percent over the runners-up, the

conservative New Democracy Parthe election campaign, the Greek ty. With that kind of ample nationprime minister often had occasion al majority, diplomats say Mr. Papandreou has a lot of room for on a Greek-Turkish dialogue maneuver on key issues of foreign or economic policy — including Greek-Turkish relations. Now could be the time for an

Papandreou Victory Could Herald a New Détente Bid

opening to Ankara, according to

to repeat his government's position that it cannot happen unless and until Turkish troops end their 11year military occupation of 37 percent of the tecritory of Cyprus. The second Greek demand is that Turkey must drop claims on

However, a Greek-Turkish rap- continental shelf, airspace control

Greek sovereignty in the region. Thus, the Socialists' policy toward Turkey for the next four years appears to promise "more of the same." This is likely to mean a continuation of the policy of boycotting exercises by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization in the Aegean Sea until the alliance agrees to include the northern Aegean island of Lemnos - which Turkey prochement does not seem to be on and other rights in the Aegean Sea, maintains Greece has no right Mr. Papandreou's agenda. During which are seen as a challenge to militarize — in maneuver plans. maintains Greece has no right to



Trade Finance: It takes a lot more than just finance

Foreign trade finance in a country where foreign trade is growing at a rapid pace demands a lot more than the organization and management of conventional finance.

Iktisat Bankası meets the demands of this growth, being equipped with the most

important asset in modern international banking: Competent, experienced and imaginative people; people with a unique way of finding out new alternatives and working out desired results.

This is why we are the most rapidly developing Turkish bank in trade finance.

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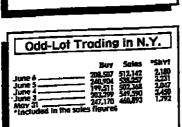
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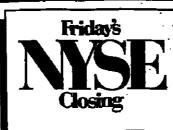
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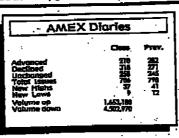
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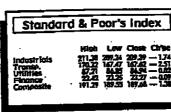
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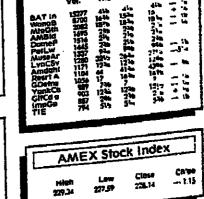
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Dow Slides 10.86 on Rate Fears

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - The stock market sustained its biggest loss since the start of its late-spring rally as interest rates jumped in the credit mar-

kets Friday.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials, which hit record highs Wednesday and Thursday, dropped back 10.86 to 1.316.42 to finish the control of 1.01 points.

the week with a net gain of 1.01 points.

The decline was the biggest for the average since it tumbled 16.01 points on May 1.

Before the market opened, the government reported that the civilian unemployment rate held standard 1.7.3 parents in May.

held steady at 7.3 percent in May.

held steady at 7.3 percent in May.

The Labor Department's figures showed gains in such things as total jobs, nonfarm payrolls and the average factory workweek. Analysts said this painted a picture of a stronger economy than many observers had expected.

Thus, traders in the bond market took the news as a negative. Prices of long-term government bonds, which move in the opposite direction from interest rates, fell about \$20 for every \$1.000 in face value. \$1,000 in face value.

Rates on short-term Treasury bills rose as much as 30 basis points, or hundredths of a percentage point.

Some brokers argue that the rally in stocks need not stall if interest rates stop falling. But declining rates have been widely described as the main force pushing up the market in recent

Trans World Airlines rose ½ to 19½ and Resorts International class A shares, traded on the American Stock Exchange, dropped % to 43%. There were reports that Resorts was preparing a \$750-million offer to acquire TWA.

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which is the subject of a hostile takeover bid by financier Carl Icahn.

Computer and technology issues, after stag-ing a rally on Thursday, came under renewed

International Business Machines fell 2½ to 127½; Digital Equipment 2¾ to 97½; Burroughs 1½ to 61½, and Hewlett-Packard 1 to 33½. However, Sperry climbed 4½ to 55½ on the course support and secondarion. lakeover rumors and speculation.

Auto stocks were slightly weaker. General Motors eased % to 74½ after moving up 2% to 74% Thursday following news the company was buying Hughes Aircraft. Ford was off 1/2 to 45½. Chrysler lost 1/2 to 36½. Merrill Lynch was off 1/2 to 32½.

Gulf & Western climbed 2% to 41 amid rumors that the company might be planning to sell some or all of its consumer-products opera-

The daily tally on the Big Board showed about five issues falling in price for every three that gained ground. The exchange's composite index of all its listed common stocks dropped .72 to 109.97.

Nationwide turnover in NYSE-listed issues. including trades in those stocks on regional exchanges and in the over-the-counter market, totaled 121.03 million shares.

Standard & Poor's index of 400 industrials fell 1.74 to 209.39, and S&P's 500-stock composite index was down 1.38 at 189.68.

The NASDAQ composite index for the over-the-counter market lost 0.82 to 291.03. At the American Stock Exchange, the market value index closed at 228.14, down 1.15.

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COLLECTOR

ECONOMIC SCENE

Soviet Union Pays Price For Neglecting Oil Search

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JUNE 8-9, 1985

By LEONARD SILK

New York Times Service EW YORK - While the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries is trying to put pressure on its members to hold production down, the world's biggest oil producer, the Soviet Union, is struggling to maintain its output. Soviet oil production peaked at 12.3 million barrels a day in 1983. Its daily output declined 0.6 percent in 1984 and 4 percent during the first four months of this year, according to official Soviet sources. Russian planners had sought a 2-percent increase in oil production for 1985, but they now seem

bound to miss that target widely.

Back in 1977, the Central Intelligence Agency predicted that

Soviet oil output would reach a peak some time between 1978 and

1982 — a prediction that was

disputed by some U.S. analysts of Soviet energy prob-lems. But the CIA has proved to be basically correct, if a bit ahead of schedule. Soviet oil output, after rapid growth in the 1930s harm to street the 1980s, began to stagnate from 1980 to 1983, reached a

The Soviet leader has looked for somebody to take the fall for the failed policy.

peak in late 1983, slipped in
1984 and appears headed for a steeper decline this year.
In an analysis of the reasons for the decline, to be published in
the forthcoming issue of the journal Soviet Economy, Thane
Gustafson, director of the Soviet Studies Program at Georgetown
University's Center for Strategic and International Affairs, says
the chief cause was a neglect of oil exploration in undeveloped

ROM 1977 until 1984, the Soviet leaders staved off a decline in oil output by exploiting one-time gains available from shifting development sources to West Siberia. "That trump card having been played," Mr. Gustafson concludes, "they now face essentially the same problem they did in 1977: Eight more years of exploration have not succeeded in discovering the reserves that will keep West Siberian output growing. Even more important, the uncertainty over the region's long-term prospects

He finds many culprits for the failure. Siberian exploration teams failed to venture outside familiar fields. The Ministry of Geology in Moscow was skeptical that the northernmost areas of Tyumen Province, the oil-producing region in West Siberia, would yield more oil and did not support exploration there. The Ministry of Oil was also skeptical about Siberian reserves, and the State Planning Agency reinforced its bias against exploration and toward development by driving output targets relentlessly

The blame reaches to the Politburo. Even though some Soviet geologists and planners were well aware of the long-term problem, and argued for a strategy based on greater and wider exploration, the top leaders, fearing a collapse of oil output in the older regions, delayed the transfer of exploration efforts to new areas. They were eager to get short-term increases in output lest oil shortages cause bottlenecks that would choke off economic growth and reduce foreign-exchange earnings from oil. It has been hard for the Soviet leaders to accept a slowdown in oil production because the Soviet Union derives about 60 percent of its hard-currency earnings from oil exports, and uses the proceeds

to pay for imports of grain and advanced industrial technology.

But year after year of risk avoidance, Mr. Gustafson finds, has produced a prematurely aged oil industry with uncertain prospects and inadequate technology, costs out of control owing to an unbalanced effort and short horizons, and a production crisis in West Siberia that requires constant fire-fighting. The shortsighted approach taken, he says, means that "the solutions and alternatives are still not ready—especially on the consumption side, where Soviet energy efficiency is still the lowest of any industrial nation."

The Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, has looked around for somebody to take the fall for the failed policy. He has dismissed the oil minister, Nikolai A. Maltsev, replacing him with the minister for gas, Vasily A. Dinkov. Beyond that, Mr. Gorba-(Continued on Page 15, Col. 2)

German **GNP Fell** In Quarter

Bonn to Report A Decline of 1%

By Warren Gerler FRANKFURT - West Germany's gross national product fell l

percent in the first quarter from the fourth quarter of 1984, according Measured against the first three months of 1984, the West German economy grew just 0.4 percent in the first three months of the first three months of 1984, the west German economy grew just 0.4 percent and the first content the content of the first content the content of the first content of the first content of the content of the first content of the content of t the first quarter, the sources said. The Federal Statistics Office in Wiesbaden is scheduled to release Monday a detailed assessment of

first-quarter performance. Speaking privately, the officials said the drop in first-quarter output was larger than expected but was attributable less to weakness in the economy than to the effects of what one official called "the har-

"Despite the setback, we continue to project real growth of at least 2.5 percent for 1985," an official said. Gross national product measures the value of a country's output of goods and services, including income from operations

On an annualized basis, the 1-percent decline in first-quarter GNP from the final quarter of 1984 shows the economy shrinking at a 4-percent rate for the entire year. Thus, the economy would have to grow an average 1.2 percent in each of the next three quarters to meet Bonn's target of 2.5-percent growth for the year, analysts note.

News of the marked first-quarter decline in GNP comes at a sensitive time for Chancellor Helmut Kohl and his center-right coalition.

Mr. Kohl has come under sharp criticism in recent weeks, including from within his own coalition, for failing to make progress in tackling unemployment, which totaled 2.19 million in May, or 8.8 percent of the work force.

The government has said that nemployment could be cut by 100,000 if the GNP grows 2.5 percent in the current year.

Norbert Walter, chief economist industries fell by 28,000, the fifth at the Kiel Institute for World Economy, said the first-quarter start of the year, some 163,000 GNP results do not threaten the GNP results do not threaten the government's projection of 2.5-percent growth, although his institute continues to project full-year and about 111,000 were in healthgrowth closer to 2 percent.

"Regardless of whether GNP growth is 2 or 2.5 percent on the year, we see higher — not lower — trading from 3.056 on Thursday unemployment in 1985," he said.

The dollar rose to 3.082 Dent- the length of the average factory workweek and said that likely will percent.

As for teen-agers, the rate rose in 1985, "he said.

The Dissolving Saccharin Market

Cumberland **Sees Solution** In Diversifying

New York Times Service NEW YORK — When World War II ended, Benjamin Eisenstadt and his two sons started a packaging business, Cumberland Packing Corp., the first to market sugar in small paper envelopes for tabletop use. But it was not until they corted packaging not until they started packaging the sugar substitute saccharin in envelopes that the company enjoyed real success.

"We named it Sweet 'n Low. because that was my father's fa-vorite song," said Marvin Eisenstadt, who shares the executive vice presidency with his brother, Ira. The envelopes were colored pink, he said, "so it would stand out in the sugar bowl." The brothers' father, Benjamin, serves as president of the small, family-owned concern.

Sweet 'n Low has remained popular through the sugar substitute industry's highs and lows since its introduction in 1958. But three years ago, the intro-duction of aspartame, a natural fructose sugar substitute, began to upset Cumberland's market-

It has not been easy for the Brooklyn, New York-based company to stand up to major industry changes. Analysts say they do not give saccharin much chance of competing with aspartame. Indeed, the company has diversi-fied into butter substitutes and

Department said Friday that the U.S. economy created 345,000 new

jobs in May, and the unexpected

employment gains drove the dollar

The civilian unemployment rate

held at 7.3 percent of the labor force, or 8.4 million people, for the

fourth straight month. The Labor

Department said it was the longest

stagnant period in the jobless total

Employment in manufacturing

Most of the jobs gained last

month were in the service sector

or business-related fields.

for at least 14 years.

higher on the currency markets.



Marvin Eisenstadt, co-executive vice president.

248.70. The British pound slipped rate as a spur to the economy. The

jobs "very strong" and said it over-shadows the drop in manufacturing men, traditionally one of the stron-

Many currency traders had sold on loans to member banks.

salt substitutes, although it has remained loyal to Sweet 'n Low.
"We are so thoroughly entrenched, even the largest companies can't knock that," said Marvin Eisenstadt. He said a requirement to print a health warning on each pink packet, im-posed after the Food and Drug Administration raised questions about saccharin's carcinogenic potential, did not harm Sweet 'n Low's sales. Indeed, he cites sta-tistics that his family's product still is the preferred tabletop sug-

U.S. Jobless Report Boosts Dollar

the dollar, expecting sluggish eco-nomic growth in the United States

that would push American interest

rates lower. But after the unem-

ployement figures were released, traders scrambled to buy dollars to

The White House spokesman,

Larry Speakes, called the job-creation figure "a significant finding and ... an indicator of continued

solid gains in employment and

Washington-based economic fore-

casting firm, called the gain in new

Mr. Evans also noted that Fri-

day's report showed an increase in

employment.

Michael Evans, who heads a

growth in the overall economy."

cover their short positions.

WASHINGTON - The Labor slightly to \$1.272 from \$1.275.

ar substitute of most consumers. But it is aspartame that has created a new pool of consumers and expanded the sweetener market into a \$900-million in-dustry, nearly double its 1982 size. Aspartame is manufactured by G.D. Searle & Co. under the brand names Nutrasweet and Equal. And although it is more expensive than saccharin, it is several hundred times sweeter, and now every major diet soft-

(Continued on Page 15, Col. 3)

rate is the fee charged by the Fed

He said financial markets had

en rife with rumors that the Fed

might cut the loan rate later Friday,

as it did several weeks ago, if a large

drop in manufacturing employ-ment was coupled with a drop in

the length of the factory workweek.

Brothers Inc., Henry Kaufman,

agreed there is less chance of the

Fed cutting the 7.5-percent dis-

count rate following the job report,

Reuters reported from New York.]

ment reported that the overall un-

gest labor pools for manufacturing.

rose in May. The jobless rate for

those aged between 20 and 24 years

In addition, the Labor Depart-

The chief economist at Salomon

Argentina Says It Has Debt Pact With IMF, U.S.

BUENOS AIRES — President Raul Alfonsin said Friday that Argentina had reached agreement with the International Monetary Fund on releasing a \$1.4-billion loan held up in a dispute over eco-

Mr. Allonsin also said the United States would help with another loan to prevent downgrading over-due payments on Argentina's \$48.4-billion international debt. Such action would force U.S. banks with loans to Argentina to set aside bigger reserves against loan losses. cutting into their profits,

But in Washington, Robert Levine, a Treasury Department spokesman, said final agreement has not yet been reached on a short-term bridge loan.

"I do know definitely that we have not extended any bridge loan pate in the bridge loan, but it was to Argentina yet." Mr. Levine said.
"We're working on one, we're ne"We're working on one, we're ne-"We're working on one, we're ne-gotiating it, we're getting all the paperwork ready with several other countries for a total of between \$300 million and \$450 million."

However, he said, the loan must await a formal agreement between Argentina and the IMF on an economic-recovery program. Despite Mr. Alfonsin's statement, it was unclear Friday night whether that agreement had actually been

The U.S. Treasury provided a \$500-million bridge loan in December 1984, when Argentina reached a previous accord with the IMF.

The far-larger IMF loan, which was designed to help Argentina make debt payments, was suspended in March because of the country's failure to meet fund-imposed inflation-reduction targets.

Argentine officials have been in Washington negotiating with the IMF on what new austerity measures should be taken to curb inflation, which is now running at an annual rate of 1,000 percent. Suspension of the loan also put

on hold a refinancing agreement with creditor banks worldwide that was to provide \$4.2 billion in fresh credits during 1985. The banks said the credits would be provided if Argentina agreed to new belt-tight-

In a bid to gain IMF clearance, the Argentine government launched what it called a "war economy," slashing government spending freezing public hiring and limiting monthly wage increases to nine-tenths of the inflation.

Describing Argentina's meeting As for teen-agers, the rate rose to in Washington with the IMF and Friday that "it has ended in a satis-

Speaking in a televised interview he said Argentina had obtained a bridge loan "from the United States, several European and even Latin American countries.'

He did not say how much the bridge loan was for, but the country was known to be seeking up to \$500 million to help bring its other loan payments up to date.

The bridge loan and at least \$400 million from the country's reserves would be used to pay overdue oblitions on the country's foreign debt before a Monday meeting of creditor banks to assess their Argentine loans.

Mr. Alfonsin did not identify the other countries that would partici-

Marriott Corp. Ends Talks on Howard Johnson

WASHINGTON - Marriott Corp. said Friday it had ended discussions about the possibility of acquiring Howard Johnson Co. from Imperial

Group PLC of Britain. Earlier in the day, a Marriott spokesman, Robert Soners, had said: "It's no secret that we are one of a number of companies that have been involved in talks We have been for weeks."

Bill Trainer, who follows the industry for Merrill Lynch & Co., said that Prime Motor Inns and a private investor group had been rumored as being involved in the talks.

He cited reports of \$300 million to \$400 million as the price being discussed, but did not say what he thought the value of Howard Johnson might be.

Howard Johnson, known for its orange-roofed restaurants across the United States, was acquired by Imperial Group for \$600 million in 1979. It operates more than 600 restaurants nationwide. In addition, there are 480 Howard Johnson hotels and motor lodges, a quarter of which are company operated, and 225 Ground Round restaurants in a separate division.

Currency Rates

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EC, U.S. Reach Agreement On Steel Trade, Pipe Exports

By Steven J. Dryden

International Herald Tribune

BRUSSELS — The European
Community agreed Friday to talks
with the United States on two steel

The United States are resisted the community to exceed the quota limiting its 1985 exports to 7.6 percent of the U.S. market.

The United States had resisted the community to exceed the community agreed the co

but the two commercial partners

trade, said that the agreement beaded off a "major trade crisis" the community agreed to a series of while allowing the community to negotiations on the extension of a the dollar and the quality of the EC protect its interests.

Washington with Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige, but approval did not come from all 10 to 1981 to 1984, according to U.S. trade officials.

Talks on revision of the 1982 steel agreement, which expires at the end of the year, are to be concluded by the end of October. nations until Friday.

Avis de convocation

issues in exchange for an allowance the community's arguments that on EC steel pipe exports, community officials said.

increased sales were permitted under a clause of the EC-U.S. pipe The agreement eased several agreement that provides for extra months of tension over steel trade exports if American producers are between Brussels and Washington, unable to supply the needed steel.

The community had threatened still face several months of difficult retaliation if other producers were bargaining, EC and U.S. officials allowed to provide the pipeline said.

allowed to provide the pipeline steel after it became clear, the EC Willy de Clercq, the EC commissioner for external relations and could not provide the pipes.

1982 EC-U.S. steel accord and steel steel. Referring to other points of dis-products not covered by that pact. products not covered by that pact.

pute between the EC and the United States has complained states, such as agriculture trade, Mr. de Clercq said he hoped the same "spiriet of conciliation" would be applied to efforts to resolve these products and single and the same agreement, talks on those other steel products should be concluded by July 15.

U.S. officials in Brussels said that if the community does not agree to curbs on those products, agree to curbs on those products, agree to curbs on those products, agree to curbs on those products. Mr. de Clerco concluded the restrictions in the 1982 agreement steel agreement last weekend in Total sales of those products in

ations until Friday.

The community, which refused
Under the agreement, the United U.S. demands earlier this year for States will allow importation of an restraints on the products, has arextra 100,000 tons of steel pipes gued that much of the export infrom EC producers for a Texas-Ca-crease was due to the high value of

Le Conseil d'Administration

LLOYDS INTERNATIONAL

SMALLER COMPANIES FUND

Luxembourg, 37, rue Notre-Dame R.C. Luxembourg B 7635

l'Assemblée Générale Statutaire qui aura lieu le 16 juin 1985 à 11.00 heures dans les bureaux de la Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourneoise, 43. Boolevard Royal, Luxembourg, avec l'ordre du jour suivant:

Messicurs les Actionnaires sont convoqués par le présent avis à

Approbation des rapports du Conseil d'Administration et du Compissaire aux Comptes.

Approbation des bilan et compte de pertes et profits au 31 décembre

Rémusération des summattateurs. Décharge aux administrateurs et au commissaire aux comptes pour l'exécution de leurs fonctions jusqu'au 31 décembre 1984.

Les décisions à prendre concernant tous les points à l'ordre du jour ne requièrent aucun quorum. Elles seront prises à la simple majorité des actions présentes ou représentées à l'Assemblée.



Under the new agreement, talks

plate and tin-free steel, to avoid the United States would unilaterally limit imports.



U.S. Farm Land Falls 12% in Value

of U.S. farm lard plummeted 12 ment said.

The largest percentage decline percent in the past year—the largest one-year decline since the Destates and the Northern Plains were year's farm financial problems.

The 12-percent drop in the year

percent in 1983 and 1 percent in the latest figures were so extreme Cash rent prices for farm land 1981, which was a peak year for that department analysts wanted a also dropped, but not as rapidly as agricultural land prices. Historical- chance to double-check them, Mr. land values, the report said, adding

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RES IN DEP

WASHINGTON — The value was off by 16 percent, the depart- last year.

pression, the Agriculture Depart-ment said Friday.

Land values dropped for the

hardest hit in the past year, suffer-ing losses of 20 percent or more.

Six New England states —

modity prices, high interest rates Connecticut - fared best, actually and many farms flooding the land gaining 14 percent in value and

berry said. There are auctions surveys of farmers, lenders, real eswhere the land doesn't sell because tate agents, appraisers, farm man- financial squeeze on farmers bethe seller isn't willing to take such a agers and others involved in farm- cause much of the money they borland markets.

ending April 1 followed 12-month scheduled for release a week earlier their financial positions and the declines of 1 percent in 1984, 6 er, but was delayed in part because less they can borrow.

cent inflation, the real value of land 1, the report said, down from \$782

where values were off 29 percent. ment said Friday.

Land values dropped for the fourth straight year, driven by farmers' credit problems, low com
Massachusetts, Rhode Island and percent in South Dakota. percent in South Dakota.

"This confirms what people have been saying," said Mr. Heneberry, referring to surveys by the Federal market, according to a researcher reflecting land demand for residential or other non-farm uses.

"There's an awful lot of land on the market right now," Mr. Hence the market right now," Mr. Hence land values is compiled through the market right now," Mr. Hence land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land values is compiled through the land value is compiled thr

Falling land values add to the row to operate is backed by their This year's report had been land. The lower the value, the shak-

ly, the steepest one-year drop was 19 percent in 1933.

Nationally, farm land averaged competition among farm operators fractoring in the effect of 4-per
\$697 an acre (0.4 hectare) on April for land to rent, rather than to buy.

société anonyme Registered Office: LUXEMBOURG, 14, rue Aldringen Commercial Register: LUXEMBOURG Section B nº 7553

MONTEREY TRUST S.A.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of MONTEREY TRUST S.A. will be held at its registered office at Laxembourg, 14, rue Aldringen, on June 25th, 1985, at 15.00 hours for the purpose of considering and voting the following matters: 1. To hear and accept the reports of:

a. the directors
b. the statutory auditor.
Considering the halance sheet and the profit and loss account for the year ended March 31st, 1985, and to allocate the net

profit.
3. To discharge the directors and the auditor with respect to their performance of duties during the year ended March 31st, 1985.

4. To elect the directors to serve until the next annual general meeting of shareholders.

5. To elect the auditor to serve until the next annual general

meeting of shareholders. Miscellaneous. The shareholders are advised that no quorum for the statutory general meeting is required and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting, with the restriction that no shareholder neither by himself nor by proxi can vote for a number of shares in excess of one fifth of the shares issued or two fifths of the shares present or

represented at the meeting. In order to take part at the statutory general meeting of June 25th, 1985 the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares five clear days before the meeting at the registered office of the Fund, 14, roe Aldringen, Luxembourg, or with the following bank:

— BANQUE GÉNÉBALE DU LUXEMBOURG S.A. 14, ree Aldringen, Luxembourg

The Board of Directors



pence, after the announcement.

borrowing.
First SpA said its First Trattori

unit had signed an agreement with China valued at \$90 million to

build tractors in Shanghai and the

central Chinese city of Luoyang.

built engines and Fiat-supplied

Jung-Ching, the company's chairman, said he had rejected the re-

Honda Motor Co. will be listed

on the Paris Bourse on June 20, a

company spokesman said. French investors' holdings of Honda now

total about 4 million shares, he

added. The listing will raise the

number of overseas exchanges on

entered into a definitive agreement

to acquire Dataspeed Inc. Lotus said it would pay holders of Data-speed's 2.36 million common shares outstanding \$1.55 a share in

cash plus up to 44 cents a share one

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

For our head office in Amsterdam we are

This position will report directly to the Corporate V.P. Finance and will oversee

business analysis, finance and treasure in all our 24 operations in 7 different countries. The individual who joins us will also be actively involved in our international acquisition program and

As the person who joins us will spend the first year in Amsterdam and then be

transferred in the same function to our Boston office, he/she needs to have U.S. nationality. Furthermore we are looking

for someone with a multi-national production oriented company. The posses-

desirable, and a willingness to travel is

Our compensation package, including fringe benefits, is competitive. There also are definite career growth oppor-

If you are interested in a job with poten-

tial, please write in confidence stating

N.V. Indivers, Building 72, P.O.Box 7759,

your salary requirements to:

J.W. Lamain, Personnel Manager,

1117 ZM Schiphol (Amsterdam),

The Netherlands.

sion of a MBA or equivalent in Accounting of Finance is highly

all aspects of the control function,

International

Controller

planning activity.

a must.

year after the merger.

Lotus Development Corp. said it

which Honda is listed to six.

parts, the company said.

Resorts International Seen Bidding for TWA

By John Crudele New York Times Service NEW YORK - Resorts International Inc., the hotel and casino up for sale, TWA officials have operator, has joined the bidding for been trying to block the accumula-Trans World Airlines, according to tion of more of its stock by Mr. Wall Street sources.

The sources, who asked not to be named, said Thursday that Resorts was considered one of the prime candidates to acquire TWA, which is trying to avoid a takeover by Carl C. Icahn, a New York financier. Texas Air Corp., which owns Continental Airlines, is also believed to be very interested in TWA, the sources said But Eastern Airlines is said to have cooled to the possibility of linking its fleet with that of TWA. Another option under study is a management-led Eastern Air Lines said it is now "unlikely" to pursue a merger with TWA because "the problems and complexities involved appear to outweigh the possible benefits of any such combination," Reuters reported Friday from Miami. TWA, the sources said. But Eastern

under study is a management-led leveraged buyout But the sources said all options a might be put on hold temporarily. especially if TWA can continue to stymie Mr. Icahn's takeover efforts in the courts. Thursday, the Missouri Supreme Court denied a request by Mr. Icahn to lift a lower court order that temporarily bars him from buying more TWA stock Word of Resorts' interest in

TWA apparently leaked out to Wall Street Thursday. One rumor was that Resorts, an operator of casinos in Atlantic City and the Bahamas, was willing to pay in the low \$20s a share for the airline. TWA shares closed at \$19.50 Friday on the New York Stock Exchange, up 50 cents from Thursday. Traders said it was significant that the airline's stock was hover-ing above the \$18 a share being offered by Mr. Icahn. This means that professionals think there is a

emerging, they said. TWA, a domestic and interna- Union and Norway. tional carrier, was put up for sale last month in an effort by its management to fight off a takeover bid from Mr. Icalm, who owns 32.77 percent of TWA's stock He recentthe todays ly uncertainty a-share bid. ly threatened to withdraw his \$18-

real possibility of a new bidder

Resorts International officials Falling world oil prices have ex-find not return telephone calls to the accretated the problem of using oil

Floating Rate Notes

Reuters, Instinet Discuss Purchase

NEW YORK — Reuters Holdings PLC said Friday that Miami, Florida, Officials at TWA in New York declined to comment, it was in preliminary discus-In addition to putting the airline sions with Instinct Corp. to acquire about 20 percent of Instinet's common stock at \$25 per share in a proposal valued TWA has also asked the Depart

at \$30 million to \$35 million. It said the proposal includes the right to acquire another 31 percent at \$32 per share. A portion of the purchase price may consist of Renters securities.

Instinct operates a computer ystem which provides marke information and automated trading of equities and other similar financial instruments. Reuters provides economic and financial information to businesses and news organizations.

Dutch/Shell Group Claims Victory in Bid for Shell Oil

Dutch/Shell Group said that by Shell Oil, based in Houston, is the close of business Friday, Shell the seventh-largest oil company in Oil Co. would become a wholly the United States, with earnings owned subsidiary, completing a last year of almost \$1.8 billion or \$5.7-billion acquisition bid that be revenue of \$20.9 billion. gan over a year ago.

al Dutch/Shell subsidiary.

Britain and the Netherlands, is the low.

The Associated Press nearly \$4.9 billion on revenue of NEW YORK — The Royal \$86.7 billion in 1984.

Royal Dutch/Shell already A certificate of merger, effective owned 69.4 percent of Shell's stock at the end of the business day, was when it offered to buy the remainfiled Friday with the secretary of ing shares on Jan. 24, 1984 for \$55 a state of Delaware, where Shell Oil share. It later raised the bid to \$58 a is incorporated, merging Shell into share, and then agreed to pay an SPNV Holdings Inc., another Roy- additional \$2 a share to settle claims by some minority share-Royal Dutch/Shell, based in holders that the offer was unfairly

world's second-largest oil company after Exxon Corp. and has held a majority of Shell Oil's stock since it helped form the company in 1922.

The group earned the equivalent of consent of the holders of 16.7 million minority shares.

It said that once the merger takes effect, each share outstanding will be converted instead into a right to receive the same payment from Royal Dutch/Shell.

Some dissident shareholders believe the company's stock is worth up to \$110 a share. Under Delaware law, those shareholders may ask a court to set the value of their stock, but they risk being awarded less than the \$60-a-share that Shell has promised.

Meanwhile, by completing the merger before Monday, Royal ment banking firm set up in 1981 butch/Shell will be able to save by William E. Simon, a former U.S. \$8.35 million in dividend pay-

Shell Oil had earlier declared a Cumberland brought both products first to hospitals and dieticents a share but said it would be

Last month, it agreed to acquire wilson Sporting Goods from Pep-

Mitsubishi Electric Plans Georgia Plant

TOKYO - Mitsubishi Electric Corp. plans to set up a plant in the United States to produce car telephones, color televisions and computer displays. Moriva Shiki, the company's president-elect, said Friday.

He said the company is about to complete the purchase of a site in Atlanta for the new plant, which will be wholly owned by Mitsubishi Electric America Inc., the company's U.S. subsidiary.

Beneficial to Sell Western Auto

WILMINGTON, Delaware -Beneficial Corp. said Friday that it had signed a letter of intent to sell its Western Auto Supply Co. sub-sidiary to Westay Capital Corp. for about \$300 million.

Beneficial said the management Western Auto, a merchandiser of automotive parts, would participate in the agreement, but it did not elaborate. Beneficial, a diversified financial holding company, said it had decided to concentrate resources on its consumer financial service operations.

Wesray Capital, a private investment banking firm set up in 1981 Treasury Secretary, has acquired 14 companies with combined revenues in excess of \$6 billion in 1984.

Bunzi PLC said it had raised its Metal Box Singapore Ltd. said it proposed a 1-for-4 bonus issue on bid for Brammer PLC to £134.7 million (\$171 million), or 450 pence its existing issued capital of 33.31 per ordinary share, on a share-offer basis. Bunzl said its offer would be million shares. The new shares would not qualify for the final dividend of 12 percent declared for the withdrawn if Brammer's proposed acquisition of Energy Services & year ended March 31, it said. Electronics PLC proceeds. Brammer shares rose 50 pence, to 408

Mobil Corp. said its Mobil Chemie BV unit had agreed to sell its marine-coatings plant in the Neth-English China Clays PLC said it erlands to a unit of Grow Group Inc. for an undisclosed price, Sepaplans to raise about £86.3 million through a 1-for-4 rights issue of rately, Mobil Chemical Co. said it 40.6 million new ordinary shares at sold its coatings business in Mexico 220 pence each. The company said to Regio Empresas SA for about \$5 proceeds would be used to reduce million.

Philip Morris Inc. will apply this month to list its shares on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, Daiwa Securities Co. said as lead underwriter. The shares would be listed under the name of a new holding company, Philip Morris Cos., he said.

The factories are expected to start production in 1987, using Chinese-Toronto-Dominion Bank said it had agreed to acquire Euro-Pacific Finance Corp., an Australian mer-chant bank with assets of \$398.5 Formosa Plastics said it had been asked by the Taiwan government to million. Terms were not disclosed. buy Cathay Investment & Trust Co., one of Cathay Group's two financially troubled banks. Wang

United Airlines said it will add eight roundtrip flights daily between San Francisco and Los Angeles, Seattle and Portland, Oregon on July 1 as it continues to rebuild its strike-impaired route structure. The carrier said it would be operating 237 flights daily,



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fices in Amsterdam and Boston consists of 24 com-panies in the U.S.A., Singapore, U.K., Italy, Switzerland, West Germany,

and The Netherlands, Out

engine manufacturers, the

ing industry

companies are active in the field of ges turbine repair, OEM work for the aero-

New Oil Finds

(Continued from Page 13)

ment of Transportation to half Mr.

lcahn's moves until an investiga-

tion can be conducted regarding his

Eastern Air Lines said it is now

fitness to run an airline.

Eastern Bid Unlikely

congress, will call for a 40-percent tors had 12.2 percent.
overall increase in oil exploration,
with a 90-percent increase in Sibeshare the Eisenstadus faith in sac-

"Gorbachev is determined to go back to the Andropov energy poson, who recently returned from

Moscow. company's headquarters in North to earn foreign currency.

Soviets Seek Saccharin's Dissolving Market

(Continued from Page 13) drink maker uses some blend of the

ingredient.
While Sweet 'n Low's volume chev has called for a shakeup of the share of the market has remained oil bureancracy and tightening the stable. Mr. Fisenstadt acknowlorganization and management of the West Siberian oilfields.

In the second quarter of 1983, he And the Soviet leadership is said, his company captured 7.8 starting to correct its past failure to percent of the artificial sweetener pay sufficient attention to exploration. Mr. Gustafson said that the 1984, its share had been cut to 66.2 new five-year plan for 1986-90, percent Aspartame had 21.6 per-which is to be adopted next Febru-cent of the market in the spring ary by the 27th Communist Party quarter of 1984, and other competi-

ria and a doubling of offshore ex-ploration, the biggest share of "Most growth in the industrial which will be in the Barents Sea, market is aspartame," said Arnold part of the Arctic Ocean north of Snider of Kidder, Peabody & Co. the European part of the Soviet "My guess is the bulk saccharin

According to Paul A. Brooke, an analyst at Morgan Stanley & Co., aspartame's growth in the past three years has been astronomical. In 1982, G.D. Searle's revenue from aspartame was \$74 million. aspartame totaled \$585 million.

When Coke and Pepsi do something, everyone else does it too, in

Butter Buds and Sweet 'n Low production.

soda, will continue to equate Cum berland with diet products.

Butter Buds, a powdered magarine and butter substitute made of restructured butterfat and corn syrup and introduced five years ago, has increased Cumberland's sales by 25 percent. The Eisenstadts introduced Nu-Salt 10 years ago, but Mr. Eisenstadt acknowledged that the artificial salt market was very small, because no one has developed a product that tastes like salt. Nu-Salt accounts for 2 percent of

Comberland's revenue.

Cumberland also recently aproached the soft-drink industry. In 1984, Cumberland licensed to MCI Beverages Inc. the right to market a Sweet 'n Low-brand soda. "The more we can equate our brand name with diet, the stronger we are," Mr. Eisenstadt said.

He leaves the actual marketing By 1984, he said, revenue from of Sweet 'n Low soda to MCI Beverages. "Our expertise is tabletop ecteners," he said. "We're limit-"The major catalyst was soft-drink use," Mr. Brooke said. sweeneners," he said. "We're limit-ed in what we can do. We give them advice, but let them do it.

Mr. Eisenstadt learned his "beltthe struggle for a new taste." He and-suspenders" theory of diversi-said that saccharin was barely pen-fication from his experience when etrating the soft-drink market sec- cyclamates were banned in 1969. Sodium compounds with an ex-The Eisenstadts themselves have tremely sweet taste, cyclamates been looking beyond saccharin. were suspected of causing cancer. They describe their product diver- At the time, Sweet 'n Low consification as insurance, or what tained cyclamates, but the Eisen-Marvin Eisenstadt calls a "belt- stadts already had a cyclamate-free and-suspenders" theory of bosi- formula ready, which the small ness. The new products, Nu-Salt, company immediately put into

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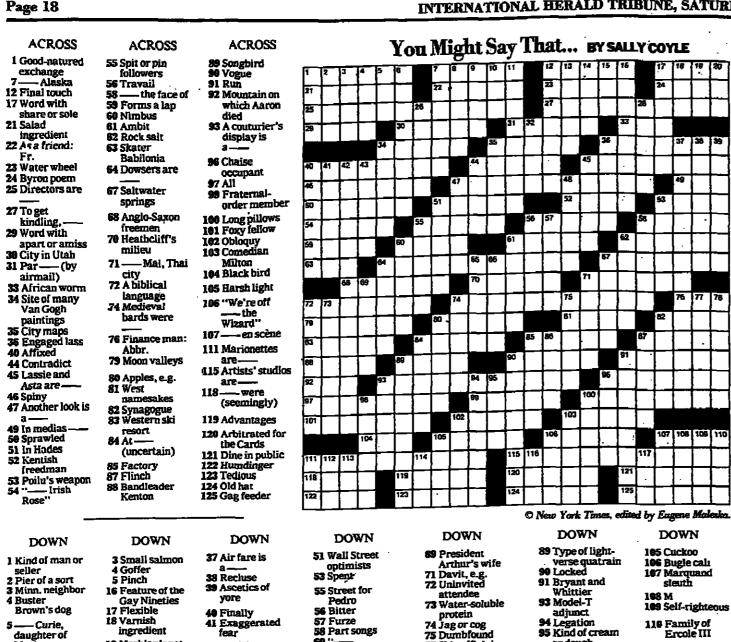
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special treat to have the generous selection from them that is provided in "Remembering America" It contains more than 500 brief passages from the guides --- most are only a paragraph in length --- the cumulative effect of which is both to provide persuasive evidence of the quality of the guides and to offer glimpses of an America that by now has largely vanished.

The passages are arranged by general subject matter rather than states or regions; the emphasis tends to be on yarns, anecdotes and folk history rather than scenic description, though some of that is included as well. The canvas is broad: a vivid description of Coney Island on a crowded summer day, sympathetic depictions of southern mill villages and California asparagus pickers, hymns to the might and reach of railroads, a brief history of the Hatfields and McCoys.

The style is casual, wry, attentive but detached. The books were first and foremost guides, but they were written by men and women many of whom had local landmarks or the dry recitation of state histo-

you hear an individual voice: "An expansive mood is one of the most familiar and sometimes costly first responses to a Florida winter sun. The person noted for taciturnity in his home community often becomes loquacious, determined that those about him shall know that he is a man of substance. This frequently makes him an easy prey to ancient confidence games; sometimes leads to unpremeditated matrimony, and almost inevitably results in the

Delights such as this abound in "Remembering America"; Archie Hobson has made a wise, varied, often surprising selection from the guides, and Bill Stott has tied it all together with brief, illuminating introductions.

preoccupied with fortune. Their view of America is of a fortuitous, that is a random, land. And their

That is in every respect an accurate description of the guides, and it goes a long way toward explaining why they remain, a half-century after their inception, so pertinent and readable; the land has changed, to be sure, but in the United States of the 1930s we can still see ourselves.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington

more on their minds than the routine description of

77 Ship official 78 Edits

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Cannes

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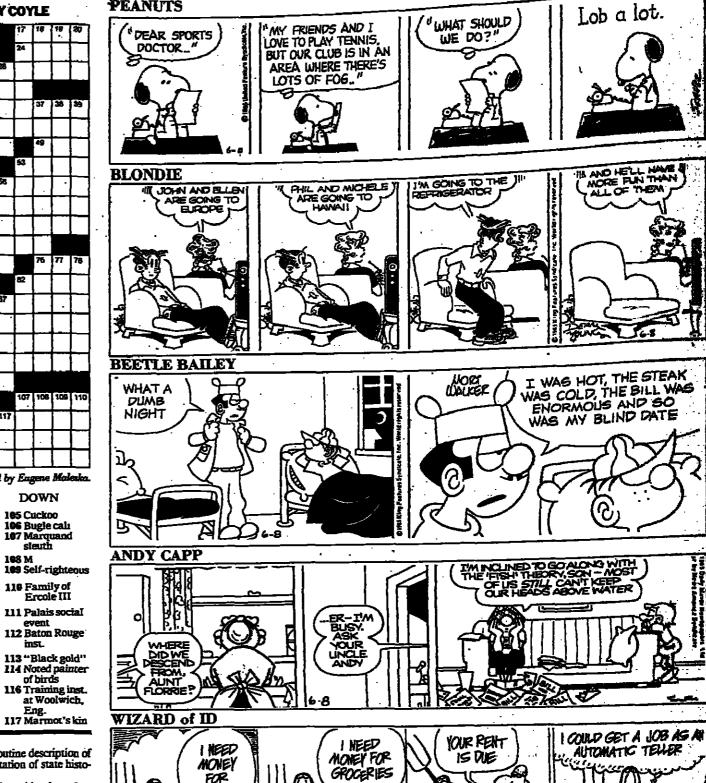
inst.

No bylines are attached to the guides, but often

acquisition of superfluous building lots."

"An outstanding institution of early Kemmerer [Wyoming] was the saloon of 'Preaching Lime' Higgins, who claimed that he never served a drink to a man already 'under the influence.' Over the mirror behind the bar hung mottoes: Don't buy a drink before seeing that your baby has shoes'; 'Whatever you are, be a good one; 'Fill the mouths of the children first.' One patron remarked that he liked Preaching Lime's place because he could repent while sinning and 'get the whole thing over at

warmest sympathy goes to the vast majority of Americans whose fortune, in both senses of the



DENNIS THE MENACE

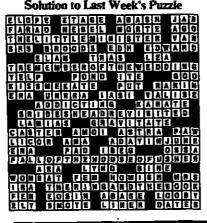


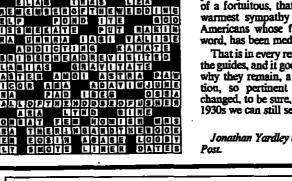
"If MY BIKE DIDN'T HAVE A FLAT TIRE, I'D LEAVE HOME."

WEATHER

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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle







REX MORGAN

WELCOME BACK,

WITH HIM!

CLAUDIA! THE PRES
IS WAITING FOR YOU
---AND HE HAS
THE PIRANHA

THANKS

FOR THE

WARNING

JEAN!



COME IN, MRS. BISHOP! YOU KNOW MISS BELLISON! SIT DOWN, PLEASE!



TIELL US WHAT HAPPENED IN SAN

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Er. Karr

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SPORTS

By Greg MacArthur The Associated Press PARIS - Two former champions, Ivan Landl of Czechoslovakia and Mais Wilander of Sweden, battled their way Friday into the men's singles final of the French Open tennis championships, ending once again U.S. hopes of winning the crown for the first time since 1955. Wilander, the 1982 winner and seeded fourth this year, upset top-seeded John McEnroe, 6-1, 7-5, 7-5, after Lendl, the defending champion and seeded No. 2, eliminated third-seeded Jimmy Connors 6-2,

By contrast, Saturday's women's final at Roland Garros Stadium will feature two Americans, top-seeded and defending champion Martina Navratilova and five-time

winner Chris Evert Lloyd. The last American to win the men's singles at this clay court Grand Slam tournament was Tony Trabert, 30 years ago. Last year, McEnroe won the first two sets before falling in five sets to Lendl

After losing the first two sets Friday, McEnroe appeared to finally find his rhythm, taking a 5-1 lead. But he squandered two set

Wilander totally surprised the

After holding serve in the opening game to begin the match, AcEnroe lost the next six games to

drop the first set.

Moving forward and taking the ball early, Wilander was able to

produce some stunning winning

passing shots and pressured McEn-

The American's serve was bro-ken in the third, fifth and seventh games and, by the end of the open-ing set, which lasted 24 minutes, he

still had not gotten his game going. McEnroe finally found his touch

in the second set and showed signs

that the match could swing his way.

changes and put pressure on Wi-lander's serve. But despite having a

total of eight break points at 2-2, 3-

3 and 4-4, he let the Swede off the

hook each time and surrendered

the set on his own serve in the 12th

Trailing by I-5 in the third, Wi-

lander appeared resigned to losing the set. But then McEnroe began

playing loose shots and allowed the

There seemed no real danger

Swede to creep back into the set.

when Wilander broke McEnroe for

5-3, especially when the American

battled for two set points in the

next game. But Wilander came up

with two service winners and hit a

backhand passing shot to close the

McEnroe's game fell apart in the

smashing

ting a smash long to allow Wi-

when he anticipated a volley and

McEnroe saved Wilander's first

match point with a beautifully exe-

cuted voiley and had three chances

of forcing the set into a tie breaker.

But the Swede saved each game

gap even further.

ground in frustration.

It was the second time in the lander to tie the set at 5-5 and team's history a pitcher for the Blue Wilander held his serve for 6-5 to

Jays had taken a no-hitter into the put McEnroe back on the defen-

ninth and lost it to the first batter. sive. An acc gave McEnroe a 40-30 Jim Clancy lost his on Sept. 28, lead, then Wilander pulled to deuce

Willie Hernandez, the Tigers' acc produced a winning passing shot.

game without winning a point,

He won some spectacular ex-

roe into making mistakes.

in the title match.



"It was not just another loss. We

park, no matter how big a lead" the

The Blue Jays lead the Baltimore

Orioles by 51/2 games, Detroit by

71/2. The Tigers, who won the East

by 15 games over Toronto last year,

Aurelio Lopez came in to pitch

we lost seven of their last 10.

the 12th for the Tigers and hit

George Bell with a pitch. One out later, Martinez drilled a 1-2 deliv-

ery into the left field bleachers for

Acker worked an inning in relief.

Gary Lavelle had pitched the 11th

after replacing Key, who worked 10 innings and allowed two hits.

The Blue Jays had runners in

oring position in the first, second

and 10th, but Petry, who went 10

innings, escaped unscathed.

The Figers did not get a hit until

Tom Brookens led off the ninth

with a single. He was bunted to

second by Lou Whitaker, but Key

son to ground out.

on not losing the game."

1982, against Minnesota.

miss an indefinite period.

reliver, and last year's league most

valuable player and Cy Young

Award winner, aggravated a back injury in the 11th inning and will

With one out, Garth lorg was at first and Lloyd Moseby popped up a sacrifice attempt. Hernandez

dove for the ball, caught it, and

finished the inning.

Brewers 5, Yankees 1: In Milwaukee, Paul Molitor homered and

doubled and Danny Darwin

pitched a three-hitter to beat New

York. Darwin struck out six as the

Brewers won for the 10th time in

their last 13 games. Indians 9, Mariners 1: Brook Jacoby hit a two-run homer and Brett

Butler and Julio Franco each sin-

gled in two runs during a seven-run

eighth inning in Cleveland that

White Sox 4, Rangers 3: Chicago's Ron Kittle, hitless in 11

straight at bats and batting only

.154, broke open a I-I game in Arlington, Texas, with a three-run

homer in the sixth. The White Sox had lost eight straight on the road,

the Rangers had won six straight at

Cubs 3, Pirates 2: In the only

National League game, Leon Dur-ham doubled home Jody Davis

from second base with two out in

the bottom of the 12th to beat Pitts-

(UPI, AP)

mmed Seattle

burgh in Chicago.

Man's Doubles

Transition

Soccer EUROPEAN LEAGUE

Delich F.A. Cup Fined Helmand Sport 0 Fortuguese F.A. Cup Semilibeds

se Cua Final: Benfica vs.

got Alan Trammell and Kirk Gib. racquet by

his fourth homer this season.

points as Wilander won six straight Larry Bowa, the Cubs' shortstop, made the tag but without the ball as the Pirates' Sixto Lezcano slid in with a double. Chicago won the game, 3-2, in 12 innings Thursday night. games to close out the match. left-handed New Yorker by his ag-gressive play and uncharacteristic charges to the net.

Key Loses No-Hitter in 9th, But Jays Beat Tigers in 12th

TORONTO — The Toronoto Blue Jays and the Detroit Tigers, contenders for the American League East Division title, played a game Thursday night that baseball lans will long remember, even though it was played in early June. The Blue Jays' Jimmy Key Tigers' Dan Petry. Finally, in the series. I was really pumped up."

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

as long as Key was," said Petry. "I said to myself, 'I'm not going to make it easy on him.' I'm going to 12th, Buck Martinez hit a two-run home run to give Toronto a 2-0 victory, its 14th in its last 16 games. "That's best game I've ever gave them a message that we're seen," said reliever Jim Acker, who going to play hard right in their wound up the winning pitcher. pitched a no-hitter for eight in-nings, but could not outstuel the life," said Key. "A big game in a big Blue Jays have in the division. "The message to the Jays is, 'You're good, but we're good too.'

SPORTS BRIEFS

Eternal Prince to Run in Belmont

NEW YORK (AP) — The surprise entry of the speedy colt Eternal Prince has provided Saturday's Belmont Stakes with a new element for its

Only two other horses in the race have been to the other two less of thoroughbred racing's Triple Crown: Chief's Crown, the beaten favorite in the first two legs, and Tank's Prospect, the Preakness winner. Eternal Prince set blazing fractions in the Preakness only to have Chief's Crown overtake him at the quarter-pole. Tank's Prospect caught

Chief's Crown at the wire in record time. Thursday, the New York Racing Association's oddsmaker, Don La-Place, posted Chief's Crown as the 5-2 favorite after the colt drew the inside post position for the 11/2-mile Belmont, Tank's Prospect, Stephan's Odyssey and Creme Fraiche were listed at 3-1.

Gonzalez, Burns Share U.S. Golf Lead

HARRISON, New York (UPI)—Rookie pro Ernie Gonzalez, who has survived the cut only twice in 10 tournaments, sank four long birdie putts on the back nine Thursday to share the opening round lead with George Burns in the Westchester Classic golf tournament. Although he hit his drives to forbidding spots on the course, Gonzalez

continually rescued himself with his putter to shoot a 5-under-par 66. Burns, too, relied on his putter, one-putting eight times for his 66. Woody Blackburn, despite three consecutive bogeys to start his back nine, sank a 25-foot birdie putt on 15, barely missed an eagle on 18 and

Team Seeks Replacement for Flutie

NEW YORK (AP) — The New Jersey Generals of the U.S. Football League, who lost quarterback Doug Frome to a broken left clavicle last Saturday, have contacted New York Giants quarterback Phil Simms and New Orleans Saints quarterback Richard Todd about jobs.

SCOREBOARD

1.50

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fritte Armita

Service of North

Baseball Tennis FRENCH OPEN Women's Doubles Thursday's Linescores AMERICAN LEAGUE Seratificals

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Abbed Doubles
Semifinels
Morriton Morretitievo, U.S., and Heinz
Gunthurdt, Suttarriond, def. Sabrino Goles
and Goron Prole, Yagaslavilo, 6-4, 6-1.
Finals Schadule: Poulo Smith, U.S. and
Fruncisco Gonzolez, Paraguay, vs. Navratilheat-Gardinotti. Whitson, Shirley (5), Armstrong (6) and Nymeger: Dorwin and Moore, W. Dorwin, 5 itson, 1-6. HRs—New York, Boyles woukee, Molitor (5).

1 ease Bonnister, Nelson (6), Jornes (8) and Fisk; Meson, Harris (7), Stewart (9) and Stought, W.-Bonnister, 44. L.-Meson, 45. Sv.-James (11), HRs-Chicoso, Kittle (6), Texas, Parrish NATIONAL LEAGUE

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Brusstar (12) and Dovis. W— Brusstar, T-L
L—Holland, 1-3.

Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

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WASHINGTON—Named Sam Accidenter
Assistant Director of Player Personnel. OLYMPICS
INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMIT-TEE—Elected Rebert Heimick, Prince Al-bert of Mesoc, Francisco Elizade, Corios Ferrer and Henry Adelane. NATIONAL LEAGUE

28 18 .625 — 29 19 .604 1 20 22 .577 2 26 24 .520 5 18 22 .246 13 17 32 .247 1392 17 20 552 25 20 552 25 22 550 26 25 510 26 26 500 20 27 408 20 20 400

TAMPA BAY—Stend Donald Ignepoilte.

Ty McGuigan, the Irish boxer who fights plocekictur, and Jim Rockford, detensive book.

The Rockford Company of the Irish boxer who fights and the stock of the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you try fighting "that 12,000 fans from both sides "Rangers concerned in the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you get on the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another. If that doesn't work, you try another the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work, you try another the payday, Pedroza was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if that doesn't work was persuaded to come to try one plan, and if

has made 19 successful defenses.

MacDonald said he suffered a hairline fracture of his nose two weeks ago and Spinks reinjured it early in the fight. After a right brought blood from his nose in the eighth it was "either

Carlos DeLeon desended his World Boxing Council cruiserweight title with a manimous 12-round decision over Alfonzo (UPI, AP)





Jimmy Connors, left, ponders 6-2, 6-3, 6-1 loss to Ivan Lendl. John McEnroe is unstrung by Mats Wilander, 6-1, 7-5, 7-5.

point with brilliant passing shots didn't think I was going to have to down the lines. Twice McEnroe go out on to the court so soon. reached the ball but could only "I ate too close to the match and make contact with the rim of his racquet. Another pass gave Wilander his second match point, and he finished the 2-hour, 41-minute match with a simple winner after McEnroe could produce only a

blocking shot from midcourt. McEnroe, who appeared to have trouble with the wind during his Garros, was swept aside in the wind the third set, dropping his serve in serves, blamed his poor perfor- and rain. The 32-year-old left- the fourth and sixth games, and mance on the weather and the un- hander, four times a semifinalist, winning only five points in the final expected rapidity with which Lendl ished off Connors.

It was very very windy out there and the first match went a lot faster than I thought, and I just wasn't ready," McEnroe said. "Also, I thought it was going to rain and I points as Lendl raced to a 5-1 lead, tions changed, but I won't change going to say about that."

I only got here 20 to 25 minutes before. I thought I had more time. But there's no excuses. When you play the second match, it's always a

Wilander, Lendl Oust McEnroe, Connors

guessing game."
Comors' bid to reach his first French Open final, in what could be his last appearance at Roland had his attacking game blunted by five games. the 25-year-old Lendl.

nors won only three of the next 22

Connors held his serve for 5-2 and saved two set points when "I ate too close to the match and Lendl served for the set. But the Czech clinched it after 35 minutes with an ace on his third set point.

Lendl broke Connors' serve on

the seventh and ninth games of a more closely fought second set. The pattern continued of Lendi making fewer errors. Connors completely crumbled in

Although he started confidently, taking a 30-15 lead on Lendi's serve fiant in defeat.

Connors remained somewhat de-

"The weather here for the last 12 on the third game of the set, Con- days has been hot and the court

my game with the conditions." Lendi, he said, "didn't do anything out there. He just hit the ball back."

Lendl agreed that the sudden dip in temperature and the slight rain slowed the court, and said, "But I think my game is more suited to clay than his because I hit very high and he hits everything low and on the lines, which means he's going to

make more mistakes. There is little personal warmth between the two. But Lendl denied that beating Connors so badly gave him any special satisfaction.

"I didn't come here to settle any personal accounts," he said. "I came here to win the match and get was fast, he said. Today the condi- into the final, and that's all I'm

IOC Assured East Will Not Boycott Seoul

By William Drozdiak Washington Past Service

EAST BERLIN - The president of the International Olympic Committee, Juan Antonio Samaranch, says he has received assur-10th game of the set, and when he volleyed long for 0-30 he broke his ances that East Bloc Communist nations will participate in the 1988 Summer Olympics although they do not maintain diplomatic ries "Right when he hit it I knew it as a bit," said Key. "I just said, roe produced a brilliant half-volley "There it goes," and concentrated winner under pressure before hitwith the host country, South Ko-

Samaranch, attending the 90th IOC session, said Thursday that East Germany's head of state, Erich Honecker, and its sports minister, Manfred Ewald, had informed him that the East Bloc countries are eager and willing to attend the Games. But Samaranch warned that "if the political situation becomes as tough and as complicated as in early 1984" the possibility of another walkout could not

be ruled out.

ical reasons," he said. "If every-sence of diplomatic relations with the Olympics is so strong that the thing is normal, then I am sure that Seoul and the adamant opposition Soviet Union and its allies will need

we will have problems again, but Korea, we are getting used to it."

Duri spurned the Montreal Games over go to Seoul.

a New Zealand rugby team's tour A subsequent encounter here beof South Africa.

pressed serious reservations about diplomats said.

week, the East Bloc delegations months prior to the Seoul Games, tributions to the Olympic move-

the Olympics.

everybody will participate. Maybe of their Communist ally, North an overwhelming rationale to back

the are getting used to it."

During a meeting of top sports

The IOC also announced Thurs
The Soviet Union and 14 other officials from socialist countries in

day that several new representa-Communist countries refused to atPrague last October, according to tives will be added to its 89-memtend the 1984 games in Los Ange- diplomats in East Berlin, the East ber board and that a major rity precautions for East Bloc ters, backed up by their Soviet athletes. In 1980, the United States counterpart, strongly resisted led a Western boycott of the Mos-North Korea's call for socialist solicow Olympics in protest of the So- darity in boycotting the 1988 viet invasion of Afghanistan. Four Games and emphasized the deteryears earlier, many African nations mination of their national teams to

tween East German and North Ko-

the choice of Seoul as the site for Although there is lingering concern that Socialist countries could Samaranch duly noted that the

once-powerful director who resigned Wednesday after a bitter power struggle with Samaranch. Samaranch said a special commission would explore "how to run the IOC in the best possible man-

The prospect of a boycott in rean foreign ministers failed to ner" and would make public its 1988 loomed when Moscow ex-bridge the differing positions, the recommendations next year. As for Berlioux, who sat in stony silence next to him on the podium

restructuring of the organization

will take place following the resig-

nation of Monique Berlioux, the

But at the IOC meeting this announce their withdrawal in the IOC "recognized her valuable cone ruled out.

have given positive signals about East Bloc analysts feel that the doment over many years but "life mestic yearning to participate in must go on."

Spinks Retains Title by a Nose

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

LAS VEGAS - Michael Spinks unleashed a strong left hand Thursday night and stopped Jim MacDonald at 1:30 of the eighth round to retain his light heavyweight title.

Referee Davey Pearl halted the fight when the ringside physician, Donald Romeo, shouted, "Stop it, Davey."

go down or get it taken off my face," MacDonald said.



Jim MacDonald lost blood and bout in the eighth round.

Italian-British Match **Goes Without Incident**

1, in an exhibition soccer game outside the stadium. Thursday held under tight security.

overshadowed by the May 29 trageattacked Italians before the European Champions Cup, leaving 38 dead and hundreds injured. Mexican authorities imposed

day's game, a tuneup for the 1986 World Cup, but there were no incidents. A crowd of only about 8,000 watched the game at the 110,000seat Aztec Stadium. Spectators had to run a gauntlet

officers stationed every block. Po-MEXICO CITY — A week after lice also stopped some cars en route their fans clashed in a deadly riot in to the match and searched them. Belgium, Italy defeated England, 2- Riot police patrolled inside and

To ease tensions, the teams en-Italy won on a penalty kick in the tered the stadium together, the last minute, but the outcome was British wearing black armbands, and observed a moment of silence dy in Brussels when English fans for the Brussels victims. (UPI, AP)

■ Ban Temporarily Lifted

Tottenham and West Ham will be allowed to complete their match strict security measures for Thurs- programs before the international ban on English professional teams playing abroad takes effect, United Press International reported from London. Tottenham is to play a tourna-

ment final in Melbourne on Sunof tight police security beginning day, while West Ham is playing in three miles from the stadium, with Japan.

burgh in Chicago. (UPI, AP) | Name | Received of the Interrectional League. | Discount of the Pocific Copyril, purple of the Pocific Copyril Language of the Pocific Copyril Languag

title from Eusebio Pedroza of Panama.

has put it, not only has Pedroza "beaten any weaknesses in Pedroza." I haven't," he collection box for Catholic missions, which everyone they've put in front of him, he's said. "I've looked at him may different might not seem unusual, except for the fact gone into their hometowns to do it." In this times. I've watched him for weeks. I'm not that the Mealiffs are Protestants, and this

se, however, Pedroza refused to go to going to say what I'm gonna do because is one item not normally found in a Protes-orthern Ireland. Connolly, a longtime friend said, "He is the tant pub in the North.

of the border are coming from across the Rangers soccer stadium and hope it does your bike." Irish Sea to cheer him here Saturday night not rain. The fight, which will be televised

It is expected to be the richest match in Britain's boxing history, with a \$1.3 million

"The Clones Cyclone," as he is known in (1.75 meters) to McGuigan's 5-6, and they his hometown of Clones, a border town in are expected to weigh in at 126 pounds (57 County Monaghan, in the Irish Republic, kilograms). Pedroza, at 32, is 8 years older, bolds both the British and the European and McGuigan's Panamanian sparring featherweight titles. But he has never partners say they figure that the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture of the challenge of the capture featherweight titles. But he has never partners say they figure that the challenger whose daughter, Sandra, is married to the fought anyone of Pedroza's excellence. Pedroza's excellence. Pedroza's experience. McGuigan, and they think, is more aggressive. Pedroza, new front door, with a pair of boxing they in the properties. gloves etched in the glass.

they say, knows every trick. As Harold Weston Jr., the matchmaker, McGuigan was asked if he had found

The champion is taller - 5 feet 9 inches gate. Ringside seats, 19 rows at \$130 each, were sold out before tickets were printed

The pub at the Lennard Arms has a

their happiness and their celebrity show happy as this crowd."

From the front of the Lennard Arms with the world. flies a blue flag with a white dove, the

"We're sitting on the border," said Brenry and Sandra have what is called here a dan Jenkins, a butcher. There used to be mixed marriage. To many in this town, six roads to the North. There's one left."

The destruction of the border crossings that the sectarian differences that have by the British Army for security reasons plagued Ireland can be overcome. A hand- left Clones isolated. Business dried up. written poem from one of McGuigan's fans Jobs disappeared. Then came McGuigan

is tucked behind the bar and says, in part: Every building in town seems to be It would make us all so proud — To live as sporting a new coat of paint. Television crews appear. Clones is once again in touch

Down the street, the challenger's sister, "peace flag" under which McGuigan has chosen to fight in preference to the flags of either Ireland, where he was born, or Brit-was trying to keep calm. "No matter how ain, whose dual citizenship he assumed so you try to keep out of it," she said, "you he could fight for a wider range of titles.

McGnigan was born in Clones, in the going to London, but so many thousands South, but now lives a few miles away, just of others are that she cannot keep thinking across the border in County Fermanagh.

But to the people of Clones, as Michael exodus since the famine," she said.

Born-Again Nonsmoker

hear about it. I know you weren't again nonsmoker — a confessed get going I tried typing exercises sinner who can now walk into any such as "Now is the time for all

the story of my conversion. It doesn't do any good to stop smoking if no one will listen to how you did it.

First, I have i to give credit wnere credit is due. I couldn't have done is

have done it alone. I got Buchwald some help from that Big Nonsmok-

er in the sky. It all began six months ago when. after lighting up one of the six or seven cigars I smoked every day, I suddenly heard loud coughing in the heavens. Then a thundering voice boomed, "PUT OUT THAT DAMNED CIGAR!"

I didn't pay any attention because I was sure He wasn't talking then. After my decompression perito me. After all, I had been smok- od I discovered the beautiful world ing for more than 40 years and He never raised any objections before. So I continued for another week. Then my chest started to feel lousy and I became hoarse.

I looked up and said, "What's going on?

"Okay," I said. "I'm willing to deal. Let's just say I cut down to two or three a day?"

NUMBER IS NON-NEGOTIA-"How about one petit corona af-

ter dinner? "DON'T YOU UNDER-STAND ENGLISH?" the voice said. To make His point He shoved a hot coal down my throat and I

started to gasp for air. Yes. He was responsible for my to either convert all smokers, or quitting, but He didn't give me that persecute them until we drive the much help once I gave it up.

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WASHINGTON — When Someone gives up smoking he or she wants the whole world to have a local it. I become a cigar without the short it. I become a cigar without the short it. I become a cigar without the short it. I become a cigar without the short it. I become a cigar without the short it. writing, but I couldn't write withready for this, dear reader, but I out smoking a cigar. In the beginhave given up cigars. I am a born-ning I just stared at the paper. To crowded room without stinking up good men — for all good men for all good men - for all good Don't go away. I want to tell you men to light up a Monte Cristo story of my Havana No. 3."

My mind would work in curious ways. I would want to write about the MX missile system, and the only thing that came out was "Puff the Magic Dragon." The song "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes" droned in my head, and the Marlboro Man kept riding across my computer screen.

Finally, in desperation, I looked up to the heavens and said, "How long do you expect me to keep this

The voice came down, "TRY CHEWING GUM."

I was skeptical, but the first time I shoved a stick of gum in my mouth it worked. I found out if you have to keep moving your jaws all the time, you don't miss having a wet stogie between your lips. Well, it's been all uphill since

of nonsmoking. My lungs are now getting all the oxygen they so richly deserve and my brain cells seem to be relieved they don't have to absorb soot from morning until night.

What is even better is I am now a member of that band of brothers and sisters who can walk into a "I THOUGHT I MADE MYSELF restaurant or get on an airplane CLEAR WHAT KIND OF MES- and say loudly to the hostess, "No SAGE DO I HAVE TO SEND smoking section, please!"

I have to admit that like all born-again nonsmokers I look down on He would have none of it. "THE those who are still hooked. I don't get angry with them but I do some-thing worse. I bore them. I tell them my story from beginning to end how I was once a seven-a-day Dunhill man, but through the intervention of a higher spirit became a sixpack Doublemint gum fan. Then I warn them that we nonsmokers not only consider ourselves holier than they, but believe we have a mission tobacco demons from their souls.

The \$5-Wedding Assembly Line

By William E. Geist New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The bride wore lectards.
The bridegroom was resplendent in a "Lets Go Mets" T-shirt. The couple were bound in matrimony in 58.5 seconds, a respectable time indeed for the New York City Marriage License Bureau, considering it is so early in the June wedding season.

"I know," the bridegroom said with a smile as he stepped out the door marked Room 257 Marriage Chapel, "I should have on a suit, or a tuxedo. But we love each other. That's what counts, isn't it?"

The young couple walked down the hallway in the Municipal Building at 1 Center Street with their arms around each other, then down the steps, stopping on the stairwell for a kiss and a moment alone before going out into the world.

Herbert Ryan, the first deputy city clerk who was marrying people off this day, pushed the buzzer on the podium in the chapel, signaling the clerk in the packed waiting room to send in the next couple. On busy days like this one, his technique is to hit the buzzer for the next couple as he heads into the closing: "I do by the authority vested in

The Marriage License Bureau was jammed as the traditional June rush began. Marriage

may be more popular in the city now than at any time since the boom after World War II.

The number of marriage licenses issued this year may well surpass that of last year — 76,343 — which was an increase of 5,000 from the 1983 total and among the highest since the postwar period. The number of licenses issued by the city has been rapidly climbing each year since a record low in 1977.

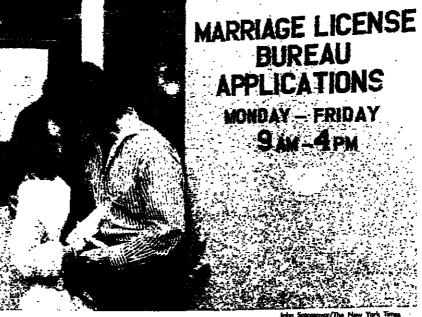
And never has the city performed so many marriages. About half the couples obtaining licenses from the city are choosing the \$5 marriage service offered across the hall — "that's over in Solemnization," one of the clerks told a bride-to-be.

By comparison, about 1 in 7 couples receiving licenses were married by the city 20 years ago, and only about 1 in 10 during the record marriage license year of 1946.

"We couldn't afford a big wedding," said Bo Elfving, a 22-year-old man dressed in a white suit and posing for a photograph in the hallway with his bride of 60 seconds, Jamis, who wore a simple white dress adorned with a

"This was so New York," said one of the Elfving's bridesmaids, Krissy Carlisto, of Gloversville, New York. "It was so fast, like an assembly line."

The bride, Janis, who seemed uncertain of just what her last name was at that point, said Ryan had directed the bridegroom to "kiss the bride," as if it was part of the state statute. Ryan concedes it is sometimes difficult



Dawn Wolf, Bruce Greenfield interrupt application for a marriage license.

under these siege conditions to give couples the personal attention they deserve.
"We try to accommodate," he said. "When someone beats on the door after you close and they have airline tickets for tomorrow's flight to Rio for a honeymoon, you can't just

About to retire after 25 years in the clerk's office — the last nine performing marriages — he has married about 80,000 couples, 140 on his busiest day.

He has just about seen it all. One couple took off their coats in the chapel and were nude. He married them, although his concentration was broken and he recalls saying "to live together in the state of Massachusetts" instead of "the state of matrimony."

He has married celebrities and a couple on roller skates. He has waited through many prolonged silences after asking the big "Will you take . . . ?" question. And he has heard them finally answer, "No!" and, "What am I doing?" before running out.

So many languages are spoken here that understanding is often a problem. Ryan speaks Spanish and French, which is particularly useful for the many marriages between immigrants from Haiti and Spanish-speaking

He has also learned a few key phrases join hands," for example - in Chinese and Russian. In one case he asked the all-important question, and there was silence before the bride impatiently coached her Pakistani bridegroom, "Say, 'I do,' stupid." And that is exactly what he said.

Sometimes marriages get off to a rough

start. "One time the groom forgot the ring," he said, "and the bride slapped him. He slapped her." They yelled at each other for a while as Ryan stood impatiently, looking at his watch. When they finished, he married

Mary Odom, the clerk at the window in the license-applications department, issues licenses at such a furious pace these days that her hand aches from stamping all the forms. She looks over the forms, tells people to raise their right hands to swear that all they have filled in is true - "I can't hear you, Thomas!" she says to one man who may have mumbled "Yes" or "No" — and takes their \$10.

Daniel and Alice ran in late, after the 4:30 P. M. closing, and pleaded with Odom, weary after a busy day, to take their application. The typists yelled at Odom that they were not about to type late again this day. The supervisor said it was simply not possible.

"Fil do it," Lucy Clark, one of the typists, said meekly. The others looked at her as if she was a little crazy.

"What can I do?" Clark said. "This is a very special day for them. I remember my

own wedding day."

The fluorescent ceiling lights began going out around the office as Clark typed ever "That's nice of you, Lucy," said Odom,

who had stayed around to stamp the form. She handed it to the couple, who thanked them and ran out gleefully.
"Best wishes!" Odom yelled. "God bless you both!" said Clark.

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PEOPLE

Stacy Keach Leaves Jail,

was released from jail in Britain April 21 telex she sen! Reagan, the Thursday and flew home to the United States after serving six months of a nine-month sentence for cocaine smuggling. "I feel ter-rifie! Freedom is the best feeling in the world," Keach said as he boarded a flight for New York at London's Heathrow Airport, where he was arrested 14 months earlier on charges of smuggling more than \$3,000 worth of cocaine packed into a can of shaving cream.

The boxer Archie Moore slipped some nasty punches during his 29year career, but a swarm of bees put him down for the count -with about 50 bee stings. "I've never been defeated like this before," said Moore, 72, who was released from times from 1936 to 1965, winning pay claim but their timing is unfair 196 bouts. 143 by knockout. He on pupils sitting exams." won the light heavyweight title in 1952 and held it for nearly a de-

President Ronald Reagan has sent a letter to Beth Flom, a 13- Thursday for a second time to buy apologizing for any embarrassment he might have caused her, the girl's school principal said Thursday.

Carol Moldan, principal of the Middle School in Mariboro, New Jersey, said the 115-page letter was companied the award in 1942 of the "quite exciting" for an eighth grader in a "little town." Flom told The Rudel, who became a hero flying Daily Register of Shrewsbury on Wednesday that the president used her comments out of context after his controversial visit May 5 to the cemetery where 49 Walfen SS troopers lie among the graves of 2,000 German soldiers. During a speech at the U.S. Air Base in Billion of the control impresants rad Raymond for £20,000 for his privately owned Theater of War muse um. On that occasion Mrs. Rudel, a former billion of the control impresants rad radius and the control impresants rad radius radius and the control impresants radius ra who wrote me about this visit was a The two-day sale of World War if young woman who had recently memorabilia, to raise funds for the been bat mitzvahed. She urged me

Stacy Keach, star of the Mike many, and that is what we have done. But Flore said that in an of his decision to visit Buburg, although she said she suggested that if he did make the visit, the wreath should be laid "in honor of the future of Germany.

Paul McCartney had an angre exchange with striking teachers picketing his son's school, teachers said Thursday. The former hade was taking his 6-year-old son James to school near his country home in southern England on Wednesday when he encountered three pickets. According to one Brian Moses, McCartney snapped: "Were your teachers on strike when you were at school?" He then said Moore, 72, who was receised from a hospital in San Diego Thursday.
"For the first few days, I couldn't remember a thing." Moore, an amreamember a thing." ateur beekeeper, was stung May 31 explaining the teachers pay demands which McCartney read and mands which McCartney read and yard of his home broke open as he went to move it. "The bees were very disturbed," Moore says. "I was angry he cause in this dispute it's the man. think they thought I wanted to cent who are suffering—the kids I fight them." Moore fought 231 don't disagree with the teachers'

Ursula Rudel, the widow of one of Nazi Germany's top fighter pilots, Haus-Ulrich Rudel, failed sent a letter to Beth Flom, a 13year-old girl he misquoted during
his trip to Bitburg. West Germany.

archerizing for any embarrassment

10,000 (about \$12,700) for the care tation, signed by Adolf Hitler, but it went for £15,000 to an unidentified buyer at an auction in London.

The gold-lined vellum citation ac-Knight's Cross of the Iron Cross to Stuke dive-bombers on the Russian from and died in 1982. It was bought at auction 18 months ago by the London impresario Paul Bitburg after the wreath laying nurse now resident in Austria, was Reagan said: "One of the many represented by a buyer at the said: museum, near Trafalgar Square in to lay the wreath at Bitburg ceme- London, fetched £300,000, Raytery in honor of the future of Ger- mond said.

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